

Key Indicators

Indicator	TONGA	Tongatapu 1	Tongatapu 2	Tongatapu 3	Tongatapu 4	Tongatapu 5	Tongatapu 6	Tongatapu 7	Tongatapu 8	Tongatapu 9	Tongatapu 10	Eua 11	Ha'apai 12	Ha'apai 13	Vava'u 14	Vava'u 15	Vava'u 16	Ongo Niuua 17
Total population	103,252	7,855	7,481	8,009	7,661	7,109	7,909	7,686	7,093	7,233	7,380	5,016	3,082	3,534	5,295	5,207	4,420	1,282
Male	51,979	3,900	3,794	3,944	3,872	3,558	3,967	3,842	3,621	3,657	3,678	2,514	1,595	1,811	2,706	2,612	2,241	667
Female	51,273	3,955	3,687	4,065	3,789	3,551	3,942	3,844	3,472	3,576	3,702	2,502	1,487	1,723	2,589	2,595	2,179	615
Population change																		
2006 - 2011 (No.)	1,261	413	193	64	458	158	814	519	363	264	125	-190	-685	-269	-74	-58	-451	-383
2006 - 2011 (%)	1.2	5.3	2.6	0.8	6.0	2.2	10.3	6.8	5.1	3.6	1.7	-3.8	-22.2	-7.6	-1.4	-1.1	-10.2	-29.9
Average Annual Growth	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	-0.7	-4.0	-1.5	-0.3	-0.2	-1.9	-5.2
Population-private household and Institution (resident)	103,043	7,842	7,453	7,983	7,627	7,092	7,909	7,669	7,093	7,233	7,380	4,989	3,079	3,528	5,294	5,170	4,420	1,282
Male	51,852	3,888	3,779	3,931	3,854	3,550	3,967	3,830	3,621	3,657	3,678	2,495	1,593	1,808	2,706	2,587	2,241	667
Female	51,191	3,954	3,674	4,052	3,773	3,542	3,942	3,839	3,472	3,576	3,702	2,494	1,486	1,720	2,588	2,583	2,179	615
Population by Institution (resident & non-resident)	1,283	68	373	82	128	34	25	94	155	128	2	58	33	6	3	76	18	0
Male	924	36	251	38	96	11	15	73	151	101	0	49	31	3	1	50	18	0
Female	359	32	122	44	32	23	10	21	4	27	2	9	2	3	2	26	0	0
Tongan and part Tongan population	100,710	7,492	7,015	7,661	7,386	6,988	7,800	7,503	6,950	7,154	7,319	4,950	3,051	3,512	5,239	5,008	4,405	1,277
Male	50,547	3,726	3,501	3,759	3,714	3,495	3,905	3,740	3,533	3,612	3,648	2,474	1,580	1,797	2,675	2,489	2,235	664
Female	50,163	3,766	3,514	3,902	3,672	3,493	3,895	3,763	3,417	3,542	3,671	2,476	1,471	1,715	2,564	2,519	2,170	613
Total non Tongan population	2,542	363	466	348	275	121	109	183	143	79	61	66	31	22	56	199	15	5
Male	1,425	169	291	185	158	63	62	102	88	45	30	40	15	14	31	123	6	3
Female	1,107	189	170	163	117	58	47	81	55	34	31	26	16	8	25	76	9	2
(unspecified ethnic groups)	10	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
People living in private households	101,969	7,787	7,108	7,927	7,533	7,075	7,884	7,592	6,938	7,105	7,378	4,958	3,049	3,528	5,292	5,131	4,402	1,282
Male	51,055	3,864	3,543	3,906	3,776	3,547	3,952	3,769	3,470	3,556	3,678	2,465	1,564	1,808	2,705	2,562	2,223	667
Female	50,914	3,923	3,565	4,021	3,757	3,528	3,932	3,823	3,468	3,549	3,700	2,493	1,485	1,720	2,587	2,569	2,179	615
People (resident) living in Institutions	1,074	55	345	56	94	17	25	77	155	128	2	31	30	0	2	39	18	0
Male	797	24	236	25	78	3	15	61	151	101	0	30	29	0	1	25	18	0
Female	277	31	109	31	16	14	10	16	4	27	2	1	1	0	1	14	0	0
People (non-resident) living in Institutions	209	13	28	26	34	17	0	17	0	0	0	27	3	6	1	37	0	0
Male	127	12	15	13	18	8	0	12	0	0	0	19	2	3	0	25	0	0
Female	82	1	13	13	16	9	0	5	0	0	0	8	1	3	1	12	0	0
Household type																		
Total	18,156	1,442	1,295	1,401	1,246	1,276	1,335	1,269	1,141	1,224	1,275	870	614	652	1,019	988	827	282
Total Number of Private household	18,033	1,436	1,269	1,391	1,230	1,268	1,334	1,259	1,137	1,220	1,274	862	608	650	1,016	971	826	282
Average household size	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.5
Total Number of Institution occupied by Tongans	73	2	21	3	9	3	1	7	4	4	1	4	4	0	2	7	1	0
Total Number of Institution occupied by non- Tongans	50	4	5	7	7	5	0	3	0	0	0	4	2	2	1	10	0	0

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Population age structure																		
Less than 1 year of age	2,743	212	171	190	218	204	226	225	196	206	232	122	65	100	134	117	101	24
Male	1,444	113	86	103	107	101	126	122	120	109	116	55	36	56	61	61	61	11
Female	1,299	99	85	87	111	103	100	103	76	97	116	67	29	44	73	56	40	13
Children (1-14 years of age)	35,714	2,479	2,317	2,552	2,700	2,449	2,860	2,627	2,515	2,560	2,673	1,828	1,041	1,280	1,925	1,869	1,623	416
Male	18,673	1,281	1,225	1,305	1,382	1,324	1,495	1,362	1,300	1,332	1,395	929	558	669	1,031	997	867	221
Female	17,041	1,198	1,092	1,247	1,318	1,125	1,365	1,265	1,215	1,228	1,278	899	483	611	894	872	756	195
Youth (15-24 years of age)	19,196	1,527	1,460	1,572	1,483	1,324	1,490	1,546	1,339	1,391	1,375	849	545	562	871	926	738	198
Male	9,805	802	756	775	775	645	756	781	709	748	677	445	299	285	452	443	349	108
Female	9,391	725	704	797	708	679	734	765	630	643	698	404	246	277	419	483	389	90
Working age (15 - 59 years of age)	56,163	4,522	4,337	4,597	4,227	3,820	4,264	4,281	3,858	3,880	3,901	2,640	1,645	1,835	2,699	2,744	2,227	686
Male	27,832	2,227	2,196	2,239	2,141	1,830	2,081	2,117	1,969	1,953	1,890	1,319	845	922	1,360	1,319	1,082	342
Female	28,331	2,295	2,141	2,358	2,086	1,990	2,183	2,164	1,889	1,927	2,011	1,321	800	913	1,339	1,425	1,145	344
Older population (60 years and older)	8,617	636	650	670	516	636	559	553	524	587	571	426	331	319	537	477	469	156
Male	4,020	273	284	297	242	303	265	241	232	263	276	211	156	164	254	235	231	93
Female	4,597	363	366	373	274	333	294	312	292	324	295	215	175	155	283	242	238	63
Median age	21	23	24	23	21	21	20	21	21	21	20	21	22	22	21	21	20	22
Male	20	22	23	22	20	19	19	20	20	20	18	20	21	21	20	19	18	21
Female	22	24	24	24	21	23	21	22	22	22	21	22	24	22	22	22	22	23
Dependency ratio (15 -59)	84	74	72	74	81	86	85	80	84	86	89	90	87	93	96	90	98	87
Sex ratio (number of males per 100 females)	101	99	103	97	102	100	101	100	104	102	99	100	107	105	105	101	103	108
Labour force (15 years and over)																		
Employed population	33,422	2,364	2,323	2,288	2,171	2,080	2,288	2,329	2,055	2,573	2,311	1,839	1,177	1,479	2,036	1,638	1,811	660
Males	19,695	1,396	1,380	1,342	1,353	1,281	1,384	1,426	1,280	1,544	1,405	1,069	619	816	1,128	953	977	342
Females	13,727	968	943	946	818	799	904	903	775	1,029	906	770	558	663	908	685	834	318
Paid workers	23,698	2,118	2,084	2,093	1,898	1,386	1,615	1,782	1,413	1,793	1,412	1,027	761	836	1,042	1,241	918	279
Males	13,977	1,230	1,251	1,224	1,214	838	972	1,084	881	1,124	855	605	409	402	553	721	459	155
Females	9,721	888	833	869	684	548	643	698	532	669	557	422	352	434	489	520	459	124
Subsistence workers	9,549	227	222	181	264	687	657	541	640	766	883	802	408	632	991	383	885	380
Males	5,612	157	123	110	134	438	405	339	397	411	537	459	204	406	573	223	510	186
Females	3,937	70	99	71	130	249	252	202	243	355	346	343	204	226	418	160	375	194
Unspecified workers	175	19	17	14	9	7	16	6	2	14	16	10	8	11	3	14	8	1
Males	106	9	6	8	5	5	7	3	2	9	13	5	6	8	2	9	8	1
Females	69	10	11	6	4	2	9	3	0	5	3	5	2	3	1	5	0	0
Employment-population ratio	36.7	41.1	42.0	39.9	40.3	31.2	33.5	37.0	32.2	40.1	31.6	33.8	38.6	38.9	32.2	39.0	34.1	33.1
Males	44.0	49.3	50.7	48.5	51.3	39.4	41.4	46.2	40.0	50.7	39.5	40.0	40.9	37.1	34.3	47.2	35.0	35.6
Females	29.6	33.4	33.3	31.9	29.2	23.7	26.0	28.2	24.4	29.7	24.1	27.6	36.1	40.8	30.2	31.4	33.2	30.5
Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)	52.3	46.7	47.5	44.4	47.2	47.5	47.8	49.3	47.6	57.9	52.0	60.6	59.8	69.0	63.3	52.3	67.3	78.4
Males	62.7	56.7	56.8	54.1	58.4	60.8	59.3	61.8	58.9	69.8	65.3	70.8	62.2	75.4	70.5	63.0	74.6	78.6
Females	42.3	37.2	38.4	35.4	35.9	35.2	36.9	37.4	36.2	46.2	39.5	50.5	57.3	62.5	56.2	42.4	60.4	78.1

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Unemployment rate (%) Reported unemployment*	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.0
Males	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.0
Females	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.9	2.0	1.0	2.4	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.0
Unemployment rate (%) Adjusted definition**	6.5	5.6	9.8	9.2	8.7	7.5	7.6	10.2	8.9	4.0	6.2	4.2	4.9	2.1	3.7	6.6	1.5	0.9
Males	6.4	5.5	10.2	9.9	8.3	7.7	7.7	9.4	7.6	3.5	6.4	4.6	5.5	2.3	4.1	4.5	1.7	0.6
Females	6.5	5.6	9.2	8.2	9.3	7.2	7.4	11.4	10.8	4.8	5.9	3.6	4.3	1.9	3.2	9.4	1.3	1.2
Unemployment rate (%) if subsistence work included***	33.2	14.6	18.4	16.4	19.8	38.1	34.1	31.0	37.3	32.6	42.0	46.0	37.9	43.9	50.6	28.4	49.6	58.0
Males	33.1	16.2	18.2	17.3	17.4	39.3	34.7	30.9	36.3	29.2	42.2	45.6	36.6	50.9	52.8	26.9	53.0	54.7
Females	33.3	12.4	18.7	15.1	23.7	36.1	33.2	31.2	38.8	37.7	41.8	46.6	39.3	35.4	47.8	30.6	45.7	61.5
Non - labour force (15 years and over)																		
Students	9,026	839	786	763	627	605	715	781	568	601	608	411	284	162	372	467	364	73
Males	4,403	425	381	356	308	272	360	376	286	310	282	201	144	86	180	224	168	44
Females	4,623	414	405	407	319	333	355	405	282	291	326	210	140	76	192	243	196	29
Retired or too old	3,857	402	382	464	288	282	213	245	290	228	228	116	122	60	159	223	129	26
Males	1,528	144	151	196	123	117	90	101	110	76	95	45	43	23	56	93	51	14
Females	2,329	258	231	268	165	165	123	144	180	152	133	71	79	37	103	130	78	12
Disabled	838	73	91	62	61	51	90	47	49	46	50	40	24	32	39	36	36	11
Males	457	40	50	38	36	18	46	24	29	21	25	25	16	20	26	14	21	8
Females	381	33	41	24	25	33	44	23	20	25	25	15	8	12	13	22	15	3
Home responsibilities or domestic duties	13,801	1,181	993	1,346	1,202	1,193	1,267	1,060	1,022	829	1,062	502	265	366	517	648	285	63
Males	3,554	326	262	401	354	302	323	230	251	159	235	84	115	112	156	169	52	23
Females	10,247	855	731	945	848	891	944	830	771	670	827	418	150	254	361	479	233	40
Education																		
School enrolment rates of 5 - 14 year - old (%)	94.4	95.3	95.2	95.6	91.4	94.6	94.9	95.3	92.8	94.5	93.0	94.5	93.7	94.1	93.4	95.3	95.8	97.4
Males	94.1	94.9	95.3	94.9	91.2	94.4	94.0	95.1	91.9	94.4	92.9	93.9	93.8	95.5	93.2	95.0	96.1	96.4
Females	94.7	95.7	95.1	96.4	91.7	94.8	95.9	95.6	93.8	94.7	93.1	95.0	93.6	92.6	93.7	95.8	95.5	98.6
Proportion of population aged 15 and older with:																		
Primary education	8.4	5.8	5.6	6.7	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.2	8.1	7.3	11.3	11.8	11.8	16.1	10.2	6.9	13.4	23.0
Males	8.1	5.1	4.8	6.1	7.2	6.5	6.4	5.7	7.5	7.3	11.6	11.4	11.0	14.7	9.7	7.8	14.1	23.4
Females	8.7	6.4	6.3	7.3	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.6	8.7	7.3	11.0	12.2	12.5	17.6	10.7	6.1	12.7	22.6
Secondary education	74.6	65.1	68.3	69.3	72.1	80.5	77.4	74.2	77.7	78.7	76.9	75.5	76.6	77.3	81.5	75.0	78.5	65.2
Males	74.7	64.8	68.6	70.5	72.9	81.3	77.1	74.6	78.3	77.7	78.0	75.6	75.8	77.7	81.7	73.6	77.9	64.4
Females	74.4	65.4	68.0	68.1	71.4	79.8	77.7	73.8	77.0	79.8	75.8	75.3	77.4	76.9	81.2	76.2	79.1	66.1
Tertiary education	16.1	27.8	25.2	23.7	19.7	11.9	14.9	19.0	13.4	13.5	11.2	11.8	10.2	5.2	7.8	16.5	6.4	10.9
Males	16.2	28.8	25.7	22.9	19.2	11.8	15.6	18.9	13.2	14.5	9.8	11.7	11.6	6.1	8.0	17.2	5.8	11.3
Females	16.1	26.8	24.7	24.3	20.2	12.0	14.3	19.1	13.6	12.5	12.6	11.8	8.8	4.3	7.6	15.9	7.0	10.6
Secondary qualification	31.1	36.8	38.6	32.8	31.1	33.3	32.0	37.4	30.8	28.8	25.0	23.1	27.2	18.2	23.2	36.9	29.6	16.2
Males	29.0	35.6	37.5	31.2	31.0	30.2	29.5	35.8	30.0	26.7	20.9	21.0	25.5	14.9	20.4	33.5	27.8	13.9
Females	33.0	37.9	39.7	34.4	31.1	36.2	34.4	38.8	31.6	30.9	28.9	25.2	28.8	21.7	26.1	40.1	31.4	18.6
Tertiary qualification	3.1	6.2	6.2	5.2	3.7	1.4	3.3	4.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.8	3.7	0.8	1.7
Males	3.5	7.2	6.7	6.1	4.2	1.6	3.7	4.6	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.8	4.1	0.6	2.3
Females	2.7	5.2	5.6	4.3	3.2	1.2	2.8	3.7	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.8	3.2	0.9	1.0
Vocational / professional & TVET qualification	9.6	15.9	13.9	13.7	11.3	8.0	8.3	10.5	7.9	8.1	6.8	7.1	7.4	4.2	5.5	10.9	4.4	6.7
Males	9.3	15.3	13.8	12.6	10.4	7.9	8.3	10.5	7.2	8.7	5.8	6.9	8.2	4.8	5.5	10.9	3.9	5.8
Females	9.8	16.3	13.9	14.8	12.2	8.1	8.2	10.6	8.6	7.5	7.7	7.2	6.6	3.6	5.4	10.8	4.9	7.7

Note :

* Consistent with international definition of unemployed, it includes those who did not work but were looking and available to work

** Adjusted to also include discouraged workers

*** Adjusted to also include subsistence and discouraged workers

Discourage workers includes those who believed no work was available, or because of weather conditions, or could not afford transport costs