

**REPORT 2**

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# **HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY**

**1977**

**Household Expenditure**



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Bureau of Statistics  
P.O. Box 2221  
Suva, Fiji

May 1982

WITH COMPLIMENTS  
OF THE  
GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN



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САМОДЕРЖАВІ

# ЗАПІДНІЧЕ ВІД ЕМОЦІЙНОВИХ ЧУВАНЬ

ІРІЯ

співзасновник Монетного

Монетний  
Фонд

## PREFACE

The first report of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 1977 (HIES) published by the Bureau of Statistics in December 1981 dealt with Survey Methodology. On the following pages now appear the second Report providing the results pertaining to cash and consumption expenditure.

The Household Income and Expenditure Survey 1977 was directed by Mr Mark Sturton, a Senior Planning Officer from the Central Planning Office seconded on a part time basis to the Bureau of Statistics. Mr Sturton also directed the data processing work of the Survey. For this project he was assisted by a wholetime Statistician of the Bureau of Statistics, Mr Nand Kishor.

The reports on the Household Income and Expenditure Survey did not get completed on time for various reasons and the draft report revealed certain deficiencies. The Statistics Advisory Committee in November 1981, directed the reports were to be rewritten containing salient results of the Survey.

Mr M.G. Sardana, CFTC Adviser, working in the Bureau was entrusted with rewriting the Reports. I am most grateful to Mr Sardana for his efforts.



R N Lodhia  
Government Statistician

May 1982

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TABLE (Cont'd)

Page

8	Average household weekly cash expenditure by decile group at the national level .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	17
9	Average household weekly cash expenditure by decile group within urban, settlement and village areas separately .. ..	18
10	Average weekly consumption expenditure per household at the national level .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	20
11	Average household weekly consumption expenditure by area and by group of items .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	21
12	Average household weekly consumption expenditure by decile group at the national level .. .. .. .. .. ..	23
13	Average household weekly consumption expenditure by decile group within urban, settlement and village areas separately .. ..	24

## STATEMENT

1	Classification of items of expenditure into groups and sub-groups	26
2	Sample size by area and by sub-group of items .. .. ..	35
3	Percentage standard error of average household weekly cash expenditure by area and by sub-group of items .. .. ..	39
4	Average household weekly cash expenditure by sub-group of items ..	42
5	Average household weekly cash expenditure by area and by sub-group of items .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	45
6	Average household weekly cash expenditure by quarter and by group of items in urban areas .. .. .. .. ..	48
7	Average household weekly cash expenditure by quarter and by group of items in settlements .. .. .. .. ..	49
8	Average household weekly cash expenditure by quarter and by group of items in villages .. .. .. .. ..	50
9	Average household weekly cash expenditure by quarter and by group of items in all areas .. .. .. .. ..	51
10	Average household weekly cash expenditure by employment status of head of household and by sub-group of items .. .. ..	52
11	Average household weekly cash expenditure by area and by group of items for each decile group of expenditure at national level ..	55
12	Average household weekly cash expenditure by group of items for each of the decile groups of expenditure within the urban areas ..	65
13	Average household weekly cash expenditure by group of items for each of the decile groups of expenditure within settlements ..	66
14	Average household weekly cash expenditure by group of items for each of the decile groups of expenditure within villages ..	67

STATEMENT (Cont'd)		<u>Page</u>
15 Average household weekly consumption expenditure in urban areas by group of items .. .. .. .. .. ..		68
16 Average household weekly consumption expenditure in settlements by group of items .. .. .. .. .. ..		69
17 Average household weekly consumption expenditure in villages by group of items .. .. .. .. .. ..		70
18 Average household weekly consumption expenditure by decile group of expenditure and by group of items at the national level ..		71
19 Average household weekly consumption expenditure by area and by group of items for each decile group of expenditure at national level .. .. .. .. .. ..		73
20 Average household weekly consumption expenditure by group of items for each of the decile groups of expenditure within the urban areas		78
21 Average household weekly consumption expenditure by group of items for each of the decile groups of expenditure within the settlement areas .. .. .. .. .. ..		80
22 Average household weekly consumption expenditure by group of items for each of the decile groups of expenditure within the village areas .. .. .. .. .. ..		82
 FIGURE		
1 Household cash expenditure - distribution by group of items ..		84
2 Household cash expenditure - distribution by group of items for urban, settlement and village .. .. .. ..		85
3 Average household weekly cash expenditure - food, beverages and tobacco .. .. .. .. .. ..		86
4 Average household weekly cash expenditure - rents, fuel and power		87
5 Average household weekly cash expenditure - clothing and footwear		88
6 Average household weekly cash expenditure - household equipment and operations .. .. .. .. .. ..		89
7 Average household weekly cash expenditure - medical care and health services .. .. .. .. .. ..		90
8 Average household weekly cash expenditure - transport and communication		91
9 Average household weekly cash expenditure - recreation and entertainment		92
10 Average household weekly cash expenditure - education .. ..		93
11 Average household weekly cash expenditure - miscellaneous goods and services .. .. .. .. .. ..		94

FIGURE	(Cont'd)		<u>Page</u>
12	Percentage cash expenditure on food, beverages and tobacco by decile group of expenditure .. .. .. .. ..		95
13	Percentage cash expenditure on rents, fuel and power by decile group of expenditure .. .. .. .. ..		96
14	Percentage cash expenditure on clothing and footwear by decile group of expenditure .. .. .. .. ..		97
15	Percentage cash expenditure on household equipment and operations by decile group of expenditure .. .. .. .. ..		98
16	Percentage cash expenditure on medical care and health services by decile group of expenditure .. .. .. .. ..		99
17	Percentage cash expenditure on transport and communication by decile group of expenditure .. .. .. .. ..		100
18	Percentage cash expenditure on recreation and entertainment by decile group of expenditure .. .. .. .. ..		101
19	Percentage cash expenditure on education by decile group of expenditure .. .. .. .. ..		102
20	Percentage cash expenditure on miscellaneous goods and services by decile group of expenditure .. .. .. .. ..		103
21	Household consumption expenditure - distribution by group of items		104
22	Household consumption expenditure - distribution by group of items for urban, settlement and village .. .. .. .. ..		105

## 1. INTRODUCTION

This report contains the results of the 1977 Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) on cash expenditure and consumption expenditure. For the purpose of this report, cash expenditure is defined to include household payments for household operations. It excludes direct taxation, contribution to Fiji National Provident Fund, life insurance and household savings. However, it also includes expenditure on housing as this was not considered an item of savings in that expenditures on housing do not directly contribute to the productive capacity of the nation.

2. Household consumption includes some of the items not included in cash expenditure. The value of home grown or home produced items consumed by the household and the value of gifts received have been included in household consumption, while imputed rent of self-occupied dwelling has not been included.

3. In the strict sense household consumption relates to items actually consumed during the reference period of the survey, while cash expenditure may include the purchase of some items not consumed during the period. In this report, this distinction is ignored and it is assumed that households consume all their outlays on expenditure.

## 2. CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE

4. The various items of expenditure were classified into the following 9 groups using the classification adopted for preparation of national accounts except that the expenditure on education has been separated into an individual group:-

1. Food, beverages and tobacco
2. Rents, fuel and power
3. Clothing and footwear
4. Household equipment and operations
5. Medical care and health services
6. Transport and communication
7. Recreation and entertainment
8. Education
9. Miscellaneous goods and services

5. Each group was divided into sub-groups following broadly the standard classification adopted for preparation of national accounts. The details of groups and sub-groups formation and the items under each sub-group are given in Statement 1.

### 3. DISAGGREGATION OF HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE

6. From the view point of planning and policy formulation, it would be desirable to present the results at a fairly disaggregated level. Keeping in view the sampling design adopted in the HIES, 1977 the first level of disaggregation may be by area like urban, settlements and villages. A further degree of disaggregation can be achieved by presenting the results by divisions under each area. However, because of the limitation of sample size of HIES, 1977, the estimates of expenditure at that level of disaggregation might not have desired precision to be of any practical utility.

#### Effective Sample Size

7. The effective sample size available for estimation of household expenditure for each sub-group of items broken down by area (urban, settlement, village) and by division is given in Statement 2. The effective sample number of observations available for estimation of expenditure on several sub-group of items for different areas and sub-areas was very low; being even just one in certain cases. However, for estimation of expenditure at the group level of items the sample sizes were fairly adequate for area differences. Likewise for estimation of expenditure at the sub-group level of items at the national level the sample size was adequate except in case of a few sub-groups of items like 'Therapeutic appliance equipment', 'Accident health insurance' and 'Recreation entertainment durables' etc.

#### Standard Error

8. The percentage standard errors of estimates of average household weekly cash expenditure at the sub-group/group level separately for urban, settlement and village areas each with a further division-wise breakdown are presented in Statement 3. The estimates of average household total weekly cash expenditure for urban, settlement and village areas are fairly precise, the corresponding percentage standard errors being 2.29, 3.03 and 4.55. For each of these areas viz; urban, settlement and village, when the disaggregated estimates were worked out at the group level, the precision of the estimates slided down.

9. In the case of urban areas, the percentage standard errors of the estimates of cash expenditure at the group level varied between 2 and 6 except for the groups 'Education' and 'Miscellaneous goods and services' for which the corresponding figures were 9.38 and 8.02 respectively. In this case also the estimate of the expenditure for the group 'Food, beverages and tobacco' was most precise and the disaggregation of this group into sub-groups yielded estimates with percentage

standard errors not exceeding 6. However, in case of the other groups, further disaggregation at the sub-group level led to provide estimates with fairly poor precision. For instance in groups like 'Recreation entertainment durables' and 'Therapeutic appliances and equipment' where the expenditure incurred is infrequent, the percentage standard errors are as high as 42 or even 67.

10. In so far as the breakdown of urban areas into various divisions is concerned, the estimates of average household total weekly cash expenditure have not that high precision, the percentage standard errors varying between 3 and 7.5. Further disaggregation at the sub-group level lowered down the precision of the estimates particularly for the northern division and eastern division. However, because of large sample size in central and western divisions not only the estimates of expenditure on 'Food, beverages and tobacco' were fairly precise but also further disaggregation of the expenditure of this group into sub-groups did provide estimates with percentage standard errors not exceeding 8 for the central division and 12 for the western division.

11. In so far as the settlement areas are concerned, the precisions of the estimates of cash expenditure at the group level were more or less of the same order as those obtained for the urban areas. The estimate of the expenditure on the group of items under 'Food, beverages and tobacco' was most precise and for the remaining groups the percentage standard errors of the estimates of expenditure varied between 4 and 7 except for the groups, 'Education' and 'Miscellaneous goods and services' for which the corresponding figures were 9.30 and 13.84 respectively. For the overall sample, further disaggregation of expenditure into the sub-group level generally provided estimates with relatively less precision except for the group 'Food, beverages and tobacco', where but for the sub-group 'Potatoes and other root crops' the percentage standard errors of the estimates were less than 7.

12. Disaggregation of the results pertaining to settlement areas into western, central and northern divisions revealed that because of the differences in sample size the precision of the estimates of expenditure were generally high for the western as compared to the other two divisions. The precisions of the estimates presented in Statement 3 suggest that the comparisions amongst the divisions with regard to the expenditure on various items should not be based at a level of disaggregation lower than a group except may be for the group 'Food, beverages and tobacco' where the disaggregation for the purpose of division-wise comparisons could be allowed at the level of sub-group.

13. An analysis of the percentage standard errors of estimates of expenditure at the group and sub-group levels for the village areas, both in case of the overall sample and disaggregation into the four divisions, broadly reveals the same trends

in the results as obtained for the settlement areas, although the actual figures in case of village areas are high as compared to settlement areas mainly on account of the difference in sample sizes. The precisions of the estimates presented in Statement 3 suggest that (i) for the village areas as a whole disaggregation of expenditure may not be attempted at a level lower than a group, and (ii) the comparisons amongst the division with regard to expenditure pattern should preferably be based on total expenditure or the expenditure on the group of items under 'Food, beverages and tobacco'.

#### 4. HOUSEHOLD CASH EXPENDITURE

14. At the national level the average household weekly cash expenditure is estimated to be \$72.37 with percentage standard error of 1.86. The disaggregation of the cash expenditure at the group level of items provided the following estimates at the national level.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
BY GROUP OF ITEMS

TABLE 1

Group	Estimate		Percent SE*
	\$	Percent	
Food, beverages and tobacco	29.60	40.90	1.60
Rents, fuel and power	8.26	11.41	4.36
Clothing and footwear	6.90	9.53	3.67
Household equipment and operations	6.86	9.48	3.42
Medical care and health services	1.62	2.24	2.95
Transport and communication	10.13	14.00	4.12
Recreation and entertainment	2.49	3.44	3.60
Education	1.44	1.99	6.04
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.07	7.01	5.57
All Groups	72.37	100.00	1.86

\* Percentage SE: Percentage standard error of the estimate

15. Table 1 reveals that the group 'Food, beverages and tobacco' is the most important component of the cash expenditure accounting for a little over 40 percent of the total cash expenditure. The next in order of expenditure comes the group 'Transport and communication' with 14 percent contribution to the total cash expenditure. Of every dollar of cash expenditure, about 10-12 cents are spent on each of the group of items 'Rents, fuel and power'; 'Clothing and footwear'; 'Household equipment and operations'. Recreation and entertainment accounts for about 3.5 percent of the total cash expenditure, while 'Medical care and health services' and 'Education' each accounts for about 2 percent of the total cash expenditure. The remaining 7 percent of the cash expenditure is incurred on miscellaneous items such as personal care, jewellery, watches, expenditure on hotels and restaurants etc. under the group 'Miscellaneous goods and services'. Figure 1 gives a pictorial representation of the results in Table 1.

16. Statement 4 presents the estimates of average household weekly cash expenditure by sub-group of items at the national level along with the corresponding percentage standard errors of the estimates. The largest component (8 percent) of the total cash expenditure on a sub-group of items is incurred on 'Bread and cereals'. Housing costs which include items like rent, mortgage instalment, water rates, sewerage rates, house insurance, rent on land, house repairs cost etc. is the next important component of the total cash expenditure with its share being of the order of 6.5 percent, followed closely by the sub-group 'Meat' with about 5.5 percent of the total cash expenditure. Amongst the sub-group items under the group 'Food, beverages and tobacco', 'Alcoholic beverages' accounts for about 4 percent, and each of the sub-groups of items 'Milk, cheese and eggs'; 'Fish' and 'Tobacco', accounts for about 3 percent followed by the sub-groups 'Fresh vegetables'; 'Non-alcoholic beverages'; 'Other food items'; and 'Sugar, coffee and tea' each accounting for about 2-2.5 percent of the total cash expenditure.

17. Expenses on items like bus fare, taxi fare, water transport fees, air fare, freight and storage charges which fall under the sub-group 'Purchase transport' account for a little over 6 percent of the total cash expenditure, while the sub-group 'Operation of personal transport equipment' accounts for about 4 percent of total cash expenditure. 'Fuel and power' which includes expenses on items such as electricity, gas, kerosene and other liquid fuel etc. accounts for about 3 percent of the total cash expenditure.

18. Clothing which includes three sub-groups 'Men and boys clothing'; 'Women and girls clothing'; and 'Miscellaneous clothing', accounts for a little over 8 percent of the total cash expenditure with the three sub-groups having more or less similar order of expenditure.

19. Under the group 'Household equipment and operations', the sub-group 'Other non-durable household goods' comprising items like matches, washing soap, soap powders, detergents, shampoo, toilet soap, tooth paste, razor blades, cosmetics, toilet papers, mops and brooms etc. has the largest share of the total cash expenditure.

20. Expenses on each of the sub-groups, 'Holidays' (which includes items like international travel, internal travel, package tours, individual tours and trips), 'Hotels and restaurants' (which includes items like hotel accommodation, restaurants meals, take aways, other expenditure in hotels) and 'Miscellaneous services' (which includes items like legal fees, banking fees, money order fees, stamp and custom duty, funeral service charges, cash gifts, charity, pocket money for children) amount to 1.5 to 2 percent of the total cash expenditure.

#### Per Capita Cash Expenditure

21. The average household size computed from the sample data worked out to be 5.80\*. Using this estimate, the per capita weekly cash expenditure works out to \$12.48. This when converted into per capita annual cash expenditure provides an estimate of \$649.

#### Cash Expenditure By Area

22. In the rural areas of Fiji two quite different modes of economic activity exists. The first one which is referred to as settlements or non-village areas comprise of small size holders who do not employ wage labour of any sizeable scale and production is primarily for household existence. The second sector in the rural areas comprise ethnic Fijian villages where production is both for the market and own subsistence. Life in the villages is largely communal and a large proportion of households in this sector have a major part of the income derived from non-cash production. In this report these two sectors are referred to as 'settlement' and 'village' areas respectively.

23. There are thus three clear demarcation of Fiji community - urban, settlement and village areas. The overall sample size of 2554 comprised of 1109 urban households, 897 households in the settlement areas and the remaining 548 in the village areas. The estimates of average household weekly cash expenditure in different areas -

\* Refer Report 1 (Survey Methodology), Household Income and Expenditure Survey, 1977 published by Bureau of Statistics, December 1981.

urban, settlement and village at the group level of items alongwith their percentage standard errors are set out in Table 2.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE (\$)  
BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS

TABLE 2

Group	Average weekly cash expenditure (\$) per household			
	Urban	Settlement	Village	All areas
Food, beverages and tobacco	34.13 (1.83)*	34.87 (2.63)	11.80 (4.40)	29.60 (1.60)
Rents, fuel and power	12.46 (5.59)	7.18 (6.90)	1.54 (12.13)	8.26 (4.36)
Clothing and footwear	7.70 (4.83)	9.66 (5.56)	0.78 (14.83)	6.90 (3.67)
Household equipment and operations	7.68 (4.56)	8.93 (5.33)	1.81 (9.34)	6.86 (3.42)
Medical care and health services	1.78 (4.34)	2.27 (3.95)	0.26 (10.94)	1.62 (2.95)
Transport and communication	11.57 (5.24)	12.89 (6.94)	2.71 (10.14)	10.13 (4.12)
Recreation and entertainment	3.79 (4.64)	2.14 (4.95)	0.42 (25.45)	2.49 (3.60)
Education	1.57 (9.38)	1.30 (9.30)	1.36 (13.38)	1.44 (6.04)
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.43 (8.02)	5.36 (13.84)	1.85 (11.65)	5.07 (5.57)
All groups	87.11 (2.29)	84.60 (3.03)	22.53 (4.55)	72.37 (1.86)
Number of Households				
Fijian	377	109	546	1032
Indian	642	771	2	1415
Other races	90	17	-	107
All races	1109	897	548	2554

\* The figures in brackets are the percentage standard errors of the estimates.

24. Not only there is hardly any difference between the estimates of weekly cash expenditure of a household in the urban areas and in the settlement areas, but also the distribution of the total cash expenditure over the various groups of items reveals more or less similar pattern in the urban areas and the settlement areas. On the other hand with regard to the cash expenditure the table clearly brings out the substantial difference between the households in the village areas and the households either in the urban areas or settlements. The large difference is partly on account of the fact that most of the households in the village areas have a major part of the income derived from non-cash production and thus the difference is likely to narrow down when comparison is made on the basis of consumption expenditure which will include the element of subsistence or production - for-own-consumption. Figure 2 gives the salient results in the form of pie diagram.

25. Statement 5 presents the estimates of average household weekly cash expenditure by area - urban, settlement and village, disaggregated at the level of subgroup of items. The percentage standard of these disaggregated estimates are also presented in Statement 5.

#### Urban Household Cash Expenditure by Division

26. The estimates of average weekly cash expenditure per urban household by divisions at the group level of items along with their percentage standard errors are set out in Table 3 (page 9).

27. At the face of the values of estimates presented in Table 3 it might appear that the estimate of average weekly cash expenditure per urban household is higher in case of western division when compared with the central division, but the difference when viewed in the light of the corresponding standard errors of the estimates will be found to be not significant. Comparisons of central with northern or of western with central in so far as the average weekly cash expenditure per urban household is concerned, will reveal the differences to be not statistically significant. However, on comparing the eastern division with any of the other three divisions - central, western and northern on the basis of average weekly cash expenditure per urban household, the difference will attain the level of statistical significance only for the comparison western versus eastern division. Likewise while making comparisons amongst the divisions with regard to the average weekly cash expenditure per urban household on any group of items, the corresponding standard errors of the estimates may be taken into account.

AVERAGE WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE (\$) PER URBAN  
HOUSEHOLD BY DIVISION AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS

TABLE 3

Group	Urban areas			
	Central	Western	Northern	Eastern
Food, beverages and tobacco	33.04 (2.32)*	36.18 (3.85)	39.43 (7.65)	32.51 (5.33)
Rents, fuel and power	13.12 (6.10)	13.66 (14.70)	7.53 (17.08)	8.95 (15.25)
Clothing and footwear	7.37 (6.81)	9.35 (8.73)	8.83 (11.79)	5.18 (14.65)
Household equipment and operations	7.42 (5.71)	8.53 (9.83)	7.71 (21.58)	7.24 (12.49)
Medical care and health services	1.77 (6.09)	1.94 (7.67)	2.67 (10.69)	1.02 (15.54)
Transport and communication	11.17 (6.24)	11.94 (10.28)	13.95 (16.01)	11.55 (24.47)
Recreation and entertainment	3.64 (5.74)	4.44 (9.62)	3.97 (15.50)	3.09 (18.56)
Education	1.35 (13.76)	2.38 (16.38)	1.24 (14.42)	1.19 (20.50)
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.86 (11.30)	6.23 (12.19)	4.51 (15.11)	5.61 (24.01)
All groups	85.74 (2.92)	94.65 (4.88)	89.84 (7.15)	76.34 (7.54)
Number of Households				
Fijian	231	74	9	63
Indian	363	183	57	39
Other races	62	8	2	18
All races	656	265	68	120

\* The figures in brackets are the percentage standard errors of the estimates.

Settlement Household Cash Expenditure By Division

28. Table 4 presents the estimates of average weekly cash expenditure per household in settlement areas by divisions at the group level of items along with the corresponding percentage standard errors of the estimates.

TABLE 4      AVERAGE WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE (\$) PER HOUSEHOLD  
IN SETTLEMENT AREAS BY DIVISION AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS

Group	Settlements in Division		
	Western	Central	Northern
Food, beverages and tobacco	37.26 (3.36)*	27.27 (5.64)	34.98 (5.72)
Rents, fuel and power	9.49 (8.42)	4.24 (11.73)	3.75 (12.96)
Clothing and footwear	11.04 (6.96)	5.89 (12.83)	9.21 (12.09)
Household equipment and operations	10.14 (6.44)	6.78 (17.37)	7.62 (10.07)
Medical care and health services	2.42 (4.75)	2.15 (11.71)	1.96 (8.02)
Transport and communication	11.86 (7.41)	13.09 (17.74)	15.31 (16.71)
Recreation and entertainment	2.63 (5.72)	1.53 (12.28)	1.42 (14.32)
Education	1.68 (12.22)	0.77 (10.50)	0.87 (11.42)
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.59 (18.25)	4.94 (21.31)	3.09 (13.91)
All groups	94.11 (3.67)	66.66 (7.68)	78.21 (7.02)
Number of Households			
Fijian	23	48	38
Indian	499	113	159
Other races	1	6	10
All races	523	167	207

\* The figures in brackets are the percentage standard errors of the estimates.

29. The average weekly cash expenditure per household in settlement areas is the highest in western division followed by northern and central divisions. Although, the average weekly cash expenditure per household in settlement areas of northern division was about \$11.50 more than that in the central division, the difference is not statistically significant because of relatively poor precision of the estimates. A further examination of the figures in Table 4 reveals that households in settlement areas of western as well as central division incur about 40 percent of the total cash expenditure on items under the group 'Food, beverages and tobacco', while the corresponding estimates for the household in settlement areas of northern division is slightly on the higher side, being about 45. In this context it is interesting to note that the corresponding estimate (viz. the percentage of total household cash expenditure incurred on group of items 'Food, beverages and tobacco') at the national level is about 41. In so far as the items under the group 'Rents, fuel and power' are concerned the percentage of total cash expenditure per household in settlement areas incurred varied from 10 in the western division to 5-6 in the northern and central divisions. Although the standard errors of estimates of average weekly cash expenditure per household on items under the group 'Transport and communication' are high particularly for the central and northern divisions, it may be worth while to mention the differences amongst the divisions in this regard. While households in the settlement areas of central or northern division on an average incur about 20 percent of the total cash expenditure on the items under the group 'Transport and communication', only about 13 percent of the total household cash expenditure in the settlement areas of western division is accounted for by the items under this group.

#### Village Household Cash Expenditure By Division

30. The estimates of average weekly cash expenditure per household in villages by division at the group level of items along with the corresponding percentage standard errors of the estimates are set out in Table 5 (page 12).

31. It may be seen from Table 5 that the average weekly cash expenditure per household in villages of eastern division is significantly lower than that in any of the other three divisions - western, central and northern. Although the average weekly cash expenditure per household in villages of northern division is the highest but it is not statistically different from the corresponding estimate obtained for central division or for western division. Likewise, the difference between the estimates of average weekly cash expenditure per household in villages of central and western divisions is also not statistically significant.

AVERAGE WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE (\$) PER HOUSEHOLD IN  
TABLE 5 VILLAGES BY DIVISION AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS

Group	Villages in division			
	Western	Central	Northern	Eastern
Food, beverages and tobacco	13.86 (8.56)*	13.06 (7.20)	14.08 (10.93)	7.72 (7.85)
Rents, fuel and power	1.18 (19.67)	1.99 (16.14)	1.24 (19.91)	1.55 (30.82)
Clothing and footwear	1.22 (31.19)	0.94 (23.58)	0.59 (17.79)	0.43 (31.75)
Household equipment and operations	1.73 (21.62)	2.11 (20.44)	2.56 (14.51)	1.14 (11.40)
Medical care and health services	0.25 (25.45)	0.25 (20.49)	0.28 (22.78)	0.26 (19.84)
Transport and communication	2.44 (11.20)	4.93 (15.59)	1.93 (15.29)	1.36 (34.26)
Recreation and entertainment	0.42 (24.41)	0.59 (52.21)	0.69 (45.71)	0.11 (23.15)
Education	0.44 (20.15)	0.84 (21.87)	4.00 (20.29)	0.94 (17.65)
Miscellaneous goods and services	1.16 (16.88)	1.84 (15.97)	1.89 (32.11)	2.35 (21.76)
All groups	22.70 (9.52)	26.55 (8.04)	27.26 (9.48)	15.86 (8.91)
Number of Households				
Fijian	122	154	101	169
Indian	1	1	-	-
Other races	-	-	-	-
All races	123	155	101	169

\* The figures in brackets are the percentage standard errors of the estimates.

32. 'Food, beverages and tobacco' is the most important group as far as the cash expenditure per household is concerned. It might be interesting to note that for households in villages of central, northern and eastern divisions, on an average about 50 percent of the weekly cash expenditure is incurred on items under the group 'Food, beverages and tobacco', while the corresponding estimate for households in the villages of western division is a little over 60. It may also be worthwhile to note at least two other differences amongst the divisions with regard to cash expenditure per household in villages. In the villages of northern division on an average a household incurred a cash expenditure of \$4 per week on items under the group 'Education' as compared to only 44 to 94 cents in villages of the other three divisions. The second difference relates to the cash expenditure on items under the group 'Transport and communication'. The average weekly cash expenditure per household in villages of central division is about \$5 as compared to \$1.35 to \$2.45 in the other three divisions.

#### Seasonality in Cash Expenditure

33. The field work of the HIES, 1977 was carried out over a period of one year with interviewers moving from one location to another with a view to taking into account the seasonality effect, if any, on the household expenditure. For studying the effect of seasonality the entire period of field work was divided into four quarters each quarters each extending over a period of 13 weeks and in general these quarters coincided with the four quarters of a calendar year.

34. Table 6 presents the estimates of average household weekly cash expenditure by quarter and by area (urban, settlement and village) along with the corresponding percentage standard errors of the estimates.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE (\$)  
BY QUARTER AND BY AREA

TABLE 6

Area	Calendar Year Quarter			
	First	Second	Third	Fourth
Urban	84.72 (4.50)*	90.22 (4.82)	78.78 (4.32)	93.88 (4.39)
Settlement	88.58 (6.49)	81.27 (5.82)	84.05 (5.50)	84.43 (5.54)
Village	25.69 (7.09)	19.69 (7.09)	24.43 (9.38)	21.50 (12.55)
All areas	75.86 (3.81)	68.98 (3.85)	67.65 (3.58)	77.32 (3.61)

\* The figures in brackets are the percentage standard errors of the estimates.

35. Table 6 brings out that the quarterly estimates of the average household weekly cash expenditure at the national level have more or less the same order of precision. The quarterly estimates show some differences thereby indicating some sort of seasonality in the household weekly cash expenditure. The average household weekly cash expenditure during the fourth quarter (October-December) is of the same order as that for the first quarter (January-March) and likewise there is no difference between the estimates of average household weekly cash expenditure in second quarter (April-June) and third quarter (July-September). However, the average household weekly cash expenditure during the period October-March (the fourth and first quarters of the year) is significantly higher than that during the remaining two quarters of the year (April-September).

36. The estimates of average weekly cash expenditure of urban households during the different quarters do not conform to the trend depicted in this regard at the national level. Although the average weekly cash expenditure per household is highest in the fourth quarter (October-December), it is only significantly different from that in the third quarter (July-September). Likewise the estimate of average household weekly cash expenditure in the second quarter is statistically significant only from that in the third quarter and the difference of about \$6 in the household weekly cash expenditure during the first and third quarters is not significant.

37. In the settlement area, the average weekly cash expenditure per household does not show any difference from one quarter to another. For the village area, although the average weekly cash expenditure per household is the highest in the first quarter, it is only significantly different from that in the second quarter. The differences in the estimates of average household weekly cash expenditure in the second, third and fourth quarters are not statistically significant.

38. Further disaggregated estimates of average household weekly cash expenditure by quarter and by group of items are presented in Statements 6-9 for urban, settlement, village and all areas respectively. The percentage standard errors of the estimates are also presented in the statements.

#### Cash Expenditure by Employment Status

39. For this study the households were classified into four groups - wage earner, salary earner, businessman and farmer on the basis of the principal employment status of the head of the household. The principal criterion was used with reference to income. The estimates of weekly cash expenditure per household by employment status of head of the household and by group of items are given in Table 7 along with the corresponding standard errors of the estimates.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE (\$) BY  
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
TABLE 7

Group	Employment status of head of household			
	Wage earner	Salary earner	Business-man	Farmer
Food, beverages and tobacco	29.00 (2.10)*	35.45 (3.12)	45.43 (9.81)	29.84 (3.72)
Rents, fuel and power	6.10 (6.89)	15.43 (8.95)	25.76 (16.51)	7.66 (8.47)
Clothing and footwear	5.23 (5.16)	8.51 (7.95)	14.00 (21.72)	8.25 (6.33)
Household equipment and operations	5.90 (6.78)	10.16 (6.50)	14.09 (25.62)	7.25 (5.58)
Medical care and health services	1.35 (5.19)	1.83 (7.39)	5.24 (18.97)	1.83 (4.62)
Transport and communication	7.68 (5.60)	16.46 (8.71)	14.41 (21.62)	10.81 (7.61)
Recreation and entertainment	2.31 (6.06)	4.48 (7.08)	6.23 (28.35)	1.97 (6.75)
Education	0.94 (8.51)	2.06 (15.48)	3.46 (37.79)	1.76 (9.70)
Miscellaneous goods and services	4.22 (6.64)	9.73 (12.94)	19.84 (35.62)	4.06 (9.07)
All groups	62.73 (2.53)	104.11 (3.56)	148.46 (10.22)	73.43 (3.59)
Number of households	906	374	27	903

\* The figures in brackets are the percentage standard errors of the estimates.

40. The results presented in Table 7 have two limitations which may be worthwhile mentioning for the benefit of the users. The first one is that strictly speaking the results presented in the table do not provide a comparison of the household cash expenditure according to the principal source of income of the household because the principal employment status of the head of a household need not always be the principal source of income of the household. In cases where the number of persons gainfully employed is more than one, the principal source of

income of the household can be different from the principal source of income of the head of the household. The second limitation relates to the number of households in each group of employment status which varies from 27 for businessmen to over 900 for wage earners as also for farmers.

41. Notwithstanding the above limitations the results in Table 7 clearly bring out a sharp difference in the average weekly cash expenditure per household in different groups of employment status of the head of household. The average weekly cash expenditure of households whose heads are businessmen is the highest and significantly different from that for the households whose heads are either salary earners or wage earners or farmers. Likewise the average weekly cash expenditure of households whose heads are salary earners is significantly higher than that for households whose heads are either wage earners or farmers. Households whose heads are farmers are on an average incurring higher cash expenditure than those households whose heads are wage earners.

42. Further disaggregated results pertaining to average household weekly cash expenditure by employment status of the head of household and by sub-group of items are set out in Statement 10 along with the corresponding standard errors of the estimates.

#### Cash Expenditure By Decile Group

43. The study of household cash expenditure by decile group basically involves ordering of the sample households on the basis of cash expenditure. For this exercise the ordering of households has been established by dividing the total cash expenditure by the number of adult equivalent in the household and for this purpose each person under 14 years has been counted as half adult. Further, two different sets of ordering of households have been undertaken. In the first one ordering has been undertaken across the whole sample and in what follows this is referred to as cash expenditure by decile group at the national level. In the second one, for each area (urban, settlement and village) ordering has been undertaken separately.

44. Table 8 presents the estimates of average household weekly cash expenditure by decile groups of expenditure at the national level along with the corresponding percentage standard errors of the estimates.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE (\$)  
BY DECILE GROUP AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL

TABLE 8

Decile group of expenditure	Household weekly cash expenditure (\$)	Percent SE*
1	7.81	3.95
2	20.15	2.77
3	31.84	2.69
4	41.86	2.99
5	56.09	2.77
6	67.85	2.89
7	82.08	2.69
8	99.97	2.75
9	130.96	3.13
10	186.06	3.32
All groups	72.37	1.86

\* Percent SE: Percentage standard error of the estimate.

45. The disparity amongst the households with regard to the average weekly cash expenditure is clearly brought out by the results in Table 8. The average household weekly cash expenditure in the highest decile group is about 24 times that of the lowest decile group. Over 60 percent of the households are below the national average with regard to average weekly cash expenditure.

46. For each of the above mentioned decile groups of expenditure at the national level, further disaggregated estimates of average household weekly cash expenditure by area and by group of items are set out in Statement 11 along with the corresponding percentage standard errors of the estimates. It may be noted from Statement 11 that 89 percent of the households forming the lowest decile group of expenditure are

located in the village areas and this figure drops down to 57 in the decile group 2 and further the figure reduces to 30, 15 and 10 in the decile groups 3 to 5 respectively. Ultimately in the decile groups 9 and 10 the number of households belonging to village areas is just 1 or 2 out of 255. This explains the reasons for the wide disparity amongst the decile groups of expenditure with regard to the average household weekly cash expenditure when viewed in light of the fact already noted (Table 2) that the average weekly cash expenditure per household in the village area was about one fourth of that in the urban area or in the settlement area.

47. Since the average household cash expenditure has been found (Table 2) to be different in village areas as compared to the urban areas or settlement areas, it is worthwhile studying the disparity amongst the decile groups of expenditure within each of the areas - urban, settlement and village, separately. Table 9 presents a summary of the results in this regard along with the percentage standard errors of the estimates.

TABLE 9      AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE (\$) BY DECILE GROUP  
WITHIN URBAN, SETTLEMENT AND VILLAGE AREAS SEPARATELY

Decile group of expenditure	Urban		Settlement		Village	
	Estimate (\$)	Percent SE*	Estimate (\$)	Percent SE*	Estimate (\$)	Percent SE*
1	30.61	4.61	16.09	5.37	2.86	7.52
2	40.34	4.57	30.01	4.14	6.61	5.91
3	52.68	3.66	43.73	5.24	9.03	4.85
4	60.29	4.45	53.33	4.78	12.34	5.67
5	74.55	3.70	63.49	5.27	15.73	6.50
6	81.59	4.49	84.81	4.30	20.78	5.35
7	93.30	4.22	92.79	4.75	25.26	5.68
8	113.88	4.91	107.53	4.48	29.22	5.46
9	126.22	3.63	155.75	4.79	37.61	6.53
10	202.98	4.63	204.03	5.75	68.94	8.06
All Groups	87.11	2.29	84.60	3.03	22.53	4.55

\* Percent SE: Percentage standard error of the estimate.

48. The results in Table 9 reveal that within the urban areas the disparity between the highest two decile groups viz; 9 and 10 is very wide as compared to any other set of consecutive decile groups. The results pertaining to settlement areas depict more or less the trend observed in the urban areas except that in this case it is the highest three decile groups viz; 8 to 10 which show wide differences with regard to the average household weekly cash expenditure. Not only the estimates of average household weekly cash expenditure within the village areas are small but the order of the difference between the lowest and highest decile groups of expenditure is very high as compared to the situation within each of the other two areas - urban and settlement. Further, like the urban area, the difference between the highest two decile groups of expenditure within the village areas is very high as compared to any other set of consecutive decile groups. It is also interesting to note that within each of the areas - urban, settlement and village, about 60 percent of the households are below their respective area average with regard to weekly cash expenditure.

49. Further disaggregated results at the group level of items are presented in Statements 12-14 for urban, settlement and village areas respectively.

50. The results pertaining to average household weekly cash expenditure at the national level by decile group of expenditure have also been presented graphically in Figures 3-20 for a quick visual inspection of the general trends. Figures 3-11 present the estimates on an absolute basis in terms of \$ per week per household, while Figures 12-20 depict the contribution of each group of items to the average household weekly cash expenditure measured in terms of percentage.

##### 5. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

51. The methodology adopted for the study of household consumption expenditure is exactly the same as the one for the study of household cash expenditure except that in this case the value of home produced goods for own consumption and the value of gifts received have been included. At the national level the average weekly consumption expenditure per household is estimated to be \$80.79 of which the cash component is \$72.37, the value of home produced goods (hereafter referred to as subsistence) is \$7.37 and the remaining \$1.06 represents the value of gifts received. In terms of percentage, the cash expenditure constitutes 90 percent of the consumption expenditure, while subsistence accounts for 9 percent and value of gifts received amounts to 1 percent.

52. The disaggregated national level estimates of average weekly consumption expenditure per household at the group level of items are set out in Table 10. For each group of items, the percentage share of cash, subsistence and gifts to the

total consumption expenditure on that group of items is also presented in Table 10. The share of each group of items to the average weekly consumption expenditure per household is depicted in the form of a pie-diagram in Figure 21.

AVERAGE WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE PER HOUSEHOLD  
AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL

TABLE 10

Group	Average weekly consumption expenditure							
	Cash		Subsistence		Gifts		Total	
	\$	Percent	\$	Percent	\$	Percent	\$	Percent
Food, beverages and tobacco	29.60	79.87	6.84	18.46	0.62	1.67	37.06	100.00
Rents, fuel and power	8.26	99.04	0.06	0.72	0.02	0.24	8.34	100.00
Clothing and footwear	6.90	98.29	0.00	0.00	0.12	1.71	7.02	100.00
Household equipment and operations	6.86	92.70	0.44	5.95	0.10	1.35	7.40	100.00
Medical care and health services	1.62	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.62	100.00
Transport and communication	10.13	99.90	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.00	10.14	100.00
Recreation and entertainment	2.49	99.60	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.40	2.50	100.00
Education	1.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.44	100.00
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.07	96.20	0.02	0.38	0.18	3.42	5.27	100.00
All groups	72.37	89.58	7.37	9.12	1.05	1.30	80.79	100.00

53. The items under the group 'Food, beverages and tobacco' constitute the most important component of the subsistence part of the household consumption expenditure followed by items under the group 'Household equipment and operations'. The subsistence part of the consumption expenditure on other groups of items was either negligible or nil. Most of the gifts received were in the form of items under the group 'Food, beverages and tobacco'. The other gifts received were mostly small items under the groups, 'Miscellaneous goods and services'; 'Clothing and footwear'; and 'Household equipment and operations'.

Per Capita Consumption Expenditure

54. On the basis of average household size of 5.80 computed from the sample data, the estimate of per capita weekly consumption expenditure works out to \$13.39, which when converted as per capita annual consumption expenditure gives an estimate of \$724. The estimate of per capita consumption expenditure is about 12 percent higher than the estimate of per capita cash expenditure.

Consumption Expenditure by Area

55. Table 11 presents the average weekly consumption expenditure per household in different areas - urban, settlement and village at the group level of items. Figure 22 gives a pictorial representation of these results.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE (\$)  
BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS

Group	Average Household Weekly Consumption Expenditure (\$)			
	Urban	Settlement	Village	All areas
Food, beverages and tobacco	35.49	43.13	30.28	37.06
Rents, fuel and power	12.47	7.19	1.88	8.34
Clothing and footwear	7.82	9.73	0.95	7.02
Household equipment and operations	7.80	8.99	3.99	7.40
Medical care and health services	1.78	2.27	0.26	1.62
Transport and communication	11.58	12.89	2.76	10.14
Recreation and entertainment	3.80	2.14	0.43	2.50
Education	1.57	1.30	1.36	1.44
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.61	5.42	2.32	5.27
All groups	88.92	93.06	44.23	80.79

56. The large difference noted between the urban areas and village areas with regard to the average household weekly cash expenditure (Table 2) is narrowed down when the comparison is made on the basis of average household weekly consumption expenditure. As against a difference of the order of 300 percent between urban and village areas with regard to the average household cash expenditure, the comparison between urban and village areas on the basis of average household consumption

expenditure yields a difference of the order of 100 percent. The reduction in the gap between urban and village areas with regard to household expenditure is mainly on account of subsistence part of the component of expenditure on items under the group 'Food, beverages and tobacco'. In a large scale field operation of this nature, the subsistence part of the household consumption is likely to be under-recorded to some extent. In the day to day recording of home produced items some items are likely to be missed. To that extent the gap between the average household consumption expenditure in urban and village areas is likely to narrow down further.

57. A close scrutiny of the results in Tables 2 and 11 would reveal that there is hardly any difference between average household weekly cash expenditure and average household weekly consumption expenditure in so far as the urban areas and settlement areas are concerned. This put in other words means that subsistence and gifts received do not form any significant part of household consumption expenditure in urban as also settlement areas.

58. Further disaggregated estimates of average weekly consumption expenditure per household in terms of cash, subsistence and gifts received at the group level of items are set out in Statements 15-17 for urban, settlement and village areas respectively. It may be seen from Statement 17 that of the total consumption expenditure on items under the group 'Food, beverages and tobacco' for households in the villages, on an average about 55 percent is contributed by subsistence, about 40 percent in terms of cash purchases and the remaining about 5 percent as gifts received. Of the total average consumption expenditure of \$4 per household in village areas per week on items under the group 'Household equipment and operation', about 50 percent is in terms of subsistence, another 45 percent through cash purchases and the remaining in the form of gifts. Although in terms of actual amount the gift part of the weekly consumption expenditure per household in village areas works out to an average of only 40 cents and 17 cents respectively for the group of items under 'Miscellaneous goods and services', and 'Clothing and footwear', but in terms of percentage to the total consumption expenditure on that group, each of these figures works out to some 17 percent.

#### Consumption Expenditure by Decile Group

59. The procedure adopted for ordering of households for this study was exactly the same as described in para 43 for the cash expenditure. Thus in addition to consumption expenditure by decile groups at the national level, the study includes consumption expenditure by decile groups separately within each of the areas - urban, settlement and village.

60. The estimates of average household weekly consumption expenditure at the national level by decile group disaggregated into cash, subsistence and gifts received are set out in Table 12.

TABLE 12 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE (\$) BY DECILE GROUP AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL

Decile group of expenditure	Average Household Weekly Consumption Expenditure (\$)			
	Cash	Subsistence	Gifts	Total
1	13.92	8.62	0.37	22.91
2	23.24	9.64	0.89	33.77
3	33.39	9.07	0.74	43.20
4	42.70	8.67	1.31	52.68
5	52.31	7.46	0.78	60.55
6	70.06	6.67	1.13	77.86
7	77.26	7.09	1.60	85.95
8	98.14	5.36	1.06	104.56
9	128.16	7.26	1.31	136.73
10	185.59	3.70	1.40	190.69
All groups	72.37	7.37	1.05	80.79

61. The disparity amongst the households with regard to the average weekly consumption expenditure (Table 12) is less than that noted with regard to the average weekly cash expenditure (Table 8). The average household weekly consumption expenditure in the highest decile group is about 8 times that of the lowest decile group as compared to the corresponding figure of 24 times for the comparison between the highest and lowest decile groups on the basis of cash expenditure. However, like in the case of cash expenditure, over 60 percent of the households are below the national average with regard to weekly consumption expenditure.

62. Statement 18 presents the national estimates of average household weekly consumption expenditure for each decile group of expenditure broken down into cash, subsistence and gifts received at the group level of items. Further, for each decile group of expenditure at the national level, disaggregated estimates of average household weekly consumption expenditure by area and by group of items are set out in Statement 19.

63. A comparison of the results presented in Statements 19 and 11 would reveal that as against 89 percent of the households forming the lowest decile group of cash expenditure being located in the village area, only 57 percent of the households constituting the lowest decile group of consumption expenditure belong to village areas. On examining the composition of decile groups of consumption expenditure it would be seen that the percentage of village households reduces to 50 and 31 for decile groups 2 and 3 respectively and thereafter the reduction in the percentage is fairly steady till ultimately it reaches 1 percent for the highest decile group. The above results along with the fact already noted (Table 11) that the average weekly consumption expenditure per household in village area is about half of that for a household in the urban area or in the settlement area provide an explanation for the disparity amongst the decile groups with regard to the average household weekly consumption expenditure.

64. The results presented in Table 11 have established differences in households located in different areas, particularly urban areas and village areas, with regard to average weekly consumption expenditure. A study of the disparity amongst the decile groups of consumption expenditure within each of the areas - urban, settlement and village becomes, therefore, worthwhile. Table 13 presents, in a summary form, the average household weekly consumption expenditure by decile groups of expenditure within urban, settlement and village areas separately.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION  
EXPENDITURE (\$) BY DECILE GROUP WITHIN URBAN,  
SETTLEMENT AND VILLAGE AREAS SEPARATELY  
TABLE 13

Decile group of expenditure	Urban	Settlement	Village
1	32.50	24.01	20.17
2	44.65	37.32	26.15
3	52.12	51.34	27.15
4	60.25	68.24	32.24
5	80.11	70.34	37.83
6	81.55	91.77	41.45
7	97.24	98.30	50.28
8	112.53	123.55	54.13
9	129.72	163.59	57.91
10	206.14	208.06	98.80
All groups	88.92	93.06	44.23

65. On comparing the results in Table 13 with those in Table 9, it is seen that the trend within the urban areas is more or less the same indicating thereby that in general the disparity amongst the decile group within urban area is of the same order whether the issue under consideration is cash expenditure or consumption expenditure. Within the settlement areas the disparity amongst the decile groups is reduced marginally by inclusion of subsistence and gifts received in the household expenditure. The position within village areas definitely changes when the issue under consideration is altered from cash expenditure to consumption expenditure. With regard to average household weekly consumption expenditure, the difference of about \$40 between the decile groups 9 and 10 is very high as compared to the difference of not more than \$9 for any other set of consecutive decile groups within village areas. Further, like the cash expenditure it is interesting to note that within each of the areas - urban, settlement and village, about 60 percent of the households are below their respective area average of weekly consumption expenditure.

66. Statements 20-22 present disaggregated estimates of average household weekly consumption expenditure at the group level of items for different decile groups within urban, settlement and village areas respectively.

STATEMENT 1

CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE INTO GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS

26

1. <u>Food, Beverages and Tobacco</u>		
1.1 <u>Bread and Cereals</u>		
bread - sliced	bread - other	bread - other
biscuits - crackers	biscuits - other	sharps
rice - polished	rice - other	cakes, pastry and buns
sago semolina	macaroni spaghetti	corn flakes
oatmeal	malt	chinese noodles
		maize and corn
1.2 <u>Meat</u>		
beef for curry and roast	beef for stew	beef minced
beef offals	beef canned	mutton lamb stew
mutton lamb offals	mutton canned	pork for stew
pork canned offals	bacon	sausages
meat paste	liverwort salami	chicken whole
chicken pieces	chicken offal	turkey fresh or frozen
other poultry cooked	other salted meat	meat soup liquid or solid
meat contain vegetables	other meat preparations	
1.3 <u>Fish</u>		
code	kanace	snapper
other fresh fish	oysters fresh	crayfish
crabs	prawns	turtle
other shellfish	seaweed	mackerel canned
tuna canned	sardines canned	other fish preparations
1.4 <u>Milk, Cheese and Eggs</u>		
fresh milk	fresh cream	cheese
margarine	dried milk	skimmed milk
cream canned	yoghurt	other dairy products
fresh eggs	other eggs	

STATEMENT 1CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE INTO GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS

(Cont'd)

<b>1.5 Oils and Fats</b>	lard	other animal fats	soyabean oil
dripping	mustard oil	maize oil	vegetable ghee
peanut oil	other vegetables oils and fats		
salad oil			
<b>1.6 Fresh Fruits</b>			
apples	bananas	cherries	coconuts
grapefruit	grapes	guavas	lemons
mandarins	melons	oranges	passion fruit
peaches	pears avacados	pineapples	plums
strawberries	pawpaw	lime	mango
dawa	kavika	wutu	soursop
custard apples	iwi	jack fruit	other fresh fruits
<b>1.7 Dried Fruits and Vegetables</b>			
dates	sultanas and raisins	prunes	dried beans
dhal	urdi dhal	moong dhal	other pulses
other dried vegetables	other dried fruits		
<b>1.8 Fruit and Vegetable Juice</b>			
fruit juice - lemon	fruit juice - orange	fruit juice - pineapple	tomato juice
other vegetable juice	other fruit juice		
<b>1.9 Fresh Vegetables</b>			
french beans	long beans	other beans	beetroot
chinese cabbage	english cabbage	carrots	chillies
corn	cucumber	tomatoes	egg plants
lettuce	pumpkin	watercress	green pepper
celery	spring onions	mushrooms	zucchini
onion	garlic	rourou	uto
bale	duruka	lalabi	oba
okra	tubua	karaila	lauki
selkho	tej pathi	mint ( pudina )	green dhania
karamava	spinach	sugar cane	other fresh vegetables

1.10	<u>Canned or Preserved Fruits and Vegetables</u>			
canned pears	canned peaches	other canned fruits	frozen fruits	
other preserved fruits	canned peas mixed vegetables	other canned vegetables	frozen vegetables	
other preserved vegetables	nuts			
1.11	<u>Potatoes and Other Crops</u>			
potatoes	dalo	tapioca	kumala	
tivoli	kawai	yam, uvi	dalo-hi-tana	
other root crops				
1.12	<u>Sugar, Coffee and Tea</u>			
brown sugar	other sugar	coffee beans	coffee instant	
tea	cocoa	other food drinks		
1.13	<u>Other Food Preparations</u>			
syrups	honey	jam and jellies	chocolate	
twisties	ice blocks	ice cream	toffees	
indian sweets	other sugar confectionaries	salt	coriander seeds	
clove	nutmeg	cumin seed	methi	
haldi	cinnamon	mixed masala	other spices	
baking powder	tomato sauce	other sauce - worcestershire	chinese and soya sauce	
vinegar	yeast	other food preparations		
1.14	<u>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</u>			
mineral water	soft drinks - canned	other soft drinks	yagona pounded	
1.15	<u>Alcoholic Beverages</u>			
whisky	brandy	gin	rum	
vodka	liquor	wine - all kinds	beer	
cider	other low alcoholic beverages	other alcoholic beverages		

STATEMENT 1.CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE INTO GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS

(Cont'd.)

1.16	<u>Tobacco</u>	cigarettes snuff	smoking tobacco indian rolls or lays	cigarette paper
2.	<u>Rents, Fuel and Power</u>			
2.1	<u>Housing Costs</u>	rent house insurance	mortgage instalment rent on land	water rates house repair cost
2.2	<u>Fuel and Power</u>	electricity	gas	kerosene and other liquid fuel other fuels
2.3	<u>Capital Housing Costs</u>	depreciation on house land	bure capital costs	
2.4	<u>Fijian land and Provincial rates</u>	provincial rates	land rates	
3.	<u>Clothing and Footwear</u>			
3.1	<u>Men and Boys Clothing</u>	top coat jackets shirts and t-shirts hats and other headwear	raincoats mens and boys underwear other mens and boys clothing	suit pyjamas and nightwear slacks, shorts and jeans blouse and shirt swimwear corsetry napkins and tampons
3.2	<u>Women and Girls Clothing</u>	women's overcoat and topcoat skirt slip, panties etc. pantyhose and stockings other women and girls clothing	raincoats saree brasiliens hat and other headwear other women and girls clothing	trouser/suit dress corsetry slacks, shorts and jeans blouse and shirt swimwear infants clothing

STATEMENT 1

CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE INTO GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS

(Cont'd)

30

<u>3.3 Other Miscellaneous Clothing</u>			
School uniforms	sportswear	belts, gloves	socks
material in piece	yarn and thread	dry cleaning charges	other clothing
<u>3.4 Footwears - all kinds</u>			
boots and gumboots	men and boys shoes	women and girls shoes	children shoes
ladies sandals	men and boys sandals	sports footwear*	flip flops
other footwear			
<u>4 Household Equipment and Operations</u>			
<u>4.1 Furniture</u>			
chairs	tables	suite	bed with mattress
bed without mattress	mattress	book shelves and cupboard	carpets, mates etc.
drawing and art objects			
	repairs household equipment		
<u>4.2 Household Textiles and Furnishings</u>			
bedding sheets	blankets and rugs	curtains	mosquito nets
table clothes	hampers	towellings	pillow cases
cushions			
	repairs to household - textiles		
<u>4.3 Household Appliances</u>			
pressure lamps	table lamp burning fuel	electric lamp	other house durables
pressure stoves	other stove burning wicks	stove - non-electrical	stove electrical
fridge electrical	fridge non-electrical	washing machines	irons electrical
irons non-electrical		sewing machine electrical	vacuum cleaner
toaster		fan electrical	owers not motorised
owers motorised	water pumps	heater electrical	mincer, blender, grinder
rice coolers		pressure cookers	
	repairs to household appliances		

STATEMENT 1      CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE INTO GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS      (cont'd)

4.4	<u>Kitchen and Table Utensils</u>	pots - aluminum cups saucers - ceramic silverwares electric bulbs, switches plastic utensils	pots - other glassware thermos bottles household scales and locks wheelbarrows	plates - ceramic saucers hand kitchen, garden tools garden hose sprinklers repairs kitchen, table utensils	plates - other cutlery toilet utensils money boxes
4.5	<u>Other Non-durable Household Goods</u>	matches polishes and oils non-food groceries toilet soap other personal items	washing soap household paper products perfumes, deodorant etc. toilet paper	soap powders mops and brooms toothpaste razor blades	detergents other household non-durable shampoo cosmetics and lipstick
4.6	<u>Household and Domestic Services</u>	household services	domestic services	pay gardener, tutors etc.	other household services
5.	<u>Medical Care and Health Services</u>				
5.1	<u>Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products</u>	prescriptions other medicine	headache powder and tablets other pharmaceutical goods	ointment and lotions	surgical dressing bandages
5.2	<u>Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment</u>	hearing aids	wheel chairs	invalid appliance	other appliances
5.3	<u>Services of Doctors, Opticians etc.</u>	general practitioners fees other medical practitioners fees	specialists fees dentists fees	opticians fees	

STATEMENT 1

CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE INTO GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS

(Cont'd.)

5.4	<u>Payment of Hospital and Ambulance fees</u>		
5.5	<u>Accident Health Insurance</u>		
6.	<u>Transport and Communication</u>		
6.1	<u>Personal Transport Equipment</u>		
	purchase of transport equipment	instalment on transport equipment	depreciation on transport equipment
6.2	<u>Operation of Personal Transport Equipment</u>		
	petrol, oil, grease	tyres and tubes	parts and accessories
	drivers license fees	wheel tax payment	insurance charges
6.3	<u>Purchase Transport</u>		
	bustfare	taxi fare	water transport fees
	freight and storage charges		air fares
6.4	<u>Communication</u>		
	postal charges	telephone/telegram charges	telephone connection charges
7.	<u>Recreation and Entertainment</u>		
7.1	<u>Duty-free Equipment</u>		
	cameras and optical	radio cassette	hifi, combination units
	tape recorders	amplifiers, tuners	electrical calculators
	other duty free goods	parts, repairs duty-free goods	
7.2	<u>Recreation Entertainment Durables</u>		
	boats	outboard motors	music instruments
	horses	swimming pool portables	other recreation durables
			tool power driven

STATEMENT 1CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE INTO GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS

(Cont'd)

<u>7.3 Hobbies and Sports Equipments</u>	records and cassette pets and horses	sports equipment pet food	toys, games other recreation goods	photographic films
<u>7.4 Entertainment Services</u>	cinema fees hire of musicians	night club fees gambling	club subscriptions process films charges	admission to sports other entertainment services
<u>7.5 Books, Newspapers and Magazines</u>	newspaper other printed matter	magazines	books	periodicals
<u>8. Education</u>	primary school fees other educational expenses	secondary school fees	tertiary school fees - local	tertiary school fees - overseas
<u>9. Miscellaneous Goods and Services</u>				
<u>9.1 Personal Care</u>	hair service - male	hair service - female	massage and other services	
<u>9.2 Goods for Personal Care</u>	electric shavers hair dryers, curlers	other shaving equipment toilet brushes	tooth brushes other goods personal care	hair brush, comb etc.
<u>9.3 Jewellery and Watches</u>	watches jewellery - others	rings	jewellery - gold	jewellery - press stones
<u>9.4 Holidays</u>	international travel	internal travel	package tours	individual tours and trips

STATEMENT 1CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE INTO GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS

(cont'd)

<u>9.5 Miscellaneous Services</u>	funeral services charges legal fees other miscellaneous services	other general charges stamp, custom duty	banking fees cash gift, charity etc.	money ordering fees pocket money for child
<u>9.6 Other Personal Goods and Writing Equipment</u>	bags - hand, travel sunglass pen stationery	umbrellas clocks other personal goods	pipe baby carriages	lighter pocket knives
<u>9.7 Expenditure in Hotels and Restaurants</u>	restaurants meals other expenditure in hotels	takeaways	alcoholic drinks in hotels etc.	hotel accommodation

STATEMENT 2SAMPLE SIZE BY AREA AND BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

Sub-Group/Group 1	Urban						Settlement						Village					
	Central			Western		Eastern	Northern		Total	Western			Central		Northern		Eastern	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Bread and Cereals	653	265	120	66	1,104	521	167	202	890	116	147	101	158	522				
Meat	613	234	106	62	1,015	456	138	170	764	79	94	42	52	267				
Fish	605	229	109	64	1,007	464	146	196	805	112	139	75	121	447				
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	652	264	117	67	1,100	476	139	178	793	84	118	51	65	318				
Oils and Fats	494	222	101	37	854	455	133	103	691	80	106	47	84	317				
Fresh Fruits	604	239	101	65	1,009	451	127	150	728	54	74	19	18	165				
Dried Fruits and Vegetables	307	166	32	48	553	398	91	137	626	5	-	-	1	6				
Fruit and Vegetable Juice	363	169	58	28	618	296	78	48	422	14	20	13	14	61				
Fresh Vegetables	644	260	117	65	1,086	516	152	196	864	107	117	59	81	364				
Canned or Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	308	145	55	37	545	215	60	87	362	8	11	5	6	30				
Potatoes and Other Root Crops	601	244	100	64	1,009	481	131	177	789	48	67	9	20	144				
Sugar, Coffee and Tea	622	238	116	64	1,040	498	164	195	857	123	150	101	164	538				
Other Food Preparations	636	259	119	67	1,081	517	164	200	881	114	143	94	123	474				
Non Alcoholic Beverages	475	218	88	57	838	456	125	160	741	75	91	45	38	249				
Alcoholic Beverages	315	133	60	47	555	332	79	104	515	21	23	7	7	58				
Tobacco	463	180	92	51	786	424	133	166	723	95	129	91	130	445				
Group 1: Food, Beverages and Tobacco	656	265	120	68	1,109	523	167	207	897	123	155	101	167	546				

STATEMENT 2SAMPLE SIZE BY AREA AND BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

(cont'd)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Personal Care	91	44	17	7	159	84	12	14	110	4	8	5	1	18	
Goods for Personal Care	109	53	21	12	195	124	21	38	183	4	6	9	4	23	
Jewellery and Watches	50	23	20	3	96	135	23	16	174	3	1	3	-	7	
Holidays	30	42	28	8	103	132	22	19	173	1	12	12	26	51	
Miscellaneous Services	415	174	79	45	745	233	73	90	396	32	55	7	43	137	
Other Personal Goods and Writing Equipment	310	124	50	36	520	307	83	90	480	34	36	34	35	139	
Expenditure in Hotels and Restaurants	439	137	47	31	654	262	102	64	428	35	60	24	5	124	
Group 9: Miscellaneous Goods and Services	592	234	109	60	995	467	140	153	760	65	103	58	83	309	
Total All Groups	656	265	120	68	1,109	525	167	207	897	123	155	101	168	547	

## STATEMENT 3

PERCENTAGE STANDARD ERROR OF AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
BY AREA AND BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

Sub-Group/Group	Urban						Settlement						Village			
	Central	Western	Eastern	Northern	Total	Western	Central	Northern	Total	Western	Central	Northern	Total	Eastern	Total	
Bread and Cereals	3.37	5.18	6.59	9.15	2.55	4.93	6.20	7.53	3.70	7.92	6.56	10.81	8.96	8.96	4.48	
Meat	3.30	6.78	8.63	8.86	2.74	5.69	7.74	15.76	6.01	10.06	9.89	33.35	22.66	33.35	11.47	
Fish	3.94	6.16	7.46	13.62	3.01	4.55	7.81	7.53	3.53	17.89	12.67	8.16	8.37	8.06		
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	3.24	9.64	11.82	2.63	6.34	7.80	9.46	4.71	10.87	9.50	13.66	16.22			6.24	
Oils and Fats	5.23	7.53	11.41	13.14	3.90	4.89	6.80	9.73	4.06	10.44	9.60	10.76	14.36	14.36	5.80	
Fresh Fruits	5.63	11.61	14.43	12.31	4.67	5.38	12.01	8.25	4.32	15.48	15.26	21.91	26.60	26.60	9.33	
Dried Fruits and Vegetables	7.29	9.24	37.41	11.01	5.62	6.78	7.69	10.46	5.31	15.68	-	-	-	-	14.56	
Fruit and Vegetable Juice	5.96	8.98	22.49	30.60	5.08	8.11	13.82	22.76	6.75	28.31	89.63	18.04	11.47	11.47	71.29	
Fresh Vegetables	3.73	4.71	10.68	8.15	2.74	3.53	11.68	6.39	3.30	9.06	10.06	31.16	14.01	14.01	6.95	
Canned or Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	6.80	10.59	29.05	15.19	5.96	7.93	13.82	11.88	6.14	30.17	24.16	36.98	43.78	43.78	19.08	
Potatoes and Other Root Crops	4.69	6.98	9.30	16.75	3.55	14.74	7.58	10.26	10.43	23.79	12.59	22.94	23.59	23.59	11.05	
Sugar, Coffee and Tea	3.62	5.08	6.45	11.47	2.66	5.25	5.34	6.37	3.68	7.64	5.24	6.44	6.00	6.00	3.22	
Other Food Preparation	4.24	5.73	8.42	12.22	3.08	3.98	7.81	7.04	3.18	9.63	9.74	14.74	13.59	13.59	6.03	
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	5.48	8.67	14.85	9.46	4.32	7.12	10.00	10.36	5.30	12.07	13.93	20.98	14.90	14.90	7.77	
Alcoholic Beverages	7.67	8.87	15.05	13.02	5.22	6.21	12.51	9.55	4.84	21.26	32.57	47.45	23.35	23.35	16.92	
Tobacco	4.34	6.67	9.48	11.19	3.32	5.32	9.83	8.90	4.14	14.53	9.20	9.08	8.23	8.23	5.34	
Group 1: Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.32	3.85	5.33	7.65	1.83	3.36	5.64	5.72	2.63	8.56	7.20	10.93	7.85	7.85	4.40	
Housing Costs	6.72	13.34	18.03	24.28	5.66	11.40	13.04	19.06	9.08	32.20	27.25	29.29	26.68	26.68	15.82	
Fuel and Power	4.49	5.81	12.70	22.88	3.52	6.24	6.86	9.96	4.73	26.99	18.72	27.84	15.77	15.77	11.07	
Capital Housing Costs	26.24	45.74	34.71	55.70	24.57	15.60	40.86	27.32	14.32	31.25	45.74	45.80	91.67	91.67	47.06	
Fijian Land and Provincial rates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.00	8.00	18.40	15.15	17.24	8.29	7.57
Group 2: Rents, Fuel and Power	6.10	14.70	15.25	17.08	5.59	8.42	11.73	12.96	6.90	19.67	16.14	19.91	30.82	30.82	12.13	

**PERCENTAGE STANDARD ERROR OF AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
BY AREA AND BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS**

(Cont'd.)

**STATEMENT 2**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Men and Boys Clothing	12.99	10.77	14.92	17.67	8.08	6.46	15.35	14.88	5.85	22.20	24.61	26.78	23.38	12.05	
Women and Girls Clothing	10.20	13.43	22.61	22.42	7.52	10.21	24.70	15.87	8.19	22.92	34.41	28.22	88.63	16.84	
Other Miscellaneous Clothing	9.36	8.85	20.43	14.12	6.20	7.26	12.04	19.26	6.62	24.80	30.27	22.87	47.03	23.88	
Footwear (All Kinds)	8.22	11.41	18.84	20.30	6.03	9.32	18.45	15.71	7.49	61.12	51.86	28.54	68.07	33.69	
Group 3: Clothing and Footwear	6.81	8.73	14.65	11.79	4.83	6.96	12.83	12.09	5.56	31.19	23.58	17.79	31.75	14.83	
Furniture	8.24	16.77	19.43	39.72	7.48	7.31	14.90	17.10	6.30	31.81	24.62	28.17	17.18	12.72	
Household Textiles and Furnishings	11.27	20.93	18.93	17.86	9.60	20.15	61.71	17.36	19.61	36.37	19.28	41.05	19.95	13.36	
Household Appliances	14.50	32.64	22.55	31.30	13.23	16.61	19.44	23.04	12.71	75.62	38.48	38.94	26.87	27.94	
Kitchen and Table Utensils	13.16	17.52	16.57	62.64	13.65	13.84	24.17	24.27	11.19	49.24	36.18	33.79	54.69	21.38	
Other Non-durable Household goods	4.63	5.89	8.50	13.55	3.34	5.40	9.63	7.50	4.10	8.92	9.06	7.34	9.31	4.40	
Household and Domestic Services	17.22	33.08	31.82	36.72	13.42	19.04	29.24	21.52	13.89	80.96	83.93	62.04	59.20	48.30	
Group 4: Household Equipment and Operations	5.71	9.83	12.49	21.58	4.56	6.44	17.37	10.07	5.33	21.62	20.44	14.51	11.40	9.34	
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	7.83	11.12	19.04	16.35	5.83	7.18	16.61	10.90	6.03	46.19	37.74	35.21	22.61	23.28	
Theapeutic Appliances and Equipment	66.85	-	-	-	66.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services of Doctors, Opticians etc.	6.86	7.55	21.83	10.86	4.68	4.90	10.96	8.42	3.96	28.71	18.95	28.07	31.87	14.44	
Payment of Hospital and Ambulance fees	16.41	19.38	39.28	25.23	12.21	12.72	13.15	15.87	9.20	47.99	51.96	60.20	20.11	22.02	
Accident Health Insurance	20.83	-	-	-	13.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Group 5: Medical Care and Health Services	6.09	7.67	15.54	10.69	4.34	4.75	11.71	8.02	3.95	25.45	20.49	22.78	19.84	10.94	

PERCENTAGE STANDARD ERROR OF AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
BY AREA AND BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

STATEMENT 3

(Cont'd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Personal Transport Equipment	12.59	18.12	61.46	41.46	10.88	12.27	38.72	19.44	11.59	-	36.01	23.70	90.01	29.79	
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	12.32	13.42	45.56	26.82	10.15	14.27	29.23	17.98	10.61	29.32	53.14	41.59	38.79	28.11	
Purchase Transport	4.44	8.33	14.96	18.48	3.82	5.02	7.42	27.81	7.76	11.24	14.58	16.28	18.11	8.70	
Communications	10.65	15.27	20.38	29.84	8.07	38.97	50.16	22.01	23.99	-	-	-	-	-	
Group 6: Transport and Communication	6.24	10.28	24.47	16.01	5.24	7.41	17.74	16.71	6.94	11.20	15.59	15.29	34.26	10.14	
Duty-free Equipment	13.31	25.05	37.09	25.51	10.94	11.47	25.62	22.24	9.55	27.75	30.35	4.28	27.82	17.28	
Recreation Entertainment Durables	38.76	96.91	91.36	-	42.30	39.90	50.33	47.21	32.44	-	-	21.26	-	21.13	
Hobbies and Sports Equipment	13.14	18.20	20.53	25.22	8.98	9.98	21.35	18.98	8.73	64.22	37.96	37.92	39.63	21.65	
Entertainment Services	7.65	8.88	22.13	13.93	5.54	6.39	11.36	12.83	5.21	31.32	78.40	44.89	38.49	53.23	
Books, Newspapers and Magazines	6.37	23.78	15.92	25.38	8.24	10.43	14.82	25.35	8.47	42.21	20.39	36.17	43.92	22.25	
Group 7: Recreation and Entertainment	5.74	9.62	18.56	15.50	4.64	5.72	12.28	14.32	4.95	24.41	52.21	45.71	23.15	25.45	
Group 8: Education	13.76	16.38	20.50	14.42	9.38	12.22	10.50	11.42	9.30	20.15	21.87	20.29	17.65	13.38	
Personal Care	14.61	21.19	15.23	77.32	11.89	16.88	23.02	33.94	13.82	17.65	24.91	18.70	-	14.52	
Goods for Personal Care	11.69	29.05	17.48	15.92	13.42	11.20	34.19	10.17	9.25	53.25	30.18	27.00	11.86	13.15	
Jeweller, and Watches	18.67	37.07	17.72	72.42	15.20	16.14	36.05	29.20	14.49	35.18	-	40.08	-	31.20	
Holidays	31.05	31.17	51.66	36.30	21.25	24.07	48.61	25.64	19.29	-	30.74	44.50	25.91	20.93	
Miscellaneous Services	22.05	15.96	14.48	21.80	14.69	55.15	20.35	17.14	43.50	22.65	20.74	26.53	26.17	13.10	
Other Personal Goods and Writing Equipment	12.60	17.83	29.18	20.38	9.32	11.12	25.00	19.45	9.09	28.29	40.16	43.59	22.20	17.89	
Expenditure in Hotels and Restaurants	8.24	12.16	26.95	39.89	6.70	8.93	16.12	20.91	7.97	22.25	13.45	22.63	39.10	10.09	
Group 9: Miscellaneous Goods and Services	11.30	12.19	24.01	15.11	8.02	18.25	21.31	13.91	13.84	16.88	15.97	52.11	21.76	11.65	
Total All Groups	2.92	4.88	7.54	7.15	2.29	3.67	7.68	7.02	3.03	9.52	8.04	9.48	8.91	4.55	

STATEMENT 4  
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

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Sub-Group/Group	Estimate			Percent SE*
	\$	Percent	4	
1	2	3	4	
Bread and Cereals	5.92	8.18	2.13	
Meat	3.95	5.45	2.93	
Fish	2.18	3.01	2.34	
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	2.38	3.29	2.38	
Oils and Fats	1.04	1.43	2.78	
Fresh Fruits	0.92	1.27	3.34	
Dried Fruits and Vegetables	0.52	0.72	3.89	
Fruit and Vegetable Juice	0.22	0.31	7.18	
Fresh Vegetables	1.79	2.48	2.18	
Canned or Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	0.21	0.29	4.37	
Potatoes and Other Root Crops	1.30	1.80	4.31	
Sugar, Coffee and Tea	1.40	1.93	1.98	
Other Food Preparations	1.61	2.22	2.22	
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1.61	2.22	3.25	
Alcoholic Beverages	2.70	3.74	3.50	
Tobacco	1.85	2.56	2.45	
Group 1: Food, Beverages and Tobacco	29.60	40.90	1.60	
Housing Costs	4.64	6.41	4.88	
Fuel and Power	2.17	3.00	2.83	
Capital Housing Costs	1.43	1.97	13.57	
Fijian Land and Provincial rates	0.02	0.03	7.51	
Group 2: Rents, Fuel and Power	8.26	11.41	4.36	

\* Percent SE: Percentage standard error of the estimate

STATEMENT 4.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

(Cont'd.)

	1	2	3	4
Men and Boys Clothing		2.08	2.87	4.78
Women and Girls Clothing		2.07	2.86	5.54
Other Miscellaneous Clothing	1.91	2.64	4.47	
Footwear (All Kinds)	0.84	1.16	4.69	
<b>Group 5: Clothing and Footwear</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>9.53</b>	<b>3.67</b>	
Furniture	1.18	1.63	4.69	
Household Textiles and Furnishings	0.64	0.89	11.72	
Household Appliances	1.15	1.57	8.84	
Kitchen and Table Utensils	0.79	1.09	8.32	
Other Non-durable Household Goods	2.30	3.16	2.53	
Household and Domestic Services	0.82	1.14	9.54	
<b>Group 4: Household Equipment and Operations</b>	<b>5.86</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>3.42</b>	
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	0.71	0.98	4.23	
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipments	negl	negl	47.88	
Services of Doctors, Opticians, etc.	0.73	1.08	3.06	
Payment of Hospital and Ambulance fees	0.13	0.18	7.07	
Accident Health Insurance	negl	negl	12.53	
<b>Group 5: Medical Care and Health Services</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.95</b>	
Personal Transport Equipment	2.15	2.97	7.99	
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	3.14	4.34	7.29	
Purchase Transport	4.52	6.25	3.91	
Communications	0.32	0.44	7.65	
<b>Group 6: Transport and Communication</b>	<b>10.13</b>	<b>14.00</b>	<b>4.12</b>	

negl: stands for negligible

**STATEMENT 4**

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AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

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(Cont'd)

1	2	3	4
Duty-free Equipment	0.38	0.52	7.56
Recreation Entertainment Durables	0.07	0.09	24.35
Hobbies and Sports Equipments	0.57	0.79	6.47
Entertainment Services	0.98	1.37	4.56
Books, Newspapers and Magazines	0.49	0.67	6.27
Group 7: Recreation and Entertainment	2.49	3.44	3.60
Group 8: Education	1.44	1.99	6.04
Personal Care	0.06	0.09	8.84
Goods for Personal Care	0.05	0.07	8.96
Jewellery and Watches	0.40	0.56	11.21
Holidays	1.63	2.23	13.18
Miscellaneous Services	1.25	1.73	9.67
Other Personal Goods and Writing Equipment	0.60	0.84	6.36
Expenditure in Hotels and Restaurants	1.08	1.49	5.25
Group 9: Miscellaneous Goods and Services	5.07	7.01	5.57
Total All Groups	72.37	100.00	1.86

## STATEMENT 5

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA  
AND BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

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Sub-Group/Group	Urban		Settlement		Village		All areas	
	Estimate (\$)	Percent SE*	Estimate (\$)	Percent SE	Estimate (\$)	Percent SE	Estimate (\$)	Percent SE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bread and Cereals	5.84	2.55	7.60	3.70	3.34	4.48	5.92	2.13
Meat	4.91	2.74	4.43	6.01	1.17	11.47	3.95	2.93
Fish	2.70	3.01	1.93	3.53	1.56	8.06	2.18	2.34
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	3.34	2.63	2.31	4.71	0.55	6.24	2.38	2.38
Oils and Fats	1.09	3.90	1.44	4.06	0.28	5.80	1.04	2.78
Fresh Fruits	1.32	4.67	0.91	4.32	0.11	9.35	0.92	3.34
Dried Fruits and Vegetables	0.50	5.62	0.87	5.31	negl	14.56	0.52	3.89
Fruit and Vegetable Juice	0.31	5.08	0.19	6.75	0.09	71.29	0.22	7.18
Fresh Vegetables	2.28	2.74	2.12	3.30	0.26	6.95	1.79	2.18
Canned or Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	0.31	5.96	0.21	6.14	0.01	19.08	0.21	4.37
Potatoes and Other Root Crops	1.74	3.55	1.32	10.43	0.40	11.05	1.30	4.31
Sugar, Coffee and Tea	1.30	2.06	1.66	3.68	1.18	3.22	1.40	1.98
Other Foods	1.92	3.08	1.92	3.18	0.46	6.03	1.61	2.22
Non-alcoholic Beverages	1.60	4.32	2.19	5.30	0.67	7.77	1.61	3.25
Alcoholic Beverages	3.15	5.22	3.50	4.84	0.50	16.92	2.70	3.50
Tobacco	1.82	3.32	2.27	4.14	1.22	5.34	1.85	2.45
Group 1: Food, Beverages and Tobacco	34.13	1.83	34.87	2.63	11.80	4.40	29.60	1.60
Housing Costs	8.08	5.66	3.06	9.08	0.28	15.82	4.64	4.88
Fuel and Power	2.98	3.52	1.97	4.73	0.86	11.07	2.17	2.83
Capital Housing Costs	1.40	24.57	2.15	14.32	0.29	47.06	1.43	13.57
Fijian Land and Provincial rates	-	-	negl	8.00	0.11	7.57	0.02	7.51
Group 2: Rents, Fuel and Power	12.46	5.59	7.18	6.90	1.54	12.13	8.26	4.36

\* Percent SE: percentage standard error of the estimate

negl : stands for negligible

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA  
AND BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

STATEMENT 5

(Cont'd)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Men and Boys Clothing	2.05	8.08	3.31	5.83	0.20	12.05	2.08	4.78	
Women and Girls Clothing	2.44	7.52	2.84	8.19	0.09	16.84	2.07	5.54	
Miscellaneous Clothing	2.20	6.20	2.44	6.62	0.43	23.88	1.91	4.47	
Footwear (All kinds)	1.03	6.03	1.07	7.49	0.06	35.69	0.84	4.69	
Group 3: Clothing and Footwear	7.70	4.83	9.66	5.56	0.78	14.83	6.90	3.67	
Furniture	1.28	7.48	1.59	6.30	0.30	12.72	1.18	4.69	
Household Textile and Furnishing	0.63	9.60	1.02	19.61	0.06	15.36	0.64	11.72	
Household Appliances	1.32	13.23	1.41	12.71	0.30	27.94	1.13	8.84	
Kitchen and Table Utensils	0.78	13.65	1.18	11.19	0.19	21.38	0.79	8.32	
Non-durable Household Goods	2.71	3.34	2.70	4.10	0.75	4.40	2.30	2.53	
Household and Domestic Services	0.96	13.42	1.03	13.89	0.21	48.30	0.82	9.54	
Group 4: Household Equipment and Operations	7.68	4.56	8.93	5.33	1.81	9.34	6.86	3.42	
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Goods	0.91	5.83	0.84	6.03	0.06	23.28	0.71	4.23	
Therapeutic Appliances Equipment	0.01	66.83	-	-	-	-	negl	47.88	
Services of Doctors, Opticians etc.	0.74	4.68	1.25	3.96	0.14	14.44	0.78	3.06	
Payment of Hospital and Ambulance fees	0.12	12.21	0.18	9.20	0.06	22.02	0.13	7.07	
Accident Health Insurance	negl	13.51	-	-	-	-	negl	12.53	
Group 5: Medical Care and Health Services	1.78	4.34	2.27	3.95	0.26	10.94	1.62	2.95	
Personal Transport Equipment	1.98	10.88	3.36	11.59	0.52	29.79	2.15	7.99	
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	4.01	10.15	3.88	10.61	0.19	28.11	3.14	7.29	
Purchase Transport Communications	4.92	3.82	5.56	7.76	2.00	8.70	4.52	3.91	
Group 6: Transport and Communication	11.57	5.24	12.89	6.94	2.71	10.14	10.13	4.12	

STATEMENT 5

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA  
AND BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

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(cont'd)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Duty-free Equipment	0.51	10.94	0.40	9.55	0.06	17.28	0.38	7.56	
Recreation Entertainment Durables	0.08	42.30	0.04	32.44	0.11	21.13	0.07	24.35	
Hobbies, Sports Equipment	0.80	8.98	0.61	8.73	0.04	21.65	0.57	6.47	
Entertainment Services	1.62	5.54	0.71	5.21	0.15	53.23	0.98	4.56	
Books, Newspapers and Magazines	0.78	8.24	0.38	8.47	0.06	22.25	0.49	6.27	
Group 7: Recreation and Entertainment	3.79	4.64	2.14	4.95	0.42	25.45	2.49	3.60	
Group 8: Education	1.57	9.38	1.30	9.30	1.36	13.38	1.44	6.04	
Personal Care	0.09	11.89	0.06	13.82	0.01	14.52	0.06	8.84	
Goods for Personal Care	0.07	13.42	0.05	9.25	0.01	18.15	0.05	8.96	
Jewellery and Watches	0.25	15.20	0.82	14.49	0.03	31.20	0.40	11.21	
Holidays	1.74	21.25	1.98	19.29	0.79	20.93	1.63	13.18	
Miscellaneous Services	1.80	14.69	0.92	43.50	0.69	13.10	1.25	9.67	
Other Personal Goods and Writing Equipment	0.72	9.32	0.76	9.09	0.11	17.89	0.60	6.36	
Expenditure in Hotels and Restaurants	1.76	6.70	0.77	7.97	0.21	10.09	1.08	5.25	
Group 9: Miscellaneous Goods and Services	6.43	8.02	5.36	13.84	1.85	11.65	5.07	5.57	
Total All Groups	87.11	2.29	84.60	3.03	22.53	4.55	72.37	1.86	

STATEMENT 6

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY QUARTER  
AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS IN URBAN AREAS

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Group	Calendar Year Quarter						Fourth Percent SE*	
	First		Second		Third			
	Estimate	Percent SE*	Estimate	Percent SE*	Estimate	Percent SE*		
	\$	Percent	\$	Percent	\$	Percent	\$	
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	31.84	37.58	3.35	32.96	36.53	3.54	33.57	
Rents, Fuel and Power	11.54	13.62	7.98	15.91	17.63	12.05	10.57	
Clothing and Footwear	7.26	8.57	9.45	8.34	9.24	10.87	6.63	
Household Equipment and Operations	6.94	8.19	8.05	8.26	9.16	9.08	6.76	
Medical Care and Health Services	1.75	2.07	8.39	1.71	1.90	8.74	1.79	
Transport and Communication	11.60	13.69	10.54	11.22	12.44	11.85	10.09	
Recreation and Entertainment	3.69	4.36	9.63	3.89	4.31	9.38	3.03	
Education	1.58	1.86	14.82	2.19	2.43	20.22	1.36	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	8.52	10.06	15.76	5.74	6.36	12.57	4.98	
All Groups	84.72	100.00	4.50	90.22	100.00	4.82	78.78	
Number of Households	286			292		253	278	

\* Percent SE: percentage standard error of the estimate

STATEMENT 7.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY QUARTER  
AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS IN SETTLEMENTS

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Group	Calendar Year Quarter						Fourth					
	First			Second			Third		Fourth			
	Estimate	Percent	SE*	Estimate	Percent	SE*	Estimate	Percent	SE*	Percent		
	\$	Percent	\$	Percent	\$	Percent	\$	Percent	\$	Percent		
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	34.25	38.67	5.78	32.53	39.78	4.21	33.94	40.38	4.07	38.36	45.43	5.90
Rents, Fuel and Power	8.26	9.32	12.67	6.89	8.48	11.29	6.51	7.75	13.35	7.12	8.45	16.27
Clothing and Footwear	11.26	12.71	11.91	8.01	9.86	12.62	7.76	9.23	9.05	11.38	13.48	9.78
Household Equipment and Operations	9.07	10.24	13.54	8.87	10.91	9.01	9.60	11.42	10.36	8.26	9.78	9.01
Medical Care and Health Services	2.39	2.70	8.77	2.31	2.84	8.51	2.24	2.67	6.59	2.15	2.55	7.63
Transport and Communication	12.17	13.74	11.50	13.57	16.70	13.13	15.62	18.58	16.51	10.42	12.34	10.30
Recreation and Entertainment	2.08	2.35	10.52	2.25	2.77	9.79	2.33	2.77	10.00	1.94	2.30	9.33
Education	1.78	2.01	23.35	1.05	1.29	12.08	1.37	1.63	16.65	1.03	1.22	8.95
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	7.32	8.26	15.68	5.99	7.37	21.70	4.68	5.57	15.53	3.77	4.47	13.43
All Groups	88.58	100.00	6.49	81.27	100.00	5.82	84.05	100.00	5.50	84.43	100.00	5.54
Number of Households			215				229			248		

\* Percent SE: percentage standard error of the estimate

## STATEMENT 8

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY QUARTER  
AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS IN VILLAGES

Group	Calendar Year Quarter					
	First			Second		
	Estimate	\$	Percent	Estimate	\$	Percent
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	15.03	56.50	8.48	10.09	51.24	6.74
Rents, Fuel and Power	1.48	5.76	12.07	1.12	5.69	15.97
Clothing and Footwear	0.59	2.30	16.04	0.68	3.45	20.06
Household Equipment and Operations	1.67	6.50	17.36	2.13	10.82	18.82
Medical Care and Health Services	0.28	1.09	21.68	0.23	1.17	16.98
Transport and Communication	2.20	8.56	10.78	2.29	11.63	12.08
Recreation and Entertainment	0.57	2.22	26.55	0.52	2.64	52.22
Education	2.92	11.37	19.72	1.24	6.30	29.87
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	0.95	3.70	16.54	1.39	7.06	14.82
All Groups	25.69	100.00	7.09	19.69	100.00	7.09
Number of Households	105		177		152	
						114
						12.55

\* Percent SE: percentage standard error of the estimate

## STATEMENT 9

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY QUARTER  
AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS IN ALL AREAS

Group	Calendar Year Quarter						Fourth					
	First			Second			Third			Estimate		
	Estimate	\$	Percent	SE*	\$	Percent	SE*	\$	Percent	SE†	\$	Percent
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	29.78	39.25	3.13	26.76	38.80	2.91	28.75	42.50	2.85	33.24	42.99	3.57
Rents, Fuel and Power	8.63	11.38	6.84	9.28	13.45	9.65	7.00	10.35	8.21	8.08	10.45	9.10
Clothing and Footwear	7.53	9.92	7.84	6.23	9.05	8.12	5.68	8.40	6.82	8.24	10.66	6.35
Household Equipment and Operations	6.78	8.94	7.69	6.83	9.90	6.30	6.57	9.71	7.45	7.26	9.39	6.04
Medical Care and Health Services	1.72	2.27	6.15	1.50	2.17	6.12	1.58	2.33	6.08	1.72	2.22	5.28
Transport and Communication	10.17	13.40	7.60	9.60	13.92	8.36	10.42	15.40	9.94	10.37	13.41	6.67
Recreation and Entertainment	2.59	3.41	7.35	2.51	3.64	7.52	2.16	3.19	7.28	2.72	3.52	6.54
Education	1.89	2.49	11.21	1.59	2.31	13.77	1.27	1.88	10.37	0.98	1.27	8.49
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	6.78	8.94	11.21	4.68	6.78	10.89	4.22	6.24	8.46	4.71	6.09	12.32
All Groups	75.86	100.00	3.81	68.98	100.00	3.85	67.65	100.00	3.58	77.32	100.00	3.61
Number of Households	606			674			634			640		

\* Percent SE: Percentage standard error of the estimate

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF  
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

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Sub-Group/Group	Wage Earner			Salary Earner			Employment Status of Head of Household			Businessman			Farmer			
	Estimate		Percent	Estimate		Percent	Estimate		Percent	Estimate		Percent	Estimate		Percent	
	\$	Percent	SE*	\$	Percent	SE*	\$	Percent	SE*	\$	Percent	SE*	\$	Percent	SE*	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Bread and Cereals	5.77	9.20		2.83	5.56		5.34	4.57		6.01	4.05		12.78	6.65	9.06	4.27
Meat	3.84	6.12		3.80	5.56		5.34	4.72		6.87	4.63		20.91	3.76	5.12	6.79
Fish	2.32	3.70		2.95	2.84		2.73	5.27		2.97	2.00		19.50	1.92	2.61	4.58
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	2.23	3.55		3.11	3.64		3.50	4.17		6.89	4.64		12.25	2.04	2.78	5.54
Oils and Fats	0.96	1.53		3.65	1.00		0.96	5.66		2.17	1.46		23.11	1.19	1.62	5.11
Fresh Fruits	0.95	1.52		6.93	1.33		1.28	5.85		2.15	1.45		21.52	0.79	1.07	4.85
Dried Fruits and Vegetables	0.44	0.70		3.90	0.43		0.41	11.93		1.68	1.13		27.89	0.65	0.89	6.51
Fruit and Vegetable Juice	0.17	0.27		4.89	0.39		0.37	8.31		0.49	0.33		31.10	0.17	0.23	7.67
Fresh Vegetables	1.77	2.82		3.35	2.24		2.15	5.08		4.29	2.89		9.75	1.67	2.27	3.95
Canned or Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	0.17	0.27		5.26	0.43		0.41	7.85		0.85	0.56		22.79	0.18	0.24	9.80
Potatoes and Other Root Crops	1.39	2.22		3.71	1.74		1.67	6.15		1.23	0.83		18.55	1.15	1.57	12.09
Sugar, Coffee and Tea	1.30	2.07		2.82	1.35		1.30	5.40		1.04	0.70		15.71	1.60	2.18	3.65
Other Food Preparations	1.51	2.41		3.37	2.13		2.05	6.04		2.91	1.96		18.80	1.57	2.14	3.87
Non-alcoholic Beverages	1.73	2.76		4.45	1.29		1.24	7.27		1.48	1.00		21.58	1.84	2.51	6.14
Alcoholic Beverages	2.36	3.76		5.02	4.03		3.87	9.07		3.43	2.30		36.77	2.78	3.79	5.77
Tobacco	2.09	3.33		3.29	1.49		1.43	6.81		0.99	0.67		28.77	1.88	2.56	4.70
Group 1: Food, Beverages and Tobacco	29.00	46.23		2.10	35.45		34.05	3.12		45.43	30.60		9.81	29.84	40.64	3.72

\* Percent SE: Percentage standard error of the estimate

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF  
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

STATEMENT 10

(Cont'd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Housing Cost	3.16	5.04	6.63	9.77	9.38	6.91	19.03	12.82	21.86	3.83	5.22	11.99	
Fuel and Power	1.84	2.93	4.03	3.27	3.14	5.47	6.73	4.53	10.93	1.94	2.64	6.19	
Capital Housing Costs	1.09	1.74	26.10	2.38	2.29	31.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.85	2.52	17.86	
Fijian Land and Provincial rates	0.01	0.01	17.17	0.01	0.01	17.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.05	11.30	
Group 2: Rents, Fuel and Power	6.10	9.72	6.89	15.43	14.82	3.95	25.76	17.35	16.51	7.66	10.43	8.47	
Men and Boys Clothing	1.47	2.34	6.33	2.17	2.08	15.72	2.84	1.91	26.99	2.83	3.85	7.49	
Women and Girls Clothing	1.41	2.25	8.83	2.86	2.75	8.67	5.60	3.77	43.18	2.39	3.26	9.16	
Other Miscellaneous Clothing	1.62	2.58	6.71	2.34	2.25	11.50	3.90	2.63	26.65	2.13	2.90	7.67	
Footwear (All kinds)	0.73	1.17	7.84	1.14	1.09	10.95	1.66	1.12	29.26	0.90	1.23	8.03	
Group 3: Clothing and Footwear	5.23	8.34	5.16	8.51	8.17	7.95	14.00	9.43	21.72	8.25	11.24	6.33	
Furniture	0.93	1.48	7.39	2.06	1.98	8.70	2.70	1.82	80.16	1.26	1.72	7.68	
Household Textiles and Furnishings	0.51	0.82	30.13	0.99	0.95	14.13	1.18	0.79	90.48	0.70	0.95	17.51	
Household Appliances	0.98	1.57	19.11	2.18	2.09	14.50	3.47	2.34	39.76	0.99	1.35	15.27	
Kitchen and Table Utensils	0.73	1.16	17.91	0.67	0.64	12.95	0.24	0.16	37.77	1.09	1.48	11.76	
Other Non-durable Household Goods	2.19	3.49	4.71	2.92	2.81	4.49	3.92	2.64	16.86	2.28	3.10	4.43	
Household and Domestic Services	0.56	0.89	22.14	1.34	1.29	15.06	2.58	1.74	44.42	0.93	1.27	15.63	
Group 4: Household and Domestic Services	5.90	9.41	6.78	10.16	9.76	6.50	14.09	9.49	25.62	7.25	9.87	5.58	
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	0.60	0.96	7.11	0.86	0.83	11.52	2.65	1.78	25.63	0.73	1.00	6.61	
Therapeutic Appliances	0.01	0.01	56.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	
Services of Doctors, Opticians etc.	0.51	0.97	4.70	0.84	0.81	8.43	2.55	1.72	22.11	0.95	1.29	4.54	
Payment of Hospital and Ambulance fees	0.13	0.21	11.53	0.13	0.12	23.00	0.04	0.05	82.20	0.14	0.19	10.92	
Accident Health Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Group 5: Medical Care and Health Services	1.35	2.15	5.19	1.83	1.76	7.39	5.24	3.53	18.97	1.83	2.49	4.62	

STATEMENT 10

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF  
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND BY SUB-GROUP OF ITEMS

(Cont'd.)

54

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Personal Transport Equipment	0.76	1.21	16.61	4.48	4.30	11.49	2.27	1.53	0.00	2.78	3.78	13.40	
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	1.83	2.92	15.69	6.29	6.04	15.40	7.30	4.92	27.12	3.50	4.76	11.03	
Purchase Transport Communications	4.88	7.78	3.45	5.08	4.88	8.22	3.01	2.03	22.49	4.30	5.87	9.81	
Group 6: Transport and Communication	0.21	0.33	15.67	0.61	0.59	13.56	1.83	1.23	22.10	0.23	0.31	16.03	
Duty-free Equipment	0.29	0.46	11.24	0.83	0.80	13.80	1.48	1.00	76.58	0.31	0.42	12.78	
Recreation Entertainment Durables	0.08	0.12	50.63	0.07	0.07	39.21	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.09	0.12	29.73	
Hobbies and Sports Equipments	0.54	0.86	10.97	1.02	0.98	14.18	0.19	0.13	50.07	0.51	0.69	10.67	
Entertainment Services	0.97	1.55	10.07	1.70	1.63	7.92	3.55	2.39	25.18	0.68	0.93	6.99	
Books, Newspaper and Magazines	0.43	0.69	5.92	0.86	0.82	8.41	1.01	0.68	27.99	0.38	0.52	16.92	
Group 7: Recreation and Entertainment	2.31	3.68	6.06	4.48	4.30	7.08	6.23	4.20	26.35	1.97	2.68	6.75	
Group 8: Education	0.94	1.50	8.51	2.06	1.98	15.48	3.46	2.33	37.79	1.76	2.40	9.70	
Personal Care	0.05	0.08	11.40	0.09	0.09	19.49	0.55	0.37	46.57	0.04	0.05	14.10	
Goods for Personal Care	0.04	0.06	8.59	0.09	0.09	15.88	0.21	0.14	44.50	0.05	0.07	21.00	
Jewellery and Watches	0.30	0.48	18.95	0.55	0.53	21.91	0.10	0.07	27.00	0.57	0.78	17.93	
Holidays	0.78	1.24	26.42	3.79	3.64	22.27	11.21	7.55	4C.87	1.43	1.95	19.18	
Miscellaneous Services	1.42	2.26	8.08	2.50	2.40	28.87	1.07	0.72	28.45	0.68	0.92	13.98	
Other Personal Goods and Writing Equipment	0.63	1.01	9.94	0.79	0.76	13.39	0.27	0.18	5C.28	0.58	0.79	10.32	
Expenditure in Hotels and Restaurants	1.00	1.60	6.55	1.92	1.84	9.60	6.43	4.33	44.57	0.71	0.97	8.44	
Group 9: Miscellaneous Goods and Services	4.22	6.73	6.64	9.73	9.35	12.94	19.84	13.36	35.62	4.06	5.53	9.07	
All Groups	62.73	100.00	2.53	104.11	100.00	3.56	148.46	100.00	10.22	73.43	100.00	3.59	
Number of Households	906					374			27			903	

## STATEMENT 11

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL

(Dollars)

Group 1	Urban 2	Settlement 3	Village 4	All Areas 5
<u>Decile Group of Expenditure 1</u>				
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.18 (24.94)*	5.93 (13.22)	4.90 (4.91)	5.02 (4.53)
Rents, Fuel and Power	0.90 (24.27)	0.41 (18.87)	0.60 (9.75)	0.59 (8.97)
Clothing and Footwear	0.57 (39.46)	0.06 (65.80)	0.10 (25.17)	0.10 (21.96)
Household Equipment and Operations	1.21 (36.08)	0.59 (23.20)	0.66 (7.71)	0.66 (7.17)
Medical Care and Health Services	0.01 (0.00)	0.23 (45.44)	0.15 (15.70)	0.16 (14.83)
Transport and Communication	0.29 (23.88)	0.73 (23.19)	0.47 (9.87)	0.49 (9.03)
Recreation and Entertainment	0.01 (0.00)	0.10 (11.88)	0.08 (22.12)	0.08 (19.72)
Education	0.24 (56.77)	0.18 (38.94)	0.46 (17.02)	0.43 (16.44)
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	0.04 (0.00)	0.13 (49.26)	0.30 (18.65)	0.28 (18.00)
All Groups	9.45 (22.80)	8.36 (11.20)	7.72 (4.29)	7.81 (3.95)
Number of Households				
Fijian	5	9	229	243
Indian	0	13	1	14
Other	0	2	0	2
All Races	5	24	230	259

\* The figures in brackets are the percentage standard errors of the estimates.

STATEMENT 11  
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL  
(Cont'd)  
(Dollars)

	1	2	3	4	5
	<u>Decile Group of Expenditure 2</u>				
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	14.87 (11.91)	12.35 (4.20)	12.26 (3.99)	12.51 (2.91)	
Rents, Fuel and Power	1.94 (18.55)	1.08 (16.35)	1.12 (9.20)	1.17 (7.74)	
Clothing and Footwear	0.59 (27.77)	0.63 (17.78)	0.47 (16.15)	0.54 (11.06)	
Household Equipment and Operations	1.23 (28.96)	1.11 (9.65)	1.62 (11.01)	1.41 (8.02)	
Medical Care and Health Services	0.68 (43.02)	0.80 (16.12)	0.21 (15.07)	0.45 (12.45)	
Transport and Communication	1.62 (16.76)	1.94 (10.80)	2.13 (11.14)	2.02 (7.73)	
Recreation and Entertainment	0.45 (23.87)	0.36 (14.29)	0.28 (40.05)	0.32 (20.87)	
Education	0.53 (29.11)	0.41 (17.94)	1.19 (19.73)	0.87 (16.29)	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	0.70 (41.68)	0.63 (20.92)	1.02 (13.26)	0.86 (10.91)	
All Groups	22.59 (12.00)	19.31 (4.19)	20.30 (3.70)	20.15 (2.77)	
Number of Household					
Fijian	8	25	146	179	
Indian	13	58	0	71	
Other	0	5	0	5	
All Races	21	88	146	255	

STATEMENT 11

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
 FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL  
 (Cont'd)

(Dollars)

	1	2	3	4	5
	Decile Group of Expenditure 3				
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	18.69 (4.93)	18.30 (4.22)	15.15 (6.27)	17.49 (2.94)	
Rents, Fuel and Power	3.68 (11.80)	2.71 (14.58)	1.89 (16.59)	2.80 (8.21)	
Clothing and Footwear	1.25 (11.33)	2.10 (14.28)	0.78 (24.56)	1.41 (9.25)	
Household Equipment and Operations	2.19 (9.39)	2.32 (10.19)	2.00 (13.22)	2.18 (7.09)	
Medical Care and Health Services	0.61 (12.94)	1.27 (11.81)	0.27 (35.92)	0.74 (9.58)	
Transport and Communication	3.32 (9.81)	3.54 (10.74)	4.09 (10.14)	3.63 (6.05)	
Recreation and Entertainment	0.91 (12.34)	0.58 (14.81)	0.58 (33.41)	0.69 (10.99)	
Education	0.62 (14.97)	0.59 (13.80)	1.88 (22.72)	0.99 (14.45)	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	1.45 (12.76)	1.32 (16.41)	3.15 (13.75)	1.91 (11.01)	
All Groups	32.72 (4.67)	32.73 (4.56)	29.79 (4.71)	31.84 (2.69)	
Number of Households					
Fijian	31	18	76	125	
Indian	50	71	1	122	
Other	7	2	0	9	
All Races	88	91	77	256	

## STATEMENT 11

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL

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(Cont'd)

(Dollars)

	1	2	3	4	5
	<u>Decile Group of Expenditure 4</u>				
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	21.28 (4.97)	24.43 (5.10)	17.19 (8.44)	21.96 (3.36)	
Rents, Fuel and Power	4.02 (8.10)	2.69 (14.72)	1.31 (21.09)	3.09 (7.45)	
Clothing and Footwear	2.74 (12.77)	3.75 (15.90)	2.00 (15.81)	2.86 (10.02)	
Household Equipment and Operations	2.35 (10.51)	4.26 (11.29)	3.51 (26.49)	3.56 (7.76)	
Medical Care and Health Services	0.81 (13.65)	1.67 (8.80)	0.57 (36.93)	1.12 (7.60)	
Transport and Communication	4.36 (8.91)	4.78 (8.35)	4.70 (16.49)	4.58 (5.74)	
Recreation and Entertainment	1.42 (12.12)	0.93 (19.26)	0.50 (32.06)	1.09 (9.98)	
Education	0.76 (12.98)	1.15 (12.71)	1.24 (44.00)	0.99 (10.94)	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	2.18 (11.02)	2.13 (12.06)	5.27 (36.37)	2.61 (12.32)	
All Groups	40.12 (4.35)	45.79 (4.56)	36.29 (7.74)	41.86 (2.99)	
Number of Households					
Fijian	54	13	37	104	
Indian	51	90	0	141	
Other	9	0	0	9	
All Races	114	103	37	254	

## STATEMENT 11

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL

(Cont'd)  
(Dollars)

	1	2	3	4	5
	<u>Decile Group of Expenditure 5</u>				
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	27.35 (4.08)	29.38 (4.77)	25.42 (13.81)	27.99 (3.99)	
Rents, Fuel and Power	6.82 (8.58)	3.95 (13.54)	3.11 (30.90)	5.27 (7.51)	
Clothing and Footwear	3.42 (10.90)	4.68 (11.88)	3.21 (33.37)	3.92 (7.92)	
Household Equipment and Operations	3.32 (8.38)	6.78 (9.87)	4.43 (22.38)	4.85 (6.94)	
Medical Care and Health Services	0.93 (11.70)	1.91 (11.48)	0.53 (38.85)	1.31 (8.58)	
Transport and Communication	5.57 (8.37)	6.92 (9.94)	7.24 (21.75)	6.29 (6.31)	
Recreation and Entertainment	2.29 (10.06)	1.66 (12.51)	0.71 (39.28)	1.88 (7.75)	
Education	0.89 (11.17)	0.94 (15.53)	4.01 (38.01)	1.22 (15.07)	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	3.06 (9.61)	2.92 (10.97)	6.77 (34.39)	3.36 (9.08)	
All Groups	53.65 (3.65)	59.14 (4.70)	55.43 (7.70)	56.09 (2.77)	
Number of Households					
Fijian	60	13	25	98	
Indian	54	91	0	145	
Other	11	1	0	12	
All Races	125	105	25	255	

## STATEMENT 11.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
 FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL  
 (Dollars)

	1	2	3	4	5
	Decile Group of Expenditure 6				
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	30.70 (3.69)	36.70 (5.49)	30.44 (21.90)	33.02 (3.20)	
Rents, Fuel and Power	8.40 (8.35)	6.04 (13.55)	2.62 (38.39)	7.28 (7.19)	
Clothing and Footwear	4.51 (10.26)	7.54 (10.94)	2.24 (23.08)	5.61 (7.59)	
Household Equipment and Operations	4.77 (7.04)	7.42 (11.69)	3.16 (39.62)	5.74 (6.96)	
Medical Care and Health Services	1.42 (10.90)	2.51 (9.12)	0.46 (36.62)	1.81 (7.15)	
Transport and Communication	6.26 (8.36)	8.31 (8.55)	3.39 (26.74)	6.95 (6.19)	
Recreation and Entertainment	2.60 (10.35)	2.31 (12.80)	0.11 (27.84)	2.40 (8.05)	
Education	0.88 (9.80)	1.41 (12.00)	0.31 (30.84)	1.08 (7.76)	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	3.69 (11.10)	4.26 (13.36)	5.24 (38.11)	3.96 (8.32)	
All Groups	63.25 (3.61)	76.50 (4.57)	47.97 (15.45)	67.85 (2.89)	
Number of Households					
Fijian	47	5	9	61	
Indian	87	93	0	180	
Other	13	1	0	14	
All Races	147	99	9	255	

(cont'd)

## STATEMENT 11

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
 FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL

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(Dollars)

(Cont'd.)

	1	2	3	4	5
	<u>Decile Group of Expenditure 7</u>				
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	34.93 (4.46)	40.03 (4.26)	26.67 (32.72)	36.96 (3.16)	
Rents, Fuel and Power	8.45 (9.35)	8.01 (11.86)	7.28 (43.86)	8.20 (7.49)	
Clothing and Footwear	7.46 (8.86)	9.65 (9.57)	1.99 (33.49)	8.26 (6.59)	
Household Equipment and Operations	6.28 (10.99)	7.94 (8.88)	12.23 (48.93)	7.28 (7.26)	
Medical Care and Health Services	1.50 (11.39)	2.84 (9.14)	0.28 (91.44)	2.07 (7.45)	
Transport and Communication	7.65 (9.46)	10.76 (9.27)	11.64 (62.60)	9.25 (7.06)	
Recreation and Entertainment	3.11 (9.31)	2.75 (10.18)	2.77 (97.25)	2.92 (7.38)	
Education	1.58 (20.91)	1.45 (14.37)	6.30 (60.60)	1.71 (14.36)	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	4.97 (10.58)	6.17 (12.28)	2.47 (45.39)	5.43 (8.13)	
All Groups	75.93 (3.76)	89.58 (3.84)	71.63 (14.90)	82.08 (2.69)	
Number of Households					
Fijian	54	10	10	74	
Indian	65	105	0	170	
Other	8	3	0	11	
All Races	127	118	10	255	

**STATEMENT 11**  
 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
 FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL  
 (Cont'd)  
 (Dollars)

	1	2	3	4	5
<u>Decile Group of Expenditure 8</u>					
Food Beverages and Tobacco	38.27 (3.84)	45.19 (5.68)	37.75 (17.90)	40.65 (3.22)	
Rents, Fuel and Power	11.00 (7.59)	7.72 (15.27)	4.10 (31.81)	9.56 (6.96)	
Clothing and Footwear	10.74 (8.64)	15.47 (9.60)	3.16 (69.36)	12.05 (6.48)	
Household Equipment and Operations	8.91 (7.12)	12.36 (11.98)	2.95 (37.09)	9.85 (6.67)	
Medical Care and Health Services	2.21 (8.93)	3.23 (10.92)	0.99 (47.18)	2.51 (6.94)	
Transport and Communication	11.23 (8.87)	15.23 (13.23)	20.59 (40.41)	13.02 (7.67)	
Recreation and Entertainment	4.00 (8.40)	3.21 (14.82)	5.84 (71.42)	3.81 (8.29)	
Education	2.51 (16.76)	1.50 (32.47)	9.87 (50.53)	2.47 (15.57)	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	6.21 (12.79)	5.46 (16.14)	8.42 (33.18)	6.05 (9.68)	
All Groups	95.08 (3.49)	109.37 (4.53)	93.67 (14.84)	99.97 (2.75)	
Number of Households					
Fijian	42	5	11	58	
Indian	102	82	0	184	
Other	11	1	0	12	
All Races	155	88	11	254	

STATEMENT 11  
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL  
(Cont'd)

	1	2	3	4	5
	Decile Group of Expenditure 9				
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	45.22 (4.31)	57.13 (5.60)	17.47 (16.63)	49.51 (3.53)	
Rents, Fuel and Power	17.52 (8.28)	15.05 (16.43)	50.32 (54.03)	16.84 (7.80)	
Clothing and Footwear	10.59 (9.07)	20.00 (11.61)	0.00 (0.00)	14.07 (7.98)	
Household Equipment and Operations	11.23 (9.07)	15.32 (9.39)	8.66 (4.56)	12.76 (6.55)	
Medical Care and Health Services	2.70 (10.26)	3.66 (10.60)	0.18 (24.32)	3.05 (7.41)	
Transport and Communication	14.36 (9.76)	29.26 (13.28)	4.22 (92.88)	19.93 (8.83)	
Recreation and Entertainment	5.55 (10.85)	3.86 (9.54)	0.25 (0.00)	4.87 (8.17)	
Education	2.42 (26.16)	2.05 (14.78)	0.72 (4.17)	2.27 (17.95)	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	6.16 (8.38)	10.07 (21.29)	8.39 (88.08)	7.66 (11.49)	
All Groups	115.75 (3.88)	156.40 (4.68)	90.21 (37.57)	130.96 (3.13)	
Number of Households					
Fijian	50	6	2	58	
Indian	94	90	0	184	
Other	13	1	0	14	
All Races	157	97	2	256	

**AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL**  
**(Cont'd)**

**STATEMENT 11**

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(dollars)

	1	2	3	4	5
	<u>Decile Group of Expenditure 10</u>				
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	47.26 (4.21)	58.41 (9.02)	119.36 (0.00)	51.22 (4.33)	
Rents, Fuel and Power	31.64 (11.86)	20.44 (15.97)	26.56 (0.00)	27.95 (9.81)	
Clothing and Footwear	16.37 (10.37)	28.00 (12.35)	47.37 (0.00)	20.32 (8.08)	
Household Equipment and Operations	17.08 (9.48)	27.29 (12.19)	7.39 (0.00)	20.41 (7.66)	
Medical Care and Health Services	3.15 (8.72)	2.93 (12.05)	0.00 (0.00)	3.05 (7.08)	
Transport and Communication	31.87 (9.45)	42.38 (15.90)	16.99 (0.00)	35.27 (8.51)	
Recreation and Entertainment	8.24 (9.31)	4.27 (12.81)	0.00 (0.00)	6.90 (7.98)	
Education	2.19 (25.82)	2.55 (40.41)	0.28 (0.00)	2.30 (21.97)	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	19.12 (15.74)	17.85 (20.57)	9.37 (0.00)	18.66 (12.54)	
All Groups	176.90 (3.92)	204.10 (6.00)	227.32 (0.00)	186.06 (3.32)	
<b>Number of Households</b>					
Fijian	26	5	1	32	
Indian	126	78	0	204	
Other	18	1	0	19	
All Races	170	84	1	255	

## STATEMENT 12

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH OF THE DECILE GROUPS OF EXPENDITURE WITHIN THE URBAN AREAS

(Dollars)

Group	Decile Group of Expenditure									All Groups
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	17.63 (4.67)*	21.55 (5.14)	26.88 (4.22)	28.73 (4.66)	36.39 (4.30)	34.85 (4.45)	37.25 (4.62)	44.88 (5.10)	45.45 (5.05)	49.08 (5.41)
Rents, Fuel and Power	3.43 (10.41)	3.81 (8.24)	6.98 (9.25)	8.18 (9.08)	8.01 (11.02)	10.05 (9.51)	10.82 (9.11)	17.57 (10.50)	18.98 (9.96)	37.70 (14.69)
Clothing and Footwear	1.18 (10.28)	2.30 (13.44)	3.21 (11.56)	4.29 (13.09)	6.71 (9.40)	8.39 (10.69)	10.59 (10.25)	11.07 (12.20)	11.51 (13.22)	18.35 (12.23)
Household Equipment and Operations	2.04 (8.95)	2.95 (10.73)	3.50 (9.36)	4.01 (7.63)	6.33 (7.75)	6.62 (11.76)	9.10 (8.17)	10.52 (9.87)	11.41 (11.25)	21.11 (11.09)
Medical Care and Health Services	0.63 (12.57)	0.79 (14.62)	0.97 (12.40)	1.42 (12.86)	1.41 (13.10)	1.71 (12.75)	2.15 (10.08)	2.65 (9.86)	3.05 (12.20)	3.16 (11.53)
Transport and Communication	2.97 (9.38)	4.42 (8.93)	5.51 (9.14)	6.30 (10.96)	6.46 (7.46)	10.20 (11.55)	10.53 (10.33)	14.21 (12.64)	19.44 (10.52)	36.46 (11.75)
Recreation and Entertainment	0.82 (11.33)	1.52 (13.74)	2.02 (10.76)	2.82 (11.51)	2.74 (10.27)	3.61 (10.58)	3.90 (9.84)	5.35 (12.93)	6.14 (13.58)	9.29 (10.55)
Education	0.59 (12.96)	0.78 (13.09)	0.89 (12.57)	0.87 (11.38)	1.54 (20.52)	1.75 (22.81)	2.26 (20.37)	1.97 (25.32)	2.58 (33.06)	2.52 (31.94)
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	1.32 (12.21)	2.22 (11.15)	2.92 (10.41)	3.67 (11.65)	4.96 (12.55)	4.41 (10.08)	6.70 (16.14)	5.66 (9.87)	7.68 (13.26)	25.31 (17.79)
All Groups	30.61 (4.61)	40.34 (4.57)	52.68 (3.66)	60.29 (4.45)	74.55 (3.70)	81.59 (4.49)	93.30 (4.22)	113.88 (4.91)	126.22 (3.63)	202.98 (4.63)
Number of Households										
Fijian	46	53	53	38	40	42	28	36	23	18
Indian	67	47	48	61	61	62	74	65	75	377
Other	7	9	8	12	9	6	8	9	13	90
All Races	120	109	109	111	110	110	110	111	109	1109

\* The figures in brackets are the percentage standard errors of the estimates.

## STATEMENT 13

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH OF THE DECILE GROUPS OF EXPENDITURE WITHIN SETTLEMENTS

(Dollars)

	Group	Decile Group of Expenditure									All Groups
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	10.43 (5.17)*	17.34 (3.90)	23.44 (5.28)	26.86 (5.32)	31.37 (5.99)	39.31 (4.94)	41.39 (5.26)	45.29 (5.61)	58.03 (5.83)	57.17 (8.77)	34.87 (2.63)
Rents, Fuel and Power	0.87 (17.43)	2.17 (14.72)	3.15 (15.73)	3.27 (14.80)	4.85 (15.31)	6.74 (14.42)	8.70 (13.02)	7.22 (15.38)	15.07 (17.54)	20.25 (15.40)	7.18 (6.90)
Clothing and Footwear	0.47 (20.40)	1.81 (16.13)	3.20 (14.37)	4.28 (15.24)	6.13 (13.44)	8.63 (11.16)	10.05 (10.92)	14.84 (9.69)	19.90 (12.45)	28.06 (11.74)	9.66 (5.56)
Household Equipment and Operations	0.94 (10.21)	2.06 (10.81)	3.98 (12.84)	5.34 (12.07)	6.76 (9.71)	8.69 (11.52)	7.88 (10.53)	12.04 (12.17)	14.72 (9.27)	27.58 (11.60)	8.93 (5.35)
Medical Care and Health Services	0.63 (18.68)	1.17 (12.69)	1.59 (9.80)	1.80 (10.37)	2.10 (11.44)	2.44 (10.55)	3.09 (9.89)	3.21 (10.93)	3.75 (10.95)	3.01 (11.59)	2.27 (3.95)
Transport and Communication	1.69 (11.52)	3.28 (11.53)	4.44 (9.61)	6.43 (10.76)	6.96 (9.91)	9.91 (9.47)	10.30 (11.02)	15.11 (13.36)	27.97 (12.92)	43.74 (15.26)	12.89 (6.94)
Recreation and Entertainment	0.29 (15.33)	0.52 (14.96)	0.69 (13.76)	1.66 (16.48)	1.63 (11.84)	2.58 (12.23)	3.01 (12.55)	3.03 (14.86)	3.87 (10.18)	4.32 (12.07)	2.14 (4.95)
Education	0.33 (20.66)	0.61 (13.01)	1.16 (15.60)	0.78 (15.40)	0.92 (16.61)	1.63 (11.50)	1.60 (16.77)	1.46 (33.22)	1.99 (15.91)	2.64 (37.01)	1.30 (9.36)
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	0.44 (21.79)	1.05 (14.92)	2.08 (13.58)	2.91 (12.16)	2.77 (11.86)	4.88 (12.77)	6.79 (14.21)	5.33 (16.42)	10.47 (22.17)	17.36 (20.15)	5.36 (8.73)
All Groups	16.09 (5.37)	30.01 (4.14)	43.73 (5.24)	53.33 (4.78)	63.49 (5.27)	84.81 (4.30)	92.79 (4.75)	107.53 (4.48)	155.75 (4.79)	204.03 (5.75)	84.60 (2.92)
Number of Households											
Fijian	31	17	14	10	7	6	8	6	5	5	109
Indian	58	71	76	77	80	82	80	81	83	83	771
Other	7	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	17
All Races	96	89	91	87	88	90	90	88	89	89	897

\* The figures in brackets are the percentage standard errors of the estimates.

## STATEMENT 14.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH OF THE DECILE GROUPS OF EXPENDITURE WITHIN VILLAGES

(Dollars)

Group	Decile Group of Expenditure										All Groups
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Food, Beverages and Tobacco (8.52)*	1.82 (7.20)	4.03 (7.71)	5.78 (6.71)	8.04 (7.17)	9.71 (7.71)	12.21 (5.06)	15.42 (6.71)	13.65 (6.89)	18.92 (7.66)	29.92 (11.01)	11.80 (4.39)
Rents, Fuel and Power (12.17)	0.25 (19.05)	0.60 (14.72)	0.58 (18.76)	0.90 (14.43)	1.04 (11.56)	1.19 (21.86)	1.34 (19.33)	2.00 (15.10)	1.41 (15.10)	6.22 (26.73)	1.54 (12.12)
Clothing and Footwear (11.36)	0.01 (70.27)	0.04 (41.64)	0.22 (27.23)	0.11 (19.86)	0.33 (26.61)	0.43 (31.84)	0.85 (22.14)	0.66 (13.61)	1.75 (13.61)	3.56 (28.76)	0.78 (14.83)
Household Equipment and Operations (18.41)	0.29 (13.54)	0.60 (14.86)	0.71 (13.20)	1.09 (14.28)	1.28 (14.86)	1.64 (21.78)	2.02 (22.43)	2.00 (22.43)	2.89 (23.01)	5.79 (21.93)	1.81 (9.34)
Medical Care and Health Services (30.93)	0.11 (31.64)	0.18 (37.89)	0.15 (28.67)	0.18 (25.61)	0.22 (19.48)	0.19 (25.27)	0.25 (41.88)	0.32 (34.53)	0.43 (34.53)	0.55 (26.10)	0.26 (10.94)
Transport and Communication (22.54)	0.18 (29.23)	0.28 (18.50)	0.60 (12.01)	0.73 (15.81)	0.95 (15.81)	2.95 (17.70)	2.38 (14.26)	4.55 (11.77)	5.32 (16.19)	9.61 (23.80)	2.71 (10.14)
Recreation and Entertainment (59.07)	0.02 (48.46)	0.09 (32.94)	0.10 (41.38)	0.12 (88.49)	0.32 (42.89)	0.20 (32.84)	0.24 (39.78)	0.67 (39.78)	0.51 (24.35)	2.05 (48.09)	0.42 (25.45)
Education (43.09)	0.10 (24.02)	0.48 (34.99)	0.61 (31.89)	0.60 (27.56)	1.25 (33.99)	1.28 (34.64)	1.24 (25.02)	1.92 (25.02)	1.37 (34.45)	4.96 (28.60)	1.36 (13.38)
Miscellaneous Goods and Services (37.18)	0.04 (36.84)	0.31 (23.98)	0.28 (32.87)	0.57 (28.66)	0.63 (17.93)	0.71 (18.75)	1.52 (20.68)	3.45 (20.68)	5.05 (27.93)	6.28 (20.47)	1.85 (11.64)
All Groups (7.52)	2.82 (5.91)	6.61 (4.85)	9.03 (4.85)	12.34 (5.67)	15.75 (6.50)	20.78 (5.35)	25.26 (5.68)	29.22 (5.46)	37.61 (6.53)	68.94 (8.06)	22.53 (4.55)
Number of Households											
Fijian	60	55	54	54	54	54	54	54	53	54	546
Indian	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
All Races	61	55	54	54	54	54	54	55	53	54	548

\* The figures in brackets are percentage standard errors of the estimates.

STATEMENT 15

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE IN URBAN AREAS BY GROUP OF ITEMS

## STATEMENT 16

## AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE IN SETTLEMENTS BY GROUP OF ITEMS

Group	Average Weekly Consumption Expenditure						Total Percent	
	Cash		Subsistence		Gifts			
	\$	Percent	\$	Percent	\$	Percent		
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	34.87	80.87	8.05	18.67	0.21	0.46	43.13 100.00	
Rents, Fuel and Power	7.13	99.86	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.00	7.19 100.00	
Clothing and Footwear	9.66	99.28	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.72	9.73 100.00	
Household Equipment and Operations	3.93	99.33	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.56	8.99 100.00	
Medical Care and Health Services	2.27	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.27 100.00	
Transport and Communication	12.89	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.89 100.00	
Recreation and Entertainment	2.14	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.14 100.00	
Education	1.30	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.30 100.00	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	5.36	98.89	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.11	5.42 100.00	
All Groups	84.60	90.91	8.07	8.67	0.39	0.42	93.06 100.00	
Number of Households								
Fijian							109	
Indian							771	
Other							17	
Total							897	

STATEMENT 17AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE IN VILLAGES BY GROUP OF ITEMS

Group	Average Weekly Consumption Expenditure			Total		
	Cash		Subsistence	Gifts		\$
	\$	Percent		\$	Percent	
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	11.80	38.97	16.77	55.38	1.71	5.65
Rents, Fuel and Power	1.54	81.91	0.25	13.30	0.09	4.79
Clothing and Footwear	0.78	82.11	0.00	0.00	0.17	17.89
Household Equipment and Operations	1.81	45.36	2.02	50.63	0.16	4.01
Medical Care and Health Services	0.26	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26
Transport and Communication	2.71	98.19	0.05	1.81	0.00	0.00
Recreation and Entertainment	0.42	97.67	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.33
Education	1.36	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.36
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	1.85	79.74	0.07	3.02	0.40	17.24
All Groups	22.53	50.94	19.16	43.32	2.54	5.74
Number of Households					44.23	100.00
Fijian	546					
Indian		2				
Other		0				
Total		548				

STATEMENT 18

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE  
AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL

Group	Component of Expenditure	Decile Group of Expenditure (\$)										All Groups
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1												
Food, Beverages and Tobacco												
C*	8.86	13.44	17.77	22.16	25.81	33.98	33.95	40.01	49.07	51.30	29.60	
S*	7.84	8.70	7.87	7.93	7.03	6.41	6.66	5.21	7.04	3.68	6.84	
G*	0.26	0.58	0.42	0.79	0.59	0.74	1.09	0.62	0.77	0.37	0.62	
T*	16.96	22.72	26.06	30.88	33.43	41.13	41.68	45.84	56.88	55.35	37.06	
Rents, Fuel and Power												
C	1.00	1.99	2.77	3.99	5.24	6.40	8.30	9.61	15.72	27.76	8.26	
S	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.14	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	
G	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	
T	1.04	2.12	2.88	4.16	5.27	6.45	8.44	9.64	15.78	27.78	8.34	
Clothing and Footwear												
C	0.39	0.94	1.76	2.61	3.82	6.46	7.90	11.37	13.75	20.14	6.90	
S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
G	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.20	0.03	0.09	0.14	0.10	0.17	0.29	0.12	
T	0.40	0.98	1.84	2.81	3.85	6.55	8.04	11.47	13.92	20.43	7.02	
Household Equipment and Operations												
C	0.86	1.54	2.79	3.25	4.48	6.21	6.56	9.90	12.90	20.23	6.86	
S	0.72	0.83	1.07	0.57	0.30	0.24	0.29	0.13	0.19	0.02	0.44	
G	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.14	0.06	0.29	0.10	
T	1.60	2.40	3.99	3.94	4.85	6.53	6.96	10.17	13.15	20.54	7.40	
Medical Care and Health Services												
C	0.39	0.52	0.93	1.02	1.25	1.75	2.14	2.35	2.94	2.98	1.62	
S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
T	0.39	0.52	0.93	1.02	1.25	1.76	2.14	2.35	2.94	2.98	1.62	

C\* = Cash Expenditure

S\* = Subsistence

G\* = Gifts Received

T\* = Total Consumption Expenditure

## STATEMENT 18

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE  
AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL

(Cont'd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Transport and Communication													
C	1.36	2.35	3.77	4.65	6.07	6.94	8.84	12.71	19.38	35.40	10.13		
S	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01		
G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
T	1.37	2.35	3.77	4.65	6.16	6.94	8.84	12.71	19.38	35.42	10.14		
Recreation and Entertainment													
C	0.18	0.50	0.82	1.33	1.81	2.34	2.79	3.80	4.63	6.77	2.49		
S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01		
T	0.18	0.50	0.82	1.37	1.81	2.35	2.81	3.80	4.63	6.77	2.50		
Education													
C	0.39	0.82	1.04	0.92	0.98	1.37	1.78	2.36	2.36	2.37	1.44		
S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
T	0.39	0.82	1.04	0.92	0.98	1.37	1.78	2.36	2.36	2.37	1.44		
Miscellaneous Goods and Services													
C	0.49	1.14	1.74	2.77	2.85	4.61	5.02	6.03	7.49	18.64	5.07		
S	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02		
G	0.08	0.21	0.08	0.13	0.08	0.17	0.24	0.17	0.28	0.41	0.18		
T	0.58	1.36	1.87	2.93	2.95	4.78	5.26	6.22	7.77	19.95	5.27		
All Groups													
C	13.92	23.24	33.39	42.70	52.31	70.06	77.26	98.14	128.16	185.59	72.37		
S	8.62	9.64	9.07	8.67	7.46	6.67	7.09	5.36	7.26	3.70	7.37		
G	0.37	0.89	0.74	1.31	0.78	1.13	1.60	1.06	1.31	1.40	1.05		
T	22.91	33.77	43.20	52.68	60.55	77.36	85.95	104.56	136.73	190.69	80.79		
Number of Households													
Fijian	174	158	138	131	100	81	82	64	68	36	1032		
Indian	85	88	112	115	139	159	164	179	174	200	1415		
Other	0	8	7	11	13	14	9	14	12	19	107		
All Races	259	254	257	257	252	255	254	255	257	255	255	2554	

**AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL**

STATEMENT 12

Group	Urban				Settlement				Village			
	G*	S*	G*	T*	C	S	G	T*	C	S	G	T*
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<u>Decile Group of Expenditure 1</u>												
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	13.58	1.78	0.05	15.41	11.37	3.65	0.12	15.14	6.43	11.44	0.39	18.26
Rents, Fuel and Power	2.02	0.00	0.00	2.02	1.05	0.00	0.00	1.05	0.74	0.06	0.01	0.81
Clothing and Footwear	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.84	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.19
Household Equipment and Operations	1.25	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.96	0.71	1.27	0.03	2.01
Medical Care and Health Services	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.53	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.76	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.17
Transport and Communication	1.73	0.00	0.00	1.73	2.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.95	0.02	0.00	0.97
Recreation and Entertainment	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.09
Education	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.36
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.69	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.44	0.02	0.15	0.59
All Groups	21.51	1.78	0.05	23.34	17.84	3.65	0.12	21.61	10.07	12.81	0.57	23.45
<u>Decile Group of Expenditure 2</u>												
Number of Households					12				14.8			
Fijian	14				62				0			
Indian	23				0				0			
Other	0				0				0			
All Races	37				74				14.8			
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	18.59	0.95	0.01	19.55	16.56	5.07	0.09	21.72	9.29	14.39	1.11	24.79
Rents, Fuel and Power	4.18	0.00	0.06	4.24	1.81	0.00	0.00	1.81	1.02	0.20	0.03	1.25
Clothing and Footwear	1.18	0.00	0.01	1.19	1.92	0.00	0.04	1.96	0.30	0.00	0.05	0.35
Household Equipment and Operations	2.09	0.00	0.00	2.09	1.72	0.00	0.12	1.84	1.18	1.67	0.01	2.86
Medical Care and Health Services	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.61	1.12	0.00	0.00	1.12	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.16
Transport and Communication	3.61	0.00	0.00	3.61	2.78	0.00	0.00	2.78	1.50	0.00	0.00	1.50
Recreation and Entertainment	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.57	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.23
Education	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.44	1.11	0.00	0.00	1.11
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	1.41	0.00	0.33	1.74	1.19	0.00	0.00	1.19	0.98	0.02	0.26	1.26
All Groups	33.32	0.95	0.41	34.68	28.11	5.07	0.25	33.43	15.77	16.28	1.46	33.51
Number of Households									14			
Fijian	20								51			
Indian	35								2			
Other	5								2			
All Races	61								67			

STATEMENT 19

**AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL**

(Cont'd.)

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**STATEMENT 12**

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(Cont'd.)

STATEMENT 19  
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL  
(Cont'd)  
(Dollars)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>Decile Group of Expenditure 7</u>													
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	35.30	1.05	0.62	36.97	36.62	8.51	0.18	45.31	17.27	25.01	6.75	49.03	
Rents, Fuel and Power	9.47	0.00	0.00	9.47	8.45	0.00	0.00	8.45	2.41	1.33	0.02	3.76	
Clothing and Footwear	8.46	0.00	0.11	8.57	9.04	0.00	0.05	9.09	0.95	0.00	0.62	1.57	
Household Equipment and Operations	6.70	0.00	0.04	6.74	7.09	0.00	0.18	7.27	3.78	2.71	0.16	6.65	
Medical Care and Health Services	1.64	0.00	0.00	1.64	3.12	0.00	0.00	3.12	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.53	
Transport and Communication	9.96	0.00	0.00	9.96	9.09	0.00	0.00	9.09	2.74	0.00	0.00	2.74	
Recreation and Entertainment	3.64	0.00	0.00	3.64	2.41	0.00	0.01	2.42	0.36	0.00	0.17	0.53	
Education	1.99	0.00	0.00	1.99	1.13	0.00	0.00	1.13	3.35	0.00	0.00	3.35	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	4.49	0.00	0.23	4.72	5.57	0.00	0.22	5.79	5.35	0.03	0.39	5.75	
All Groups	81.65	1.05	1.00	83.70	82.52	8.51	0.64	91.67	36.72	29.08	8.11	73.91	
<u>Number of Households</u>													
Fijian	47					8				27			
Indian	69					95				0			
Other	7					2				0			
All Races	123					105				27			
<u>Decile Group of Expenditure 8</u>													
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	37.99	0.81	0.52	39.32	45.44	10.79	0.22	56.45	26.93	14.93	3.98	45.84	
Rents, Fuel and Power	10.29	0.00	0.00	10.99	8.20	0.00	0.00	8.20	4.47	0.00	0.49	4.36	
Clothing and Footwear	9.76	0.00	0.08	9.84	15.36	0.00	0.03	15.39	3.07	0.00	0.75	3.82	
Household Equipment and Operations	9.08	0.00	0.06	9.14	11.63	0.00	0.00	11.63	7.40	2.23	1.82	11.45	
Medical Care and Health Services	2.19	0.00	0.00	2.19	2.92	0.00	0.00	2.92	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.54	
Transport and Communication	10.76	0.00	0.00	10.76	15.12	0.00	0.00	15.12	17.48	0.00	0.00	17.48	
Recreation and Entertainment	3.86	0.00	0.00	3.86	3.36	0.00	0.00	3.36	5.81	0.00	0.00	5.81	
Education	1.98	0.00	0.00	1.98	1.84	0.00	0.00	1.84	9.46	0.00	0.00	9.46	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	6.34	0.00	0.01	6.35	5.56	0.00	0.06	5.62	5.75	0.32	2.47	8.54	
All Groups	92.95	0.81	0.67	94.43	109.43	10.79	0.31	120.53	80.91	17.48	9.51	107.90	
<u>Number of Households</u>													
Fijian	40					9				15			
Indian	98					81				0			
Other	7					2				0			
All Races	150					92				15			

### AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS

(Cont'd)

(Dollars)

**AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY AREA AND BY GROUP OF ITEMS  
FOR EACH DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE AT NATIONAL LEVEL**

## STATEMENT 20

78

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY GROUP OF ITEMS FOR EACH OF THE  
DECILE GROUPS OF EXPENDITURE WITHIN THE URBAN AREAS

(Dollars)

Group	Component of Expenditure	Decile Group of Expenditure										All Groups
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	G*	17.42	22.75	25.85	28.99	37.13	34.15	37.87	42.81	45.96	48.82	34.13
	S*	1.30	0.77	1.14	0.86	0.94	1.05	0.91	0.98	0.89	0.54	0.94
	G*	0.02	0.27	0.43	0.24	0.69	0.68	0.38	0.93	0.39	0.21	0.42
	T*	18.74	23.79	27.42	30.09	38.76	35.88	39.16	44.72	47.24	49.57	35.49
Rents, Fuel and Power	C	3.76	4.51	6.07	7.95	8.55	9.77	10.64	17.96	18.02	38.13	12.46
	S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	G	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
	T	3.79	4.52	6.08	7.95	8.57	9.77	10.64	17.96	18.02	38.13	12.47
Clothing and Footwear	C	1.23	2.08	3.68	3.87	7.14	8.07	10.80	10.32	12.28	18.09	7.70
	S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	G	0.11	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.46	0.12
	T	1.34	2.18	3.68	3.90	7.14	8.19	10.90	10.44	12.42	18.55	7.82
Household Equipment and Operations	C	1.91	3.33	2.97	3.94	7.13	6.06	9.47	10.18	11.31	21.05	7.68
	S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	G	0.02	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.53	0.02	0.12
	T	1.93	3.45	3.05	4.03	7.26	6.07	9.55	10.21	11.94	21.07	7.80
Medical Care and Health Services	C	0.67	1.01	1.10	1.38	2.09	2.52	3.27	3.41	4.13	4.51	1.78
	S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	T	0.67	1.01	1.10	1.38	2.09	2.52	3.27	3.41	4.13	4.51	1.78

G\* = Gifts Received

C\* = Cash Expenditure

S\* = Subsistence

T\* = Total Consumption Expenditure

STATEMENT 20

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY GROUP OF ITEMS FOR EACH OF THE DECILE GROUPS OF EXPENDITURE WITHIN THE URBAN AREAS

(Cont'd)

STATEMENT 21

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY GROUP OF ITEMS FOR EACH  
OF THE DECILE GROUPS OF EXPENDITURE WITHIN THE SETTLEMENT AREAS

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(dollars)

Group	Component of Expenditure	Decile Group of Expenditure										All Groups
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1												
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	C*	12.18	17.61	23.49	29.48	30.16	37.11	39.49	46.49	56.59	57.88	34.87
	S*	4.02	6.26	6.47	8.50	8.10	9.24	8.13	10.67	10.97	8.44	8.05
	G*	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.44	0.35	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.11	0.21
	T*	16.30	23.99	30.08	38.42	38.59	46.59	47.84	57.36	67.76	66.43	43.13
Rents, Fuel and Power	C	1.14	2.18	3.12	4.32	4.59	6.36	9.24	8.72	13.55	19.17	7.18
	S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
	G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	T	1.14	2.18	3.12	4.32	4.59	6.41	9.24	8.72	13.55	19.17	7.19
Clothing and Footwear	C	1.16	1.42	3.63	4.96	5.98	8.53	9.32	16.34	18.73	27.28	9.66
	S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	G	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.13	0.05	0.19	0.14	0.09	0.07
	T	1.18	1.43	3.63	4.96	6.09	8.66	9.37	16.53	18.87	27.37	9.73
Household Equipment and Operations	C	1.11	2.29	4.32	6.08	6.24	8.03	7.70	12.25	15.93	26.10	8.93
	S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
	G	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.20	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.05
	T	1.19	2.31	4.32	6.13	6.24	8.28	7.77	12.27	16.02	26.10	8.99
Medical Care and Health Services	C	0.73	1.35	1.68	1.92	1.91	2.62	3.14	2.99	3.51	2.91	2.27
	S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	T	0.73	1.35	1.68	1.92	1.91	2.62	3.14	2.99	3.51	2.91	2.27

C\* - Cash Expenditure

G\* - Gifts Received

S\* - Subsistence

T\* - Total Consumption Expenditure

STATEMENT 21

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY GROUP OF ITEMS FOR EACH  
OF THE DECILE GROUPS OF EXPENDITURE WITHIN THE SETTLEMENT AREAS  
(Cont'd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Transport and Communication	C	2.15	3.17	4.76	7.31	6.60	9.30	11.72	14.18	28.49	42.18	12.89	
	S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	T	2.15	3.17	4.76	7.31	6.60	9.30	11.72	14.18	28.49	42.18	12.89	
Recreation and Entertainment	C	0.31	0.60	0.89	1.68	2.06	2.29	2.60	3.53	3.42	4.21	2.14	
	S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	T	0.31	0.60	0.89	1.68	2.06	2.32	2.60	3.53	3.42	4.21	2.14	
Education	C	0.41	0.81	0.81	0.83	1.14	1.66	0.97	2.07	1.79	2.63	1.30	
	S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	T	0.41	0.81	0.81	0.83	1.14	1.66	0.97	2.07	1.79	2.63	1.30	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	C	0.60	1.48	2.05	2.65	3.04	5.55	5.59	5.86	10.17	17.06	5.36	
	S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.37	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.06	
	T	0.60	1.48	2.05	2.67	3.12	5.93	5.65	5.90	10.18	17.06	5.42	
All Groups	C	19.79	30.91	44.75	59.23	61.72	81.45	89.77	112.43	152.13	199.42	84.60	
	S	4.02	6.26	6.47	8.54	8.10	9.35	8.13	10.67	10.97	8.44	8.07	
	G	0.20	0.15	0.12	0.47	0.52	0.97	0.40	0.45	0.44	0.20	0.39	
	T	24.01	37.32	51.34	68.24	70.34	91.77	98.30	123.55	163.59	208.06	93.05	
Number of Households	Pijian	18	20	11	7	15	9	5	8	9	7	109	
	Indian	78	66	77	80	72	77	82	79	81	79	771	
	Other	0	3	1	2	2	3	2	2	0	2	17	
	All Races	96	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	90	88	897	

## STATEMENT 22

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY GROUP OF ITEMS FOR EACH  
OF THE DECILE GROUPS OF EXPENDITURE WITHIN THE VILLAGE AREAS

(Dollars)

Group	Component of Expenditure	Decile Group of Expenditure										All Groups
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Food, Beverages and Tobacco												
C*	5.49	6.91	7.44	8.75	10.91	10.58	14.04	13.55	15.98	25.30	11.80	
S*	10.41	12.63	12.48	14.23	14.67	17.05	20.46	19.97	19.72	27.10	16.77	
G*	0.24	0.40	0.83	0.92	1.30	0.84	1.46	2.40	2.49	6.48	1.71	
T*	16.14	19.94	20.75	23.88	26.88	28.47	35.97	35.92	36.19	58.88	30.28	
Rents, Fuel and Power												
C	0.48	0.73	1.12	0.72	1.35	1.12	0.82	1.84	1.86	5.44	1.54	
S	0.01	0.13	0.09	0.39	0.00	0.31	0.45	0.28	0.27	0.63	0.25	
G	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.39	0.09	
T	0.49	0.86	1.22	1.11	1.45	1.53	1.35	2.21	2.26	6.46	1.88	
Clothing and Footwear												
C	0.17	0.09	0.49	0.09	0.38	0.86	0.65	0.89	1.73	2.54	0.78	
S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
G	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.33	0.49	0.22	0.43	0.17	
T	0.17	0.12	0.55	0.12	0.47	0.91	0.98	1.38	1.95	2.97	0.95	
Household Equipment and Operations												
C	0.62	0.80	0.88	1.64	1.57	1.97	2.43	2.63	4.90	1.81		
S	0.75	2.09	1.13	2.20	1.75	3.10	2.30	2.35	2.00	2.73	2.02	
G	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.10	0.05	0.47	0.18	0.21	0.62	0.16	
T	1.40	2.90	1.96	3.09	3.49	4.72	4.69	4.96	4.84	8.25	3.99	
Medical Care and Health Services												
C	0.14	0.30	0.09	0.13	0.24	0.26	0.32	0.40	0.28	0.47	0.26	
S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	
T	0.14	0.30	0.09	0.13	0.24	0.26	0.32	0.40	0.31	0.47	0.26	

C\* = Cash Expenditure  
S\* = Subsistence

G\* = Gifts Received  
T\* = Total Consumption Expenditure

## STATEMENT 22

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY GROUP OF ITEMS FOR EACH  
OF THE DECILE GROUPS OF EXPENDITURE WITHIN THE VILLAGE AREAS

(Cont'd)

(Dollars)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Transport and Communication													
C	0.83	0.77	1.24	1.15	2.38	2.26	2.55	4.20	3.83	8.19	2.71		
S	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.05		
G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
T	0.89	0.77	1.24	1.15	2.38	2.26	2.55	4.61	3.83	8.19	2.76		
Recreation and Entertainment													
C	0.13	0.03	0.10	0.16	0.39	0.14	0.43	0.21	0.82	1.88	0.42		
S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
G	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.01		
T	0.13	0.04	0.10	0.16	0.39	0.14	0.43	0.21	0.82	1.97	0.43		
Education													
C	0.33	0.48	0.60	1.39	0.94	1.27	1.12	1.30	1.55	4.83	1.36		
S	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
G	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
T	0.33	0.48	0.60	1.39	0.94	1.27	1.12	1.30	1.55	4.83	1.36		
Miscellaneous Goods and Services													
C	0.38	0.48	0.54	1.06	1.09	1.47	2.56	2.53	3.57	5.10	1.85		
S	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.20	0.18	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.07		
G	0.10	0.21	0.09	0.14	0.47	0.22	0.13	0.55	0.53	1.58	0.40		
T	0.48	0.74	0.64	1.21	1.59	1.89	2.87	3.14	4.16	6.78	2.32		
All Groups													
C	8.57	10.59	12.42	14.31	19.32	19.53	24.46	27.35	32.25	58.65	22.53		
S	11.23	14.90	13.71	16.83	16.45	20.66	23.39	23.07	22.05	30.56	19.16		
G	0.37	0.66	1.02	1.10	2.06	1.26	2.43	3.71	3.61	9.59	2.54		
T	20.17	26.15	27.15	32.24	37.83	41.45	50.28	54.13	57.91	98.80	44.23		
Number of Households													
Pijian	62	54	54	53	53	55	53	54	54	54	54	546	
Indian	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
All Races	62	54	54	53	55	55	53	54	54	54	54	548	

Figure 1: HOUSEHOLD CASH EXPENDITURE – DISTRIBUTION BY GROUP OF ITEMS

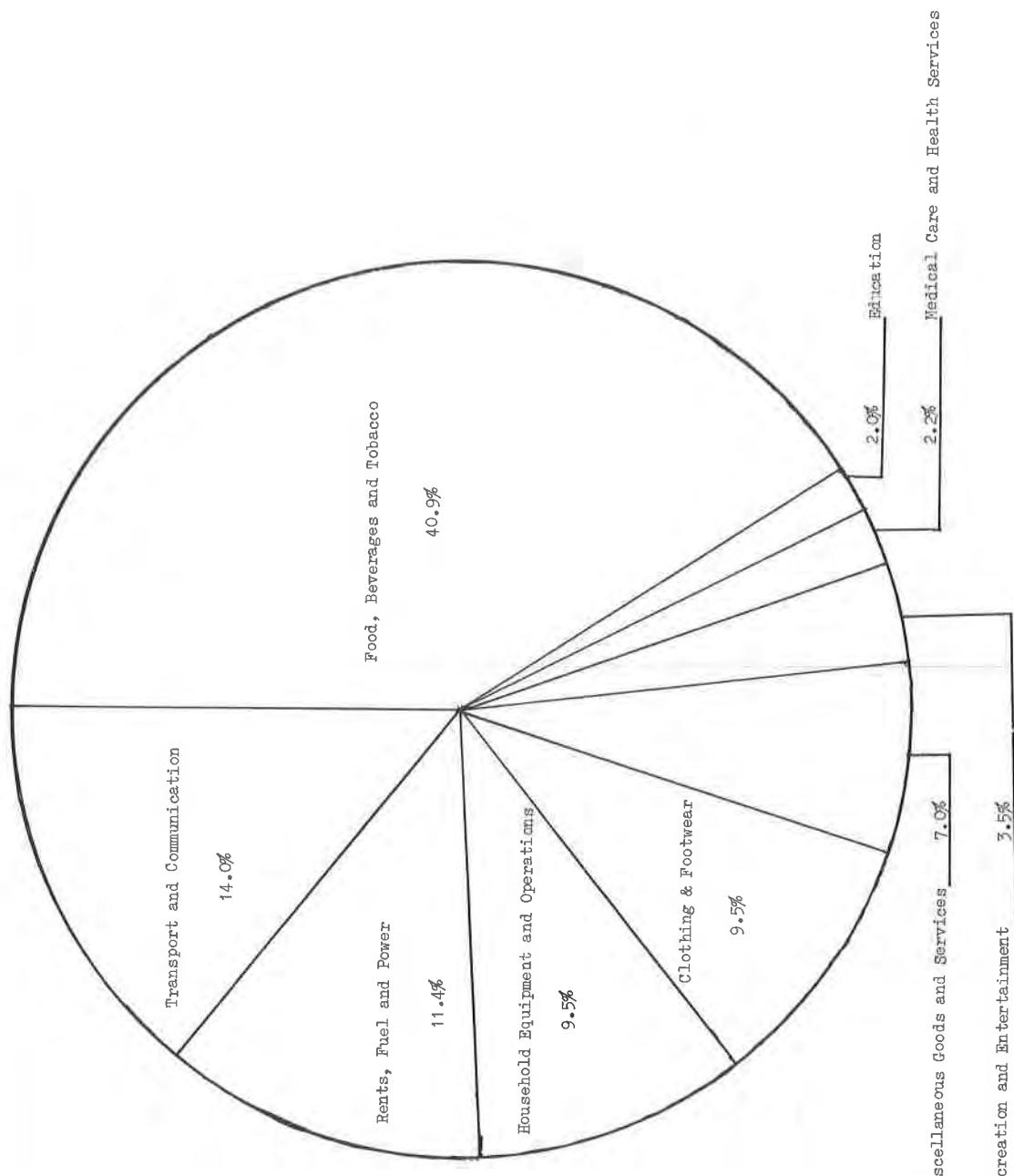
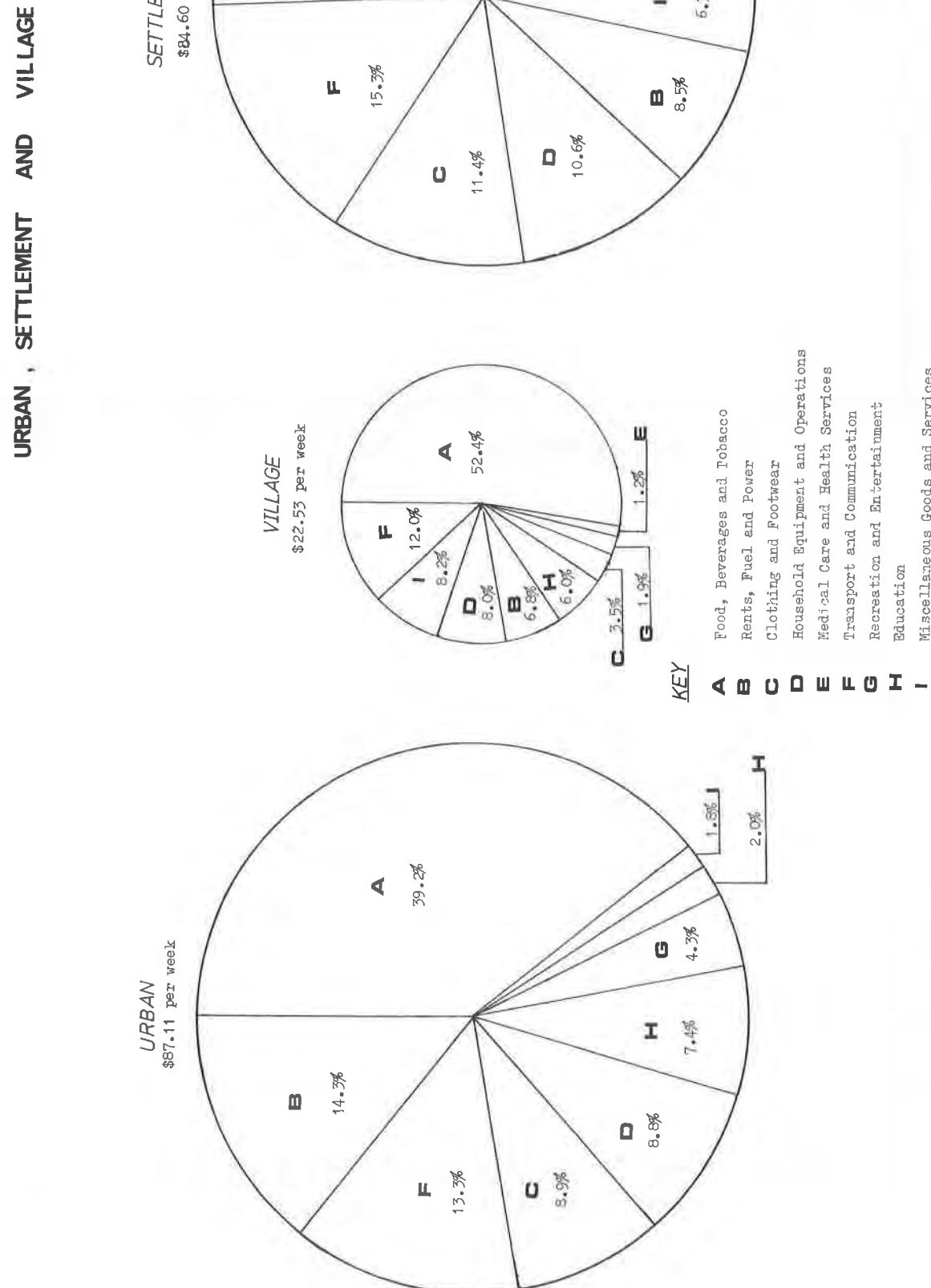
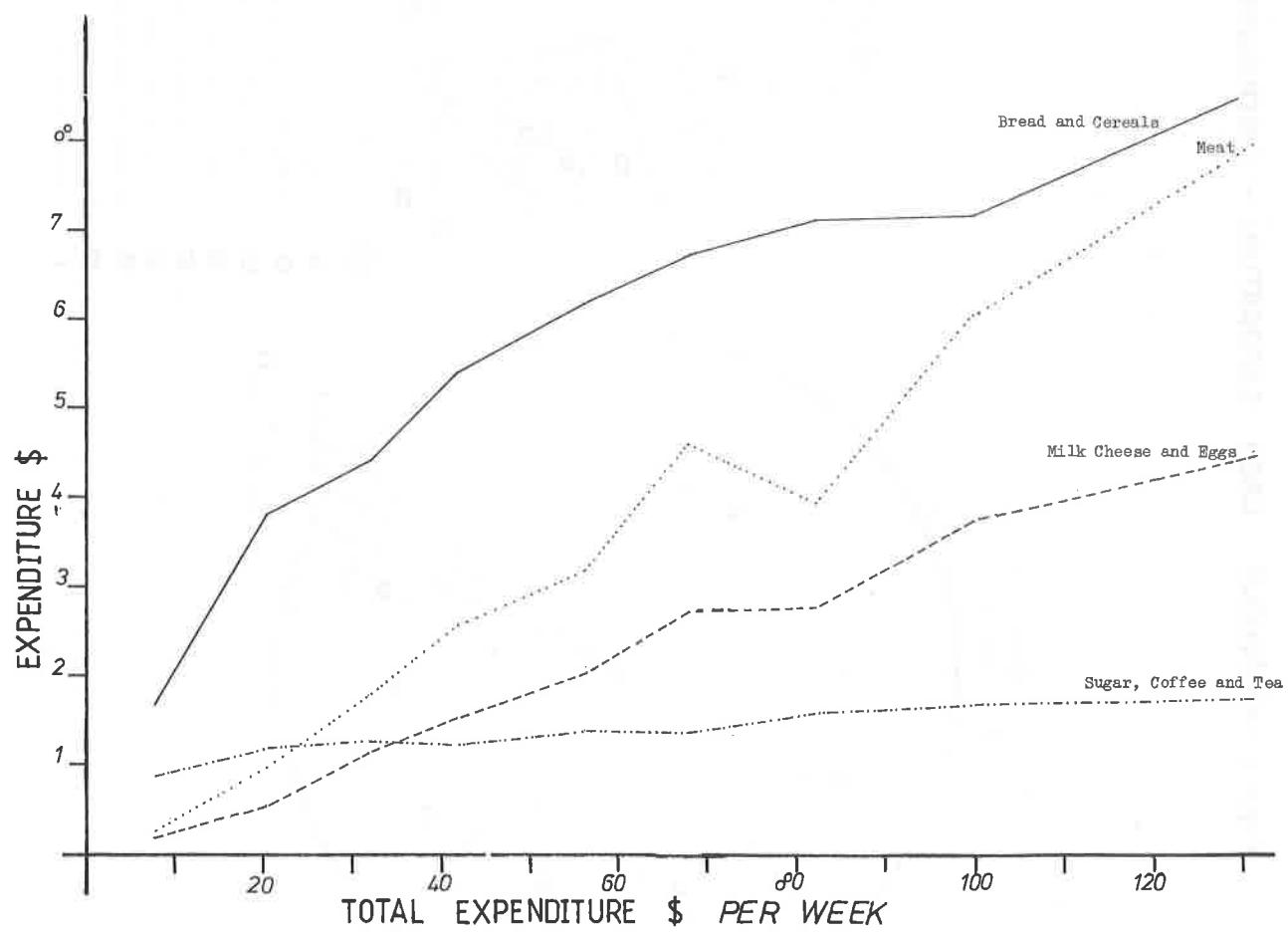
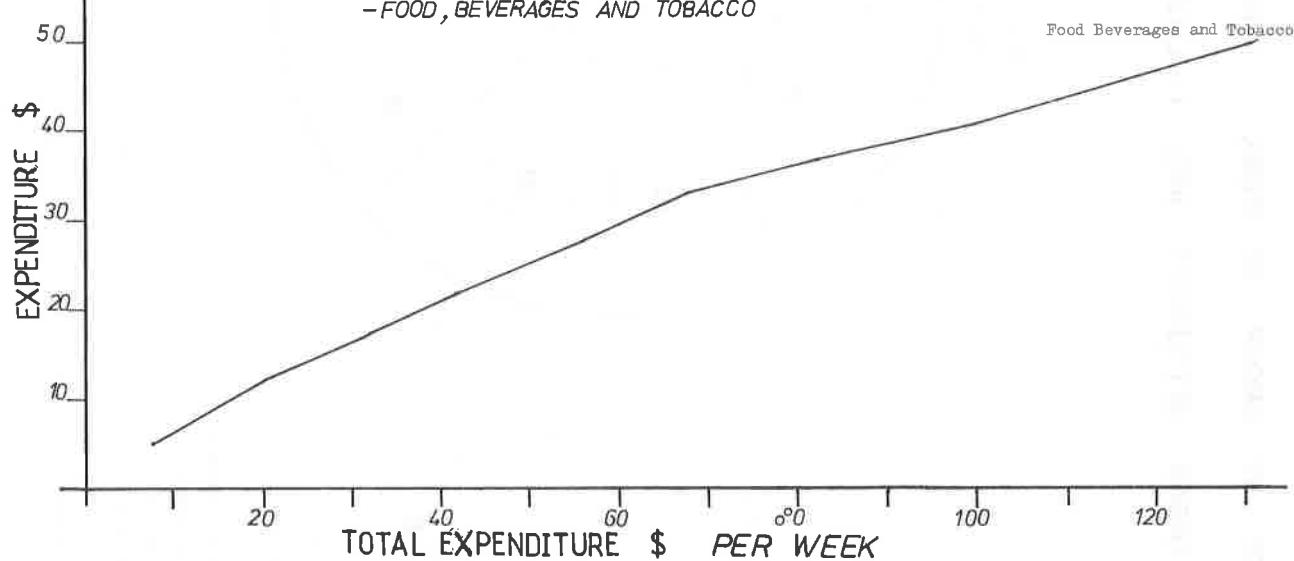


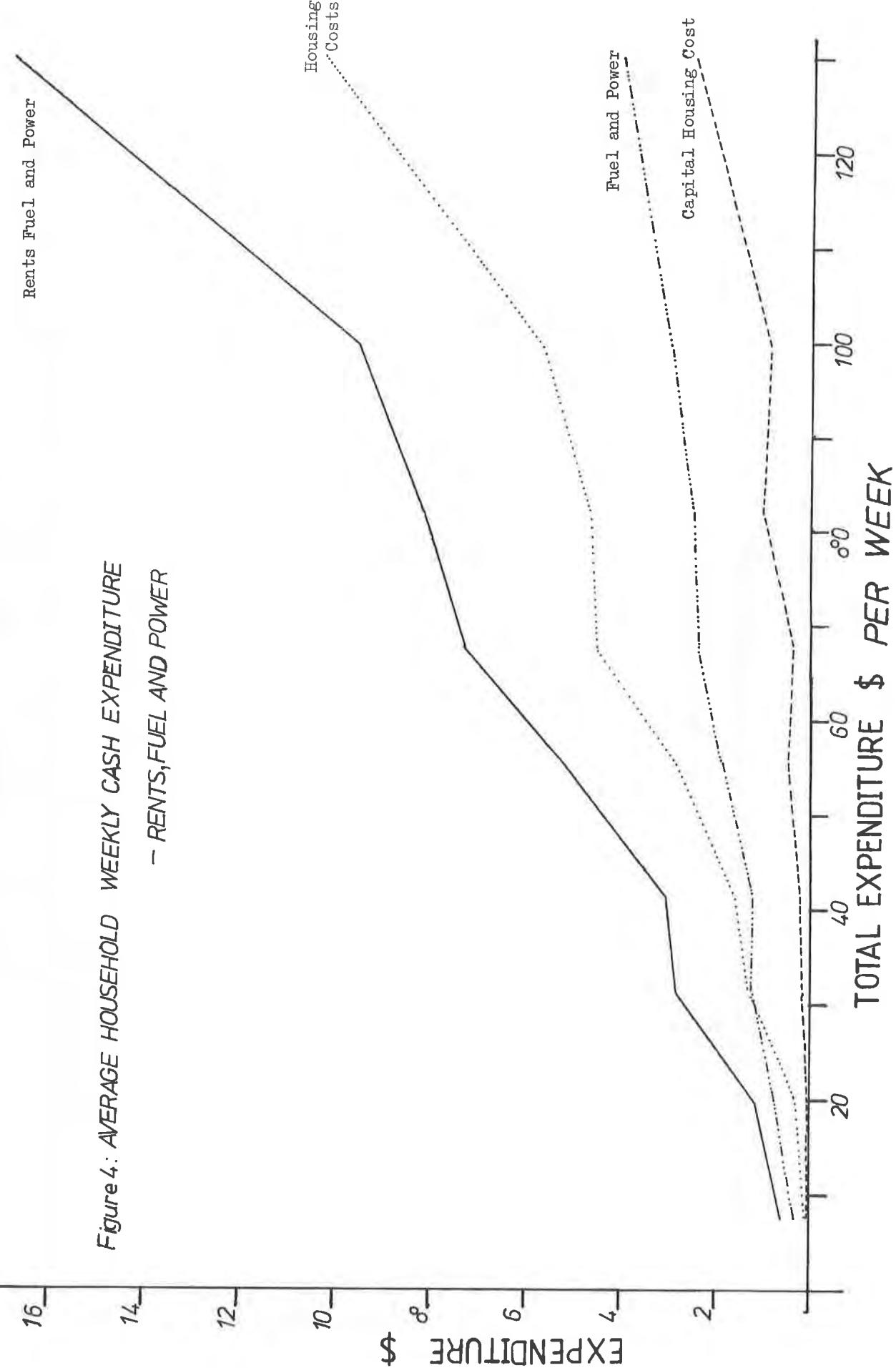
Figure 2 : HOUSEHOLD CASH EXPENDITURE – DISTRIBUTION BY GROUP OF ITEMS FOR URBAN , SETTLEMENT AND VILLAGE



85  
URBAN      CASH EXPENDITURE – DISTRIBUTION BY GROUP OF ITEMS FOR URBAN , SETTLEMENT AND VILLAGE

Figure 3: AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
-FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO





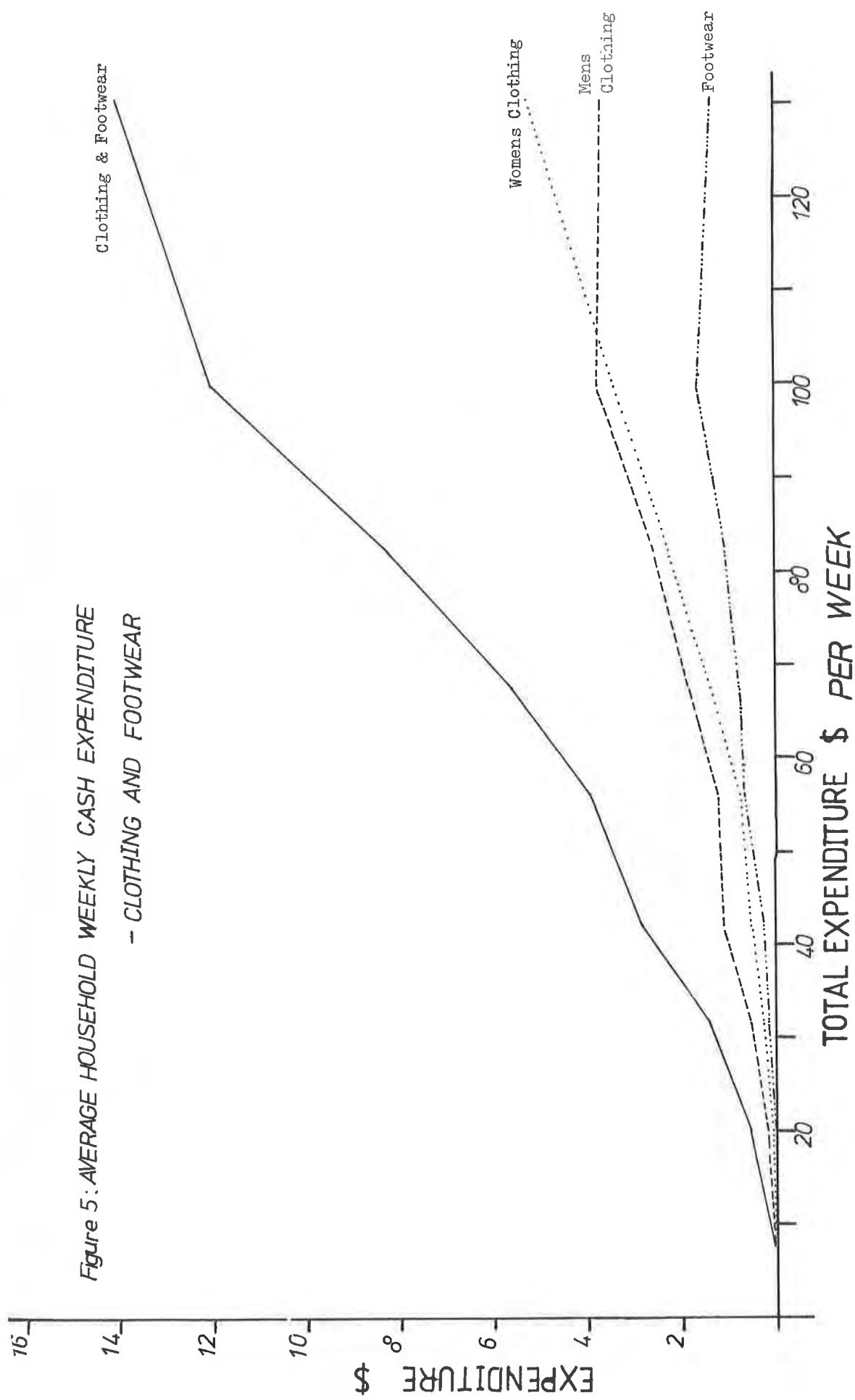


Figure 6: AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
-HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND OPERATIONS

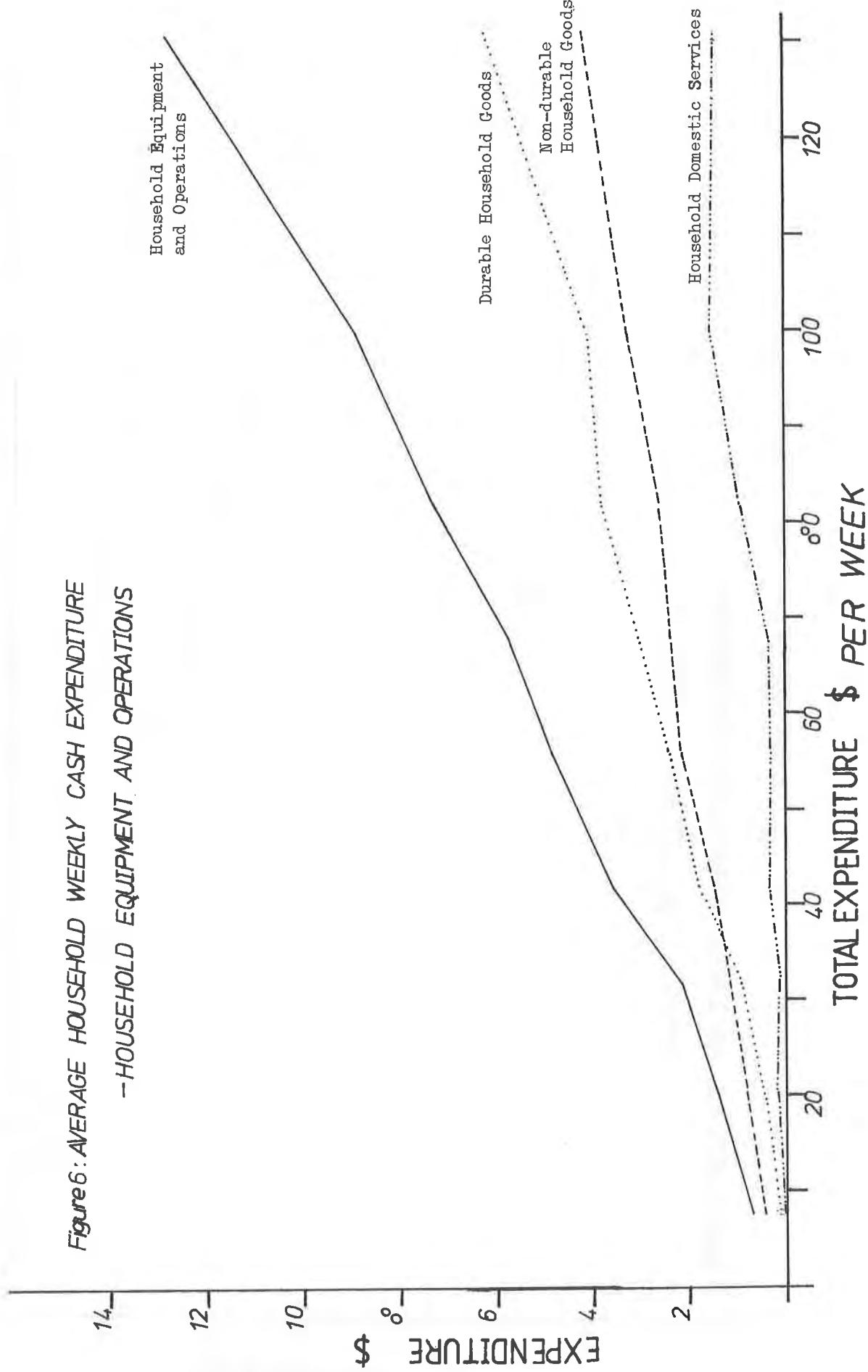


Figure 7 : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
—MEDICAL CARE AND HEALTH SERVICES

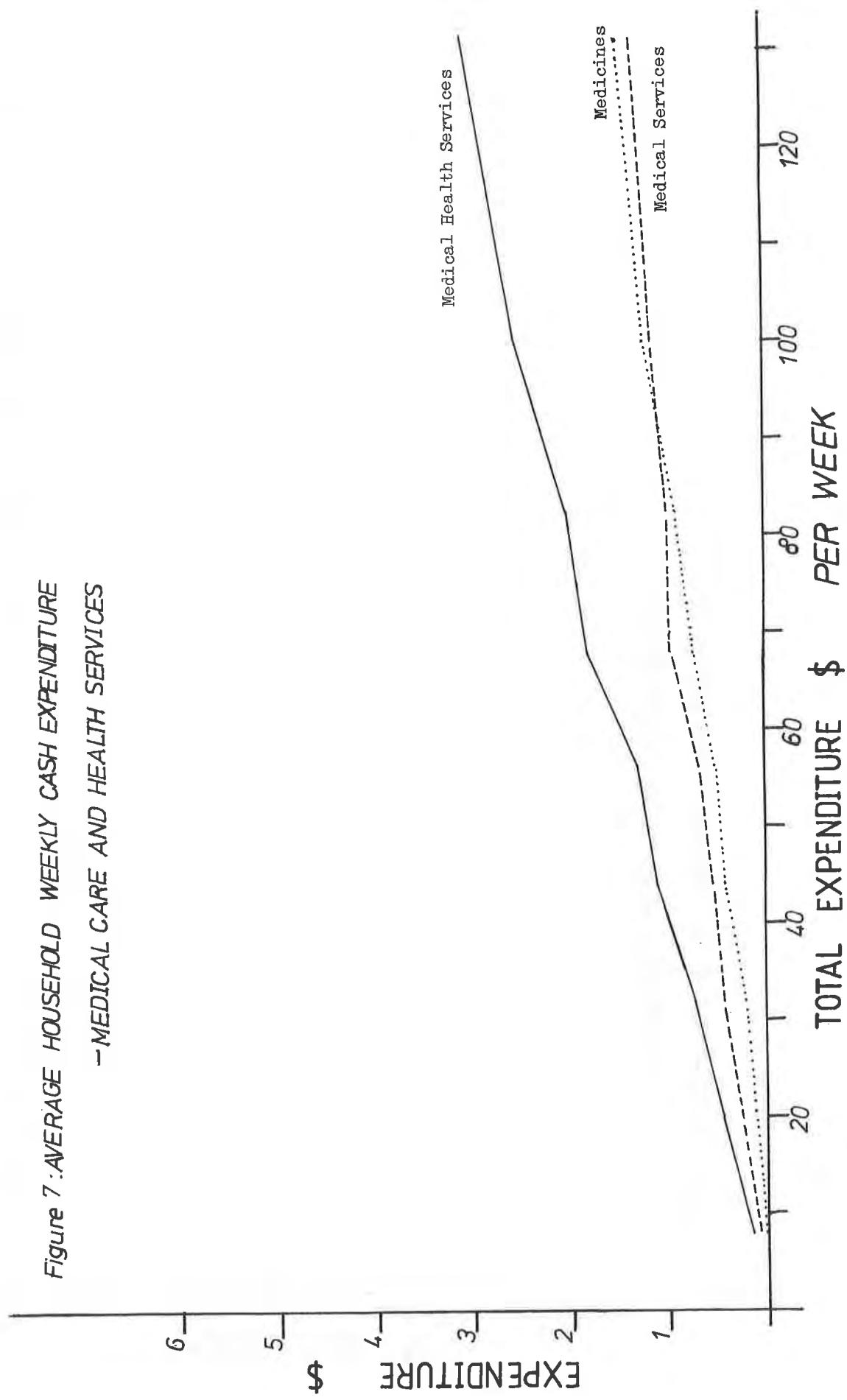


Figure 8: AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
— TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

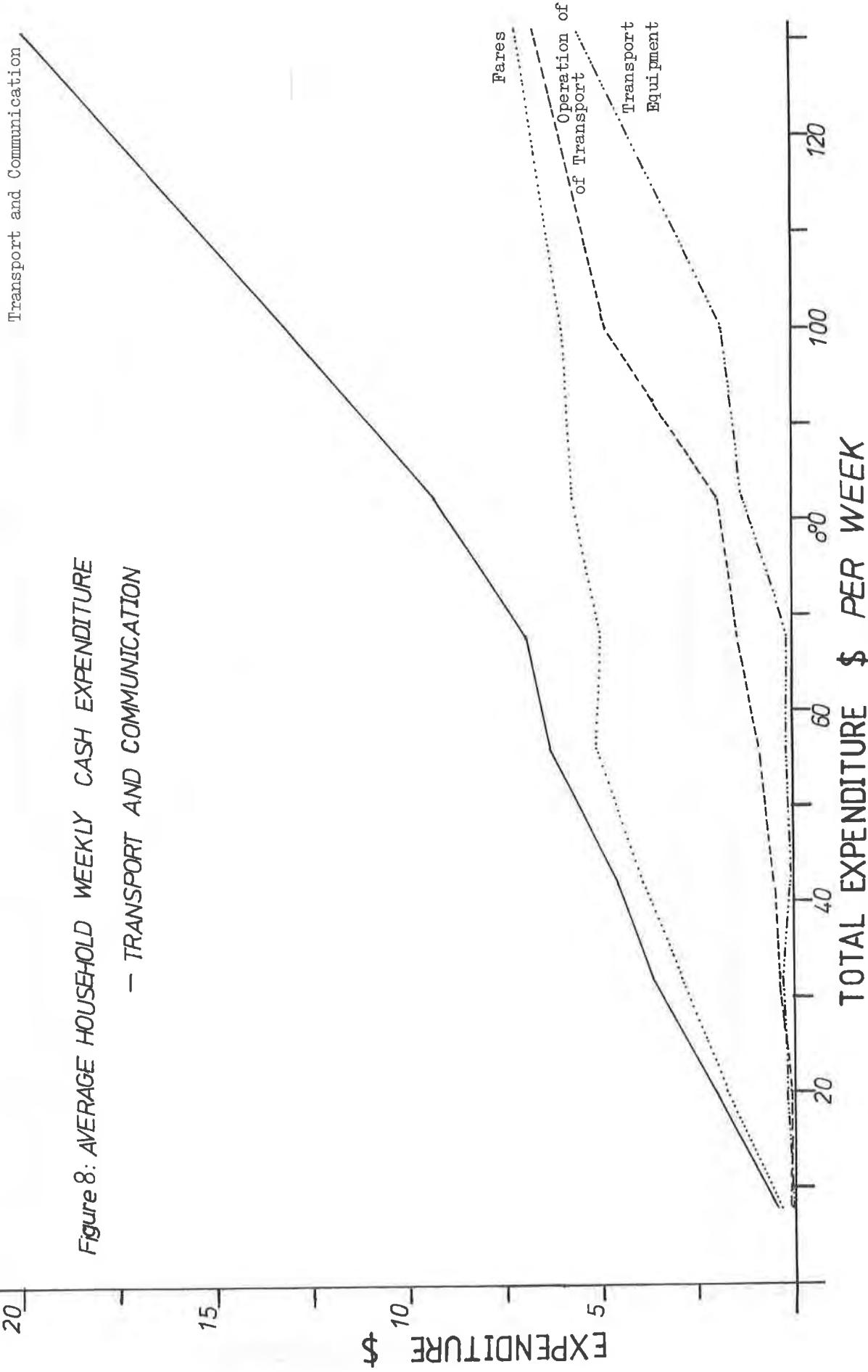


Figure 9: AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
—RECREATION AND ENTERTAINMENT

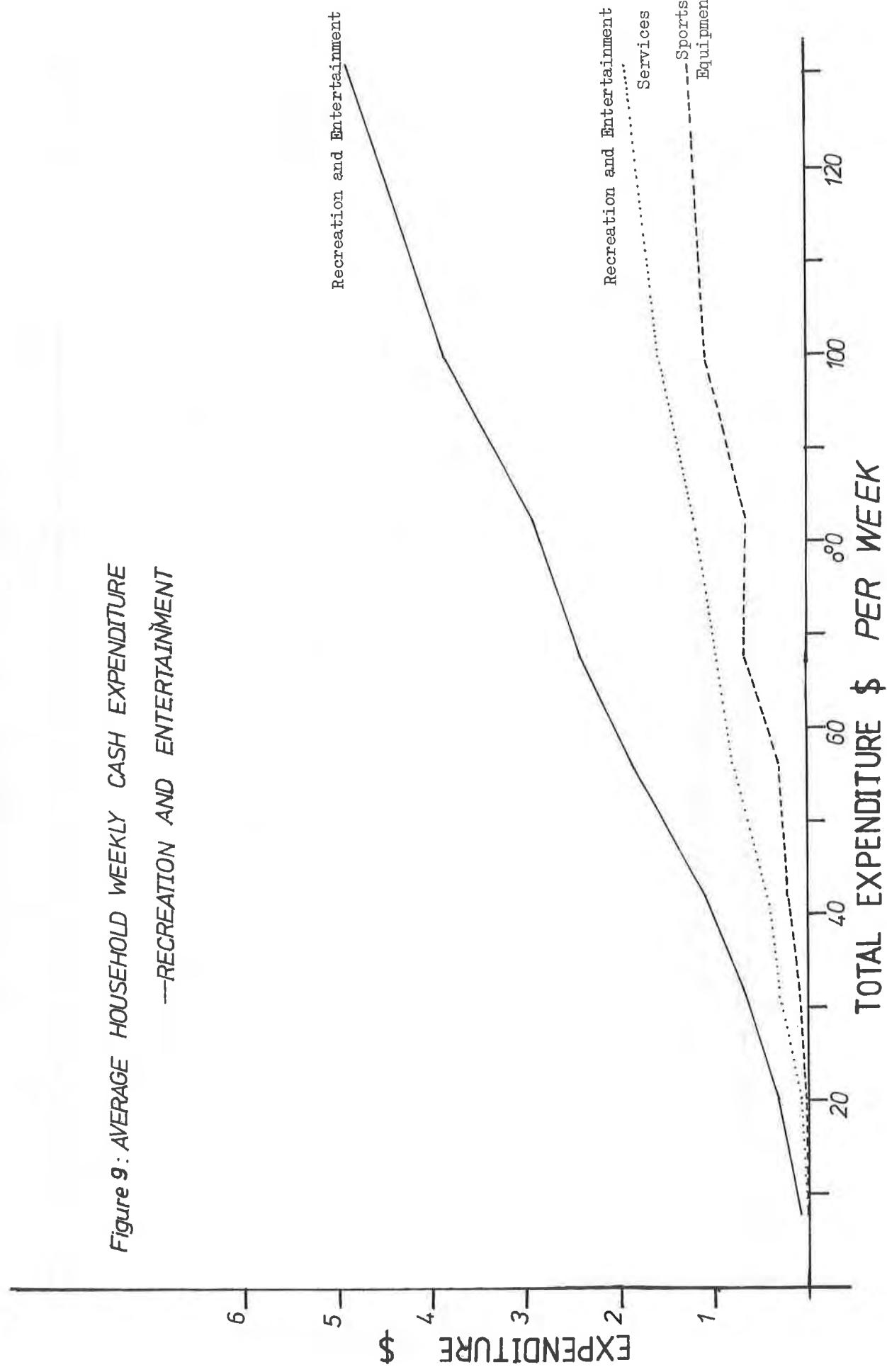


Figure 10 : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
— EDUCATION

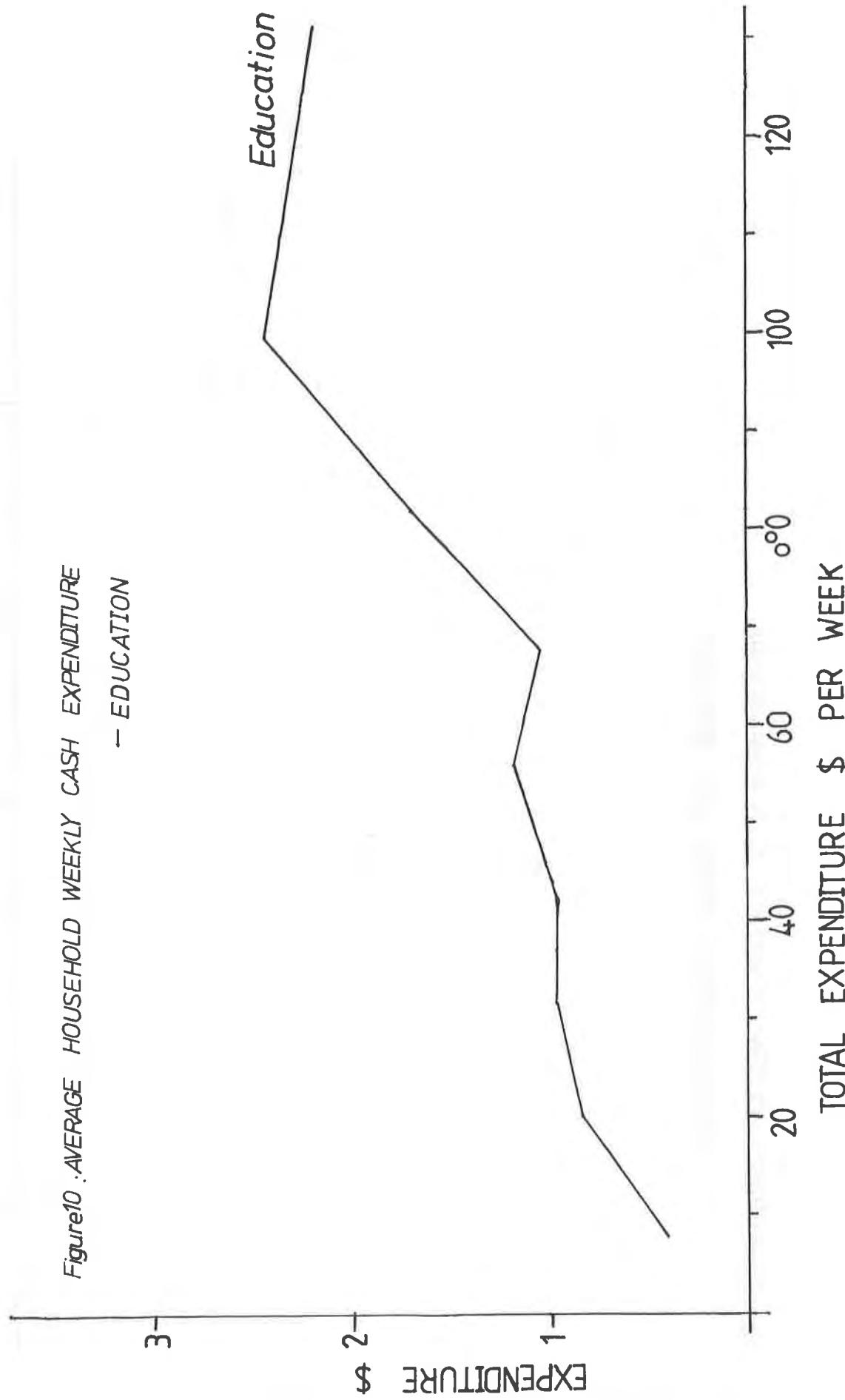


Figure 11: AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WEEKLY CASH EXPENDITURE  
— MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES

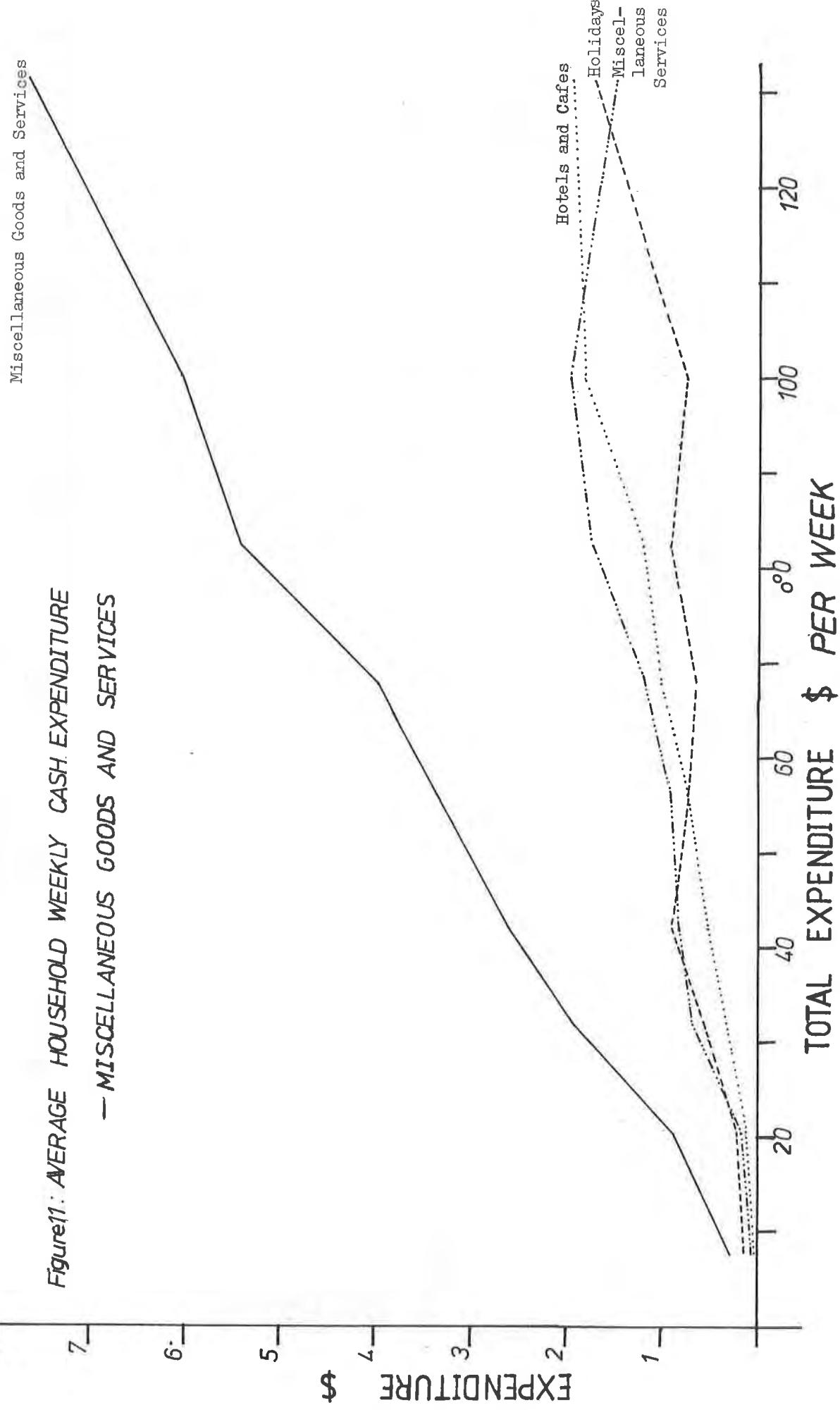


Figure 12: PERCENTAGE CASH EXPENDITURE ON FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO  
— BY DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE

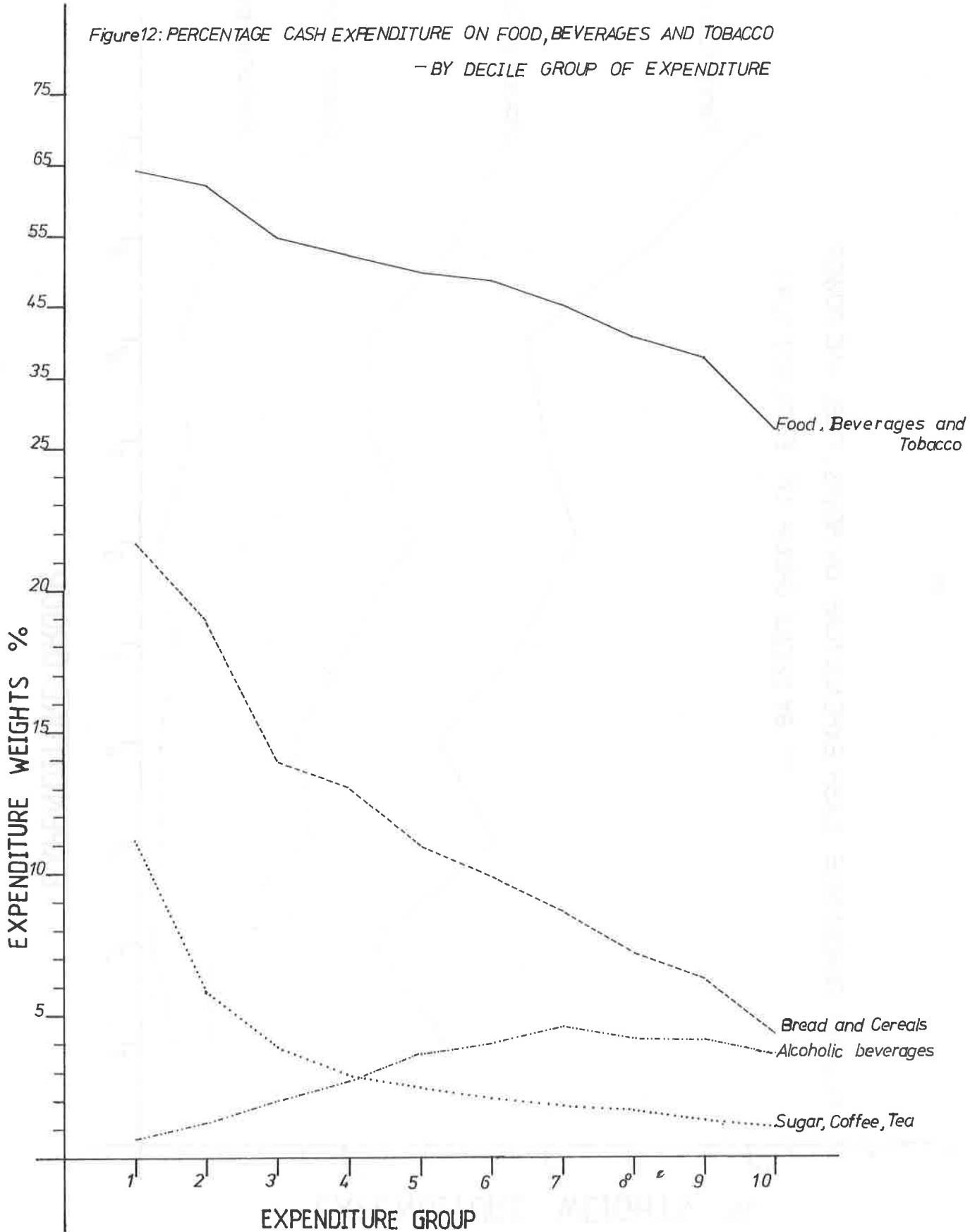


Figure 13: PERCENTAGE CASH EXPENDITURE ON RENTS, FUEL AND POWER

— BY DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE

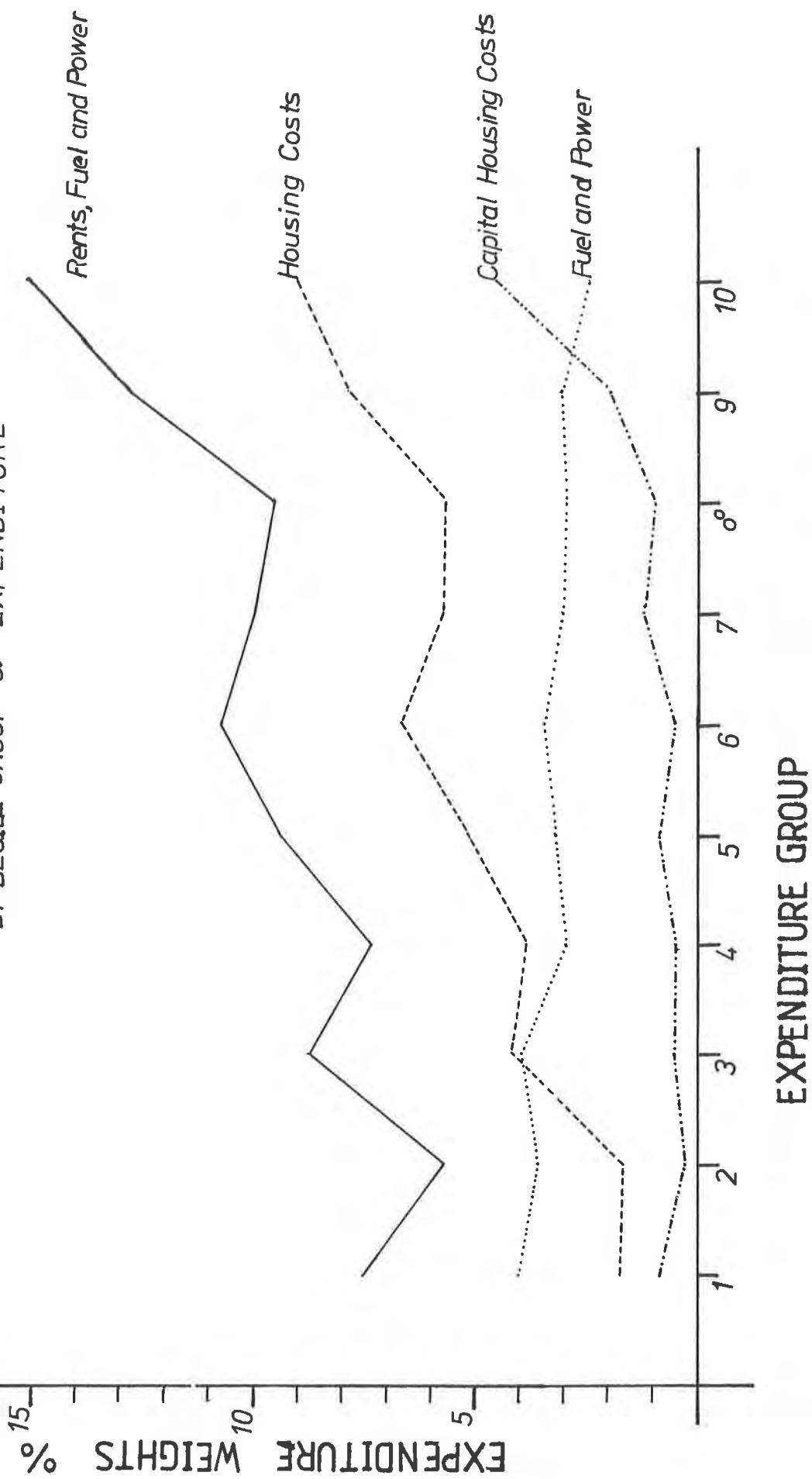


Figure 14 : PERCENTAGE CASH EXPENDITURE ON CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR  
— BY DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE

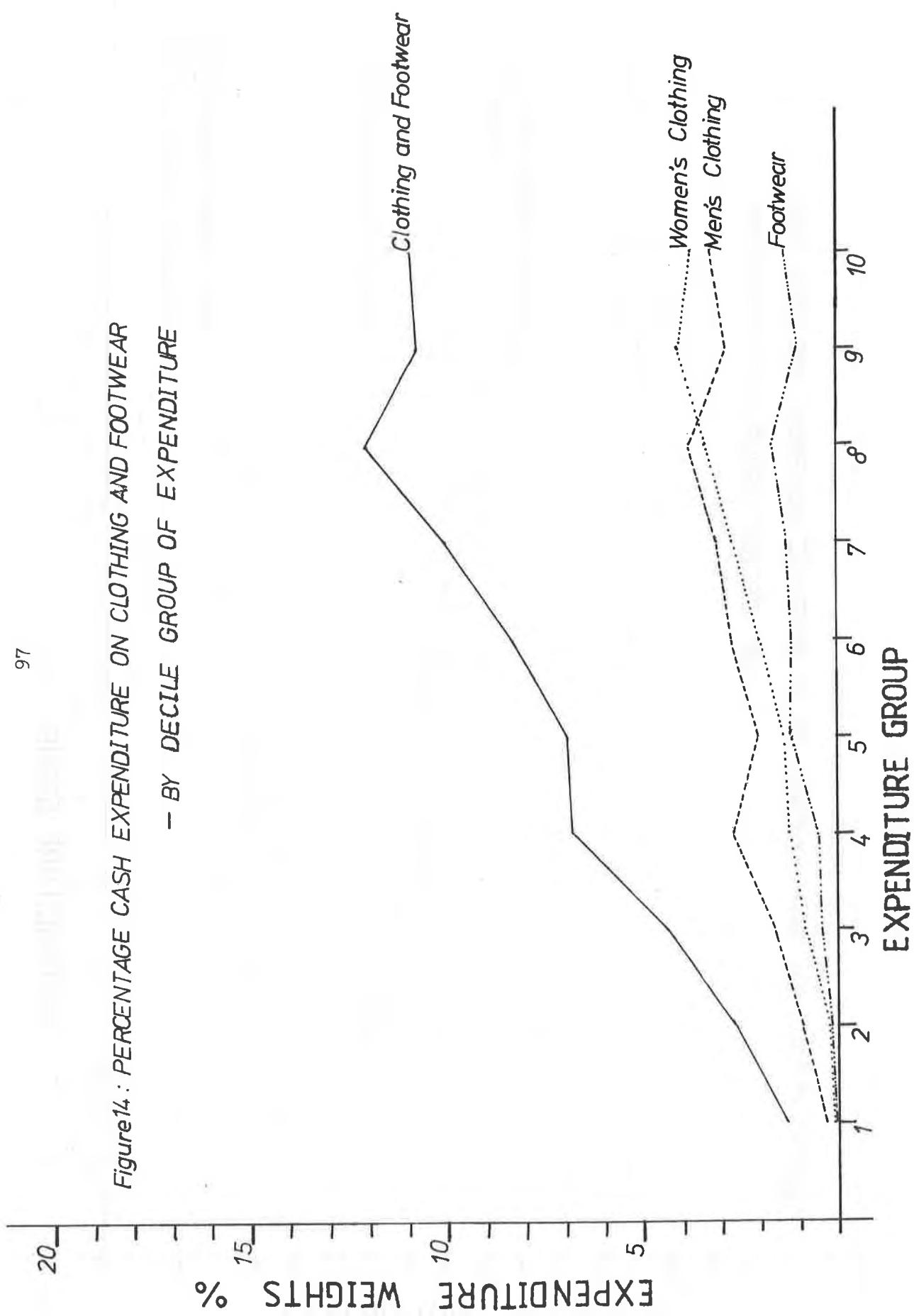


Figure 15: PERCENTAGE CASH EXPENDITURE ON HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND OPERATIONS

— BY DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE

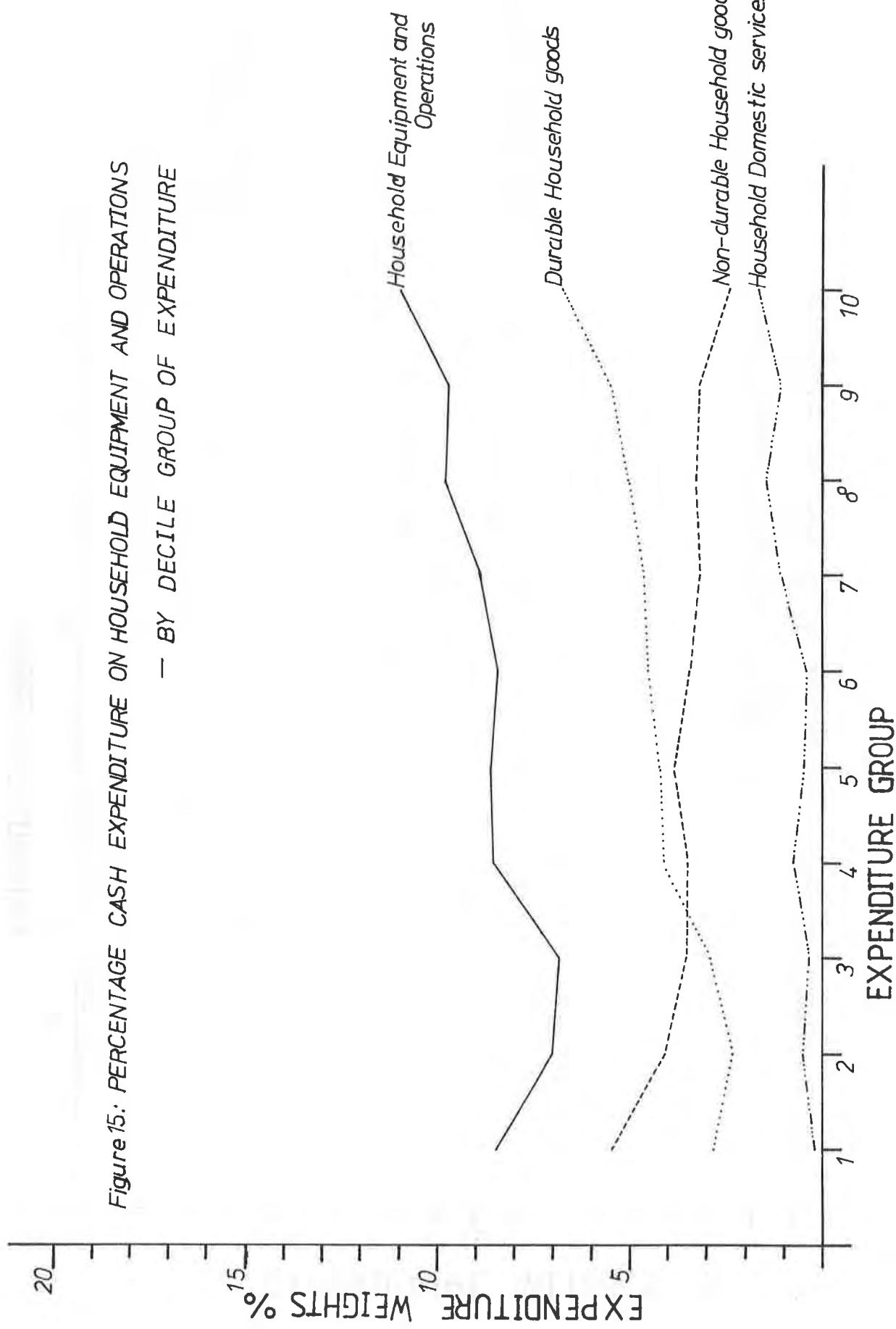
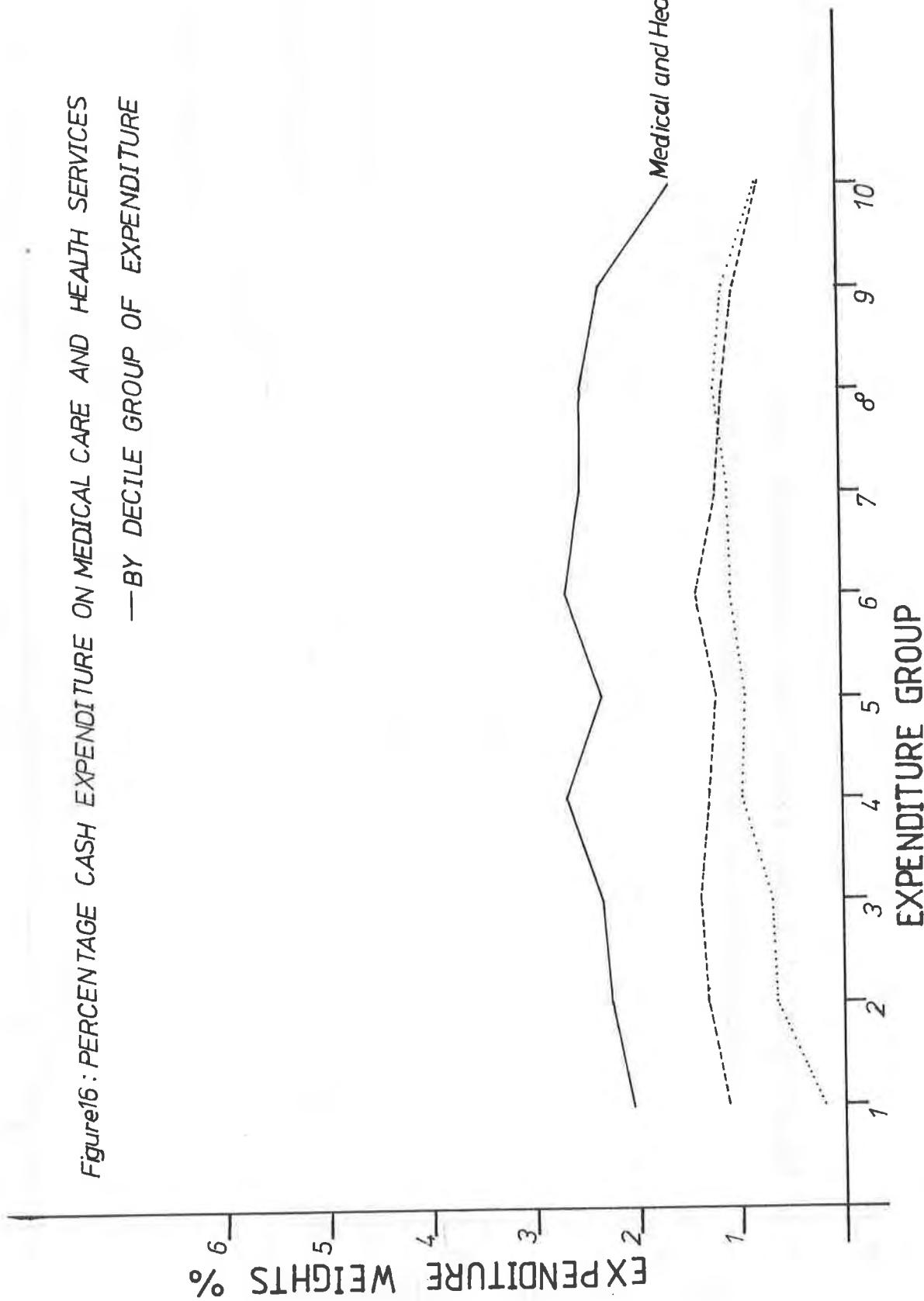


Figure 16: PERCENTAGE CASH EXPENDITURE ON MEDICAL CARE AND HEALTH SERVICES  
— BY DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE



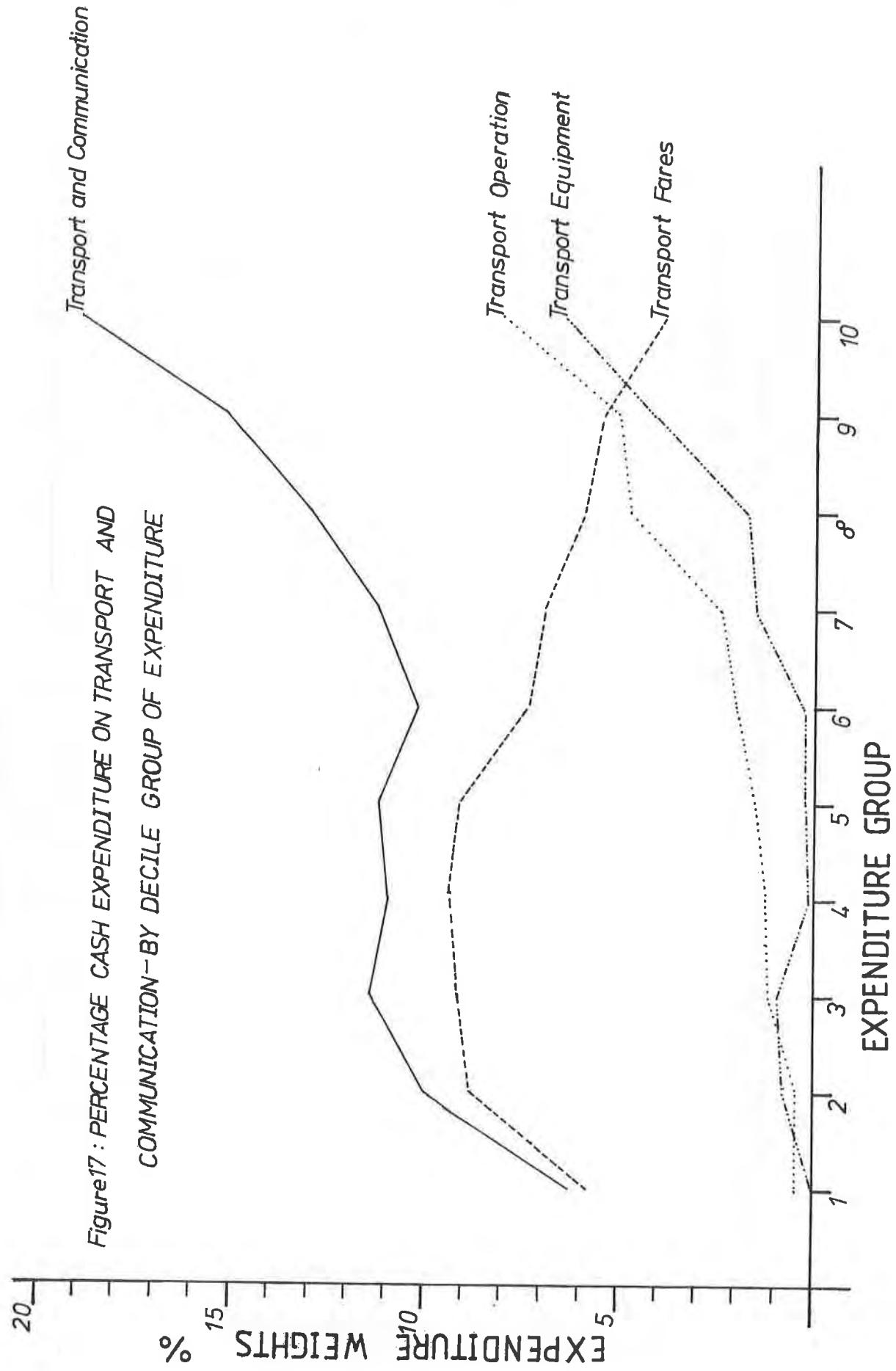


Figure 18 : PERCENTAGE CASH EXPENDITURE ON RECREATION AND ENTERTAINMENT

— BY DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE

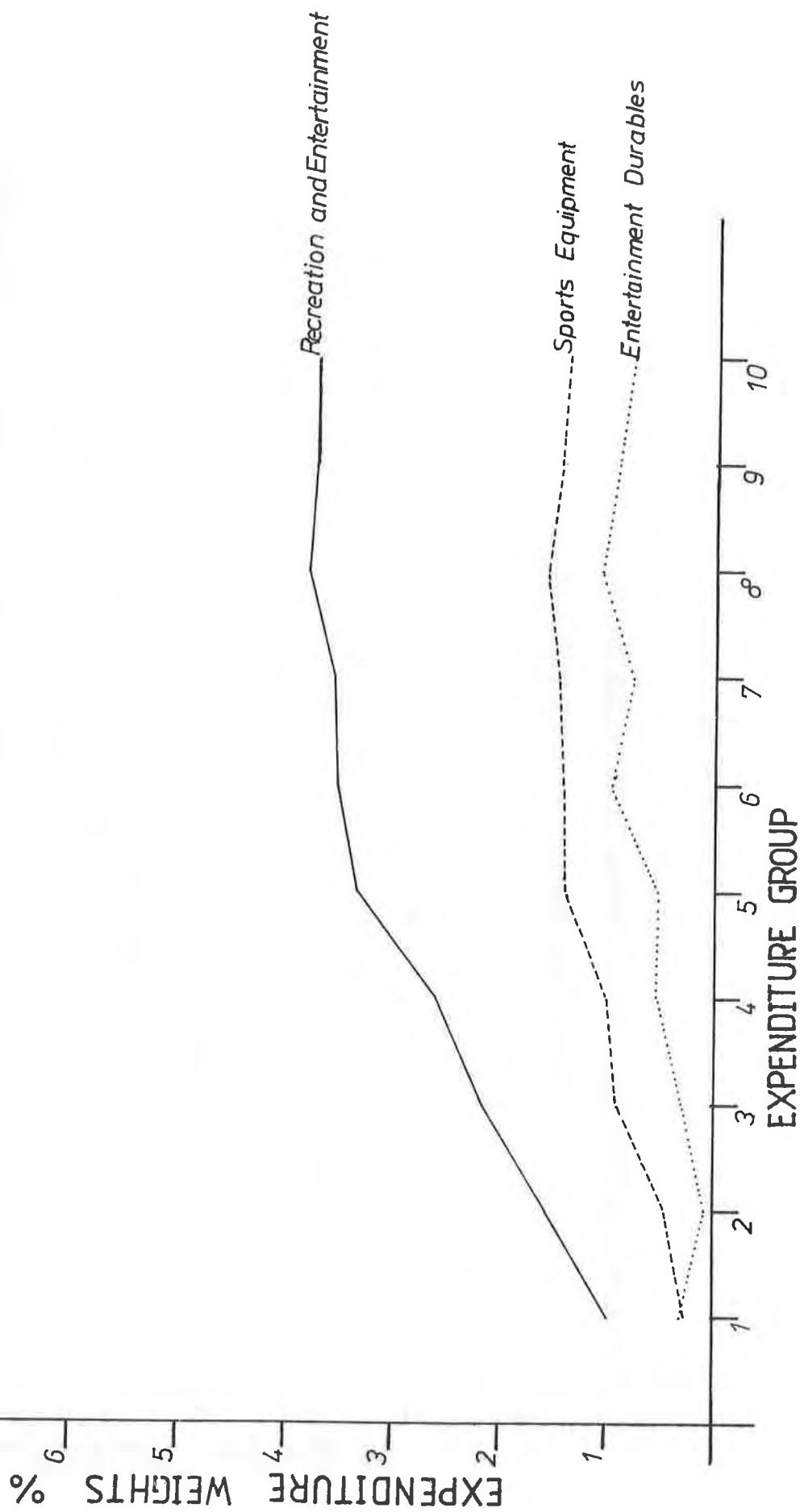


Figure 19: PERCENTAGE CASH EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

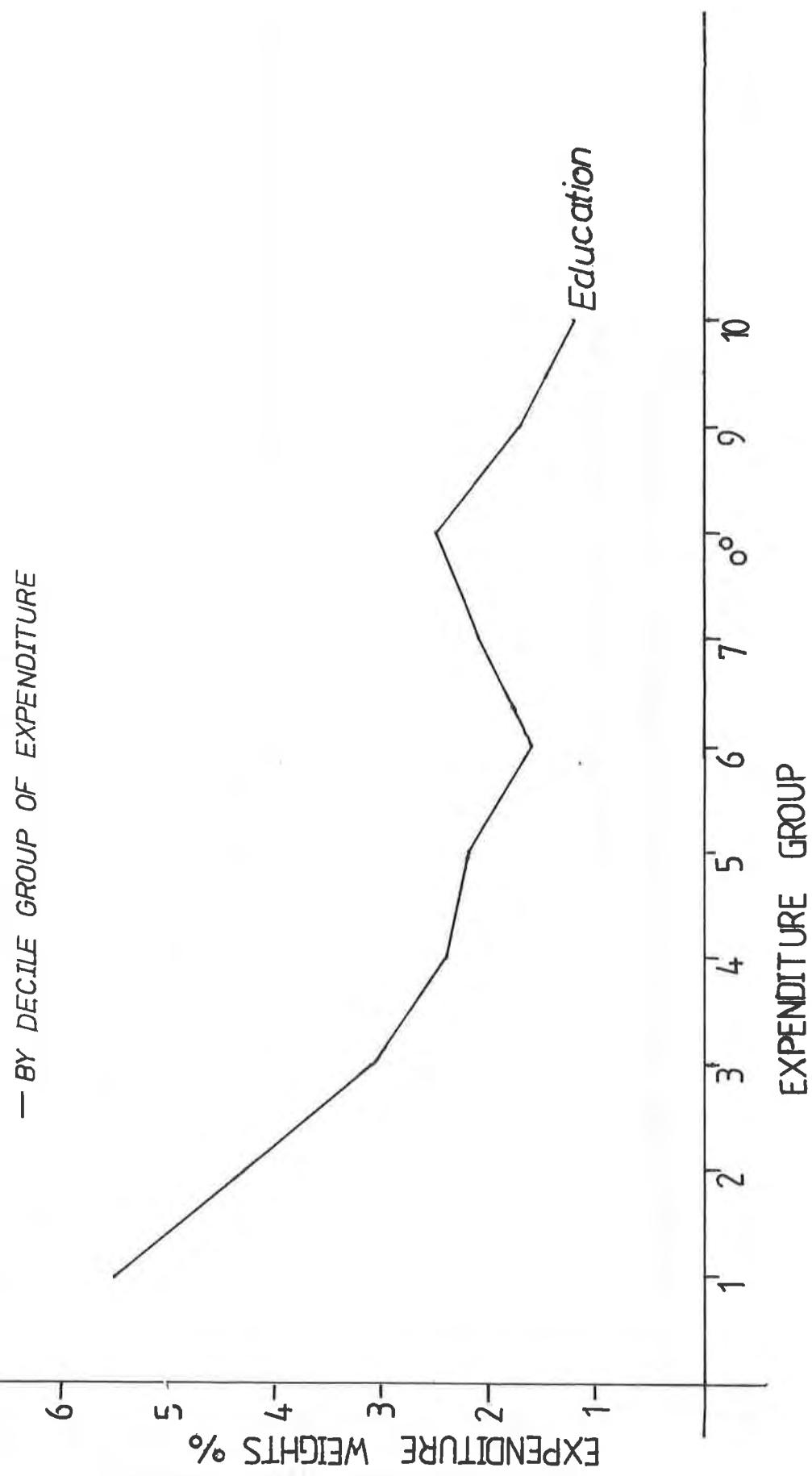


Figure 20: PERCENTAGE CASH EXPENDITURE ON MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES - BY DECILE GROUP OF EXPENDITURE

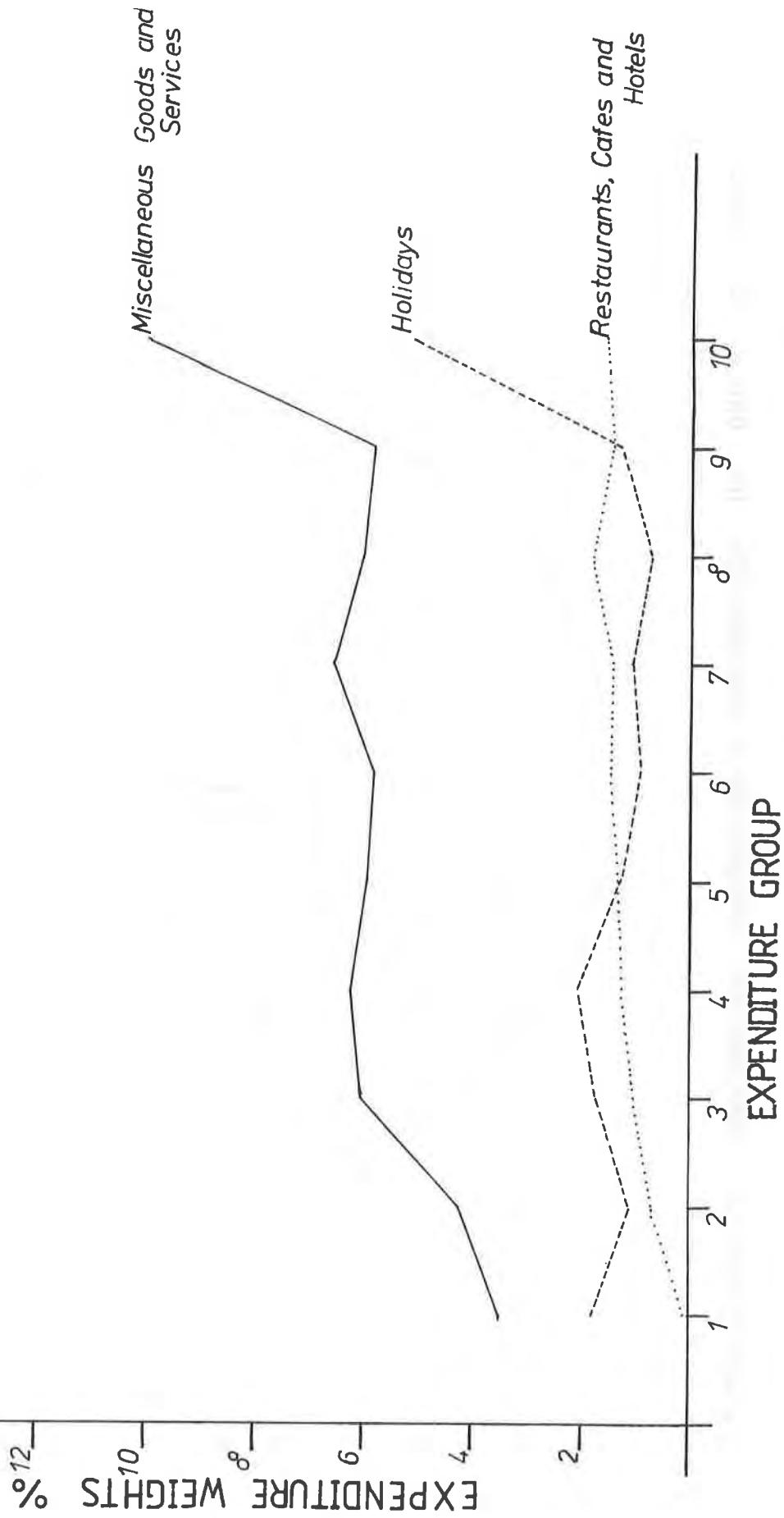
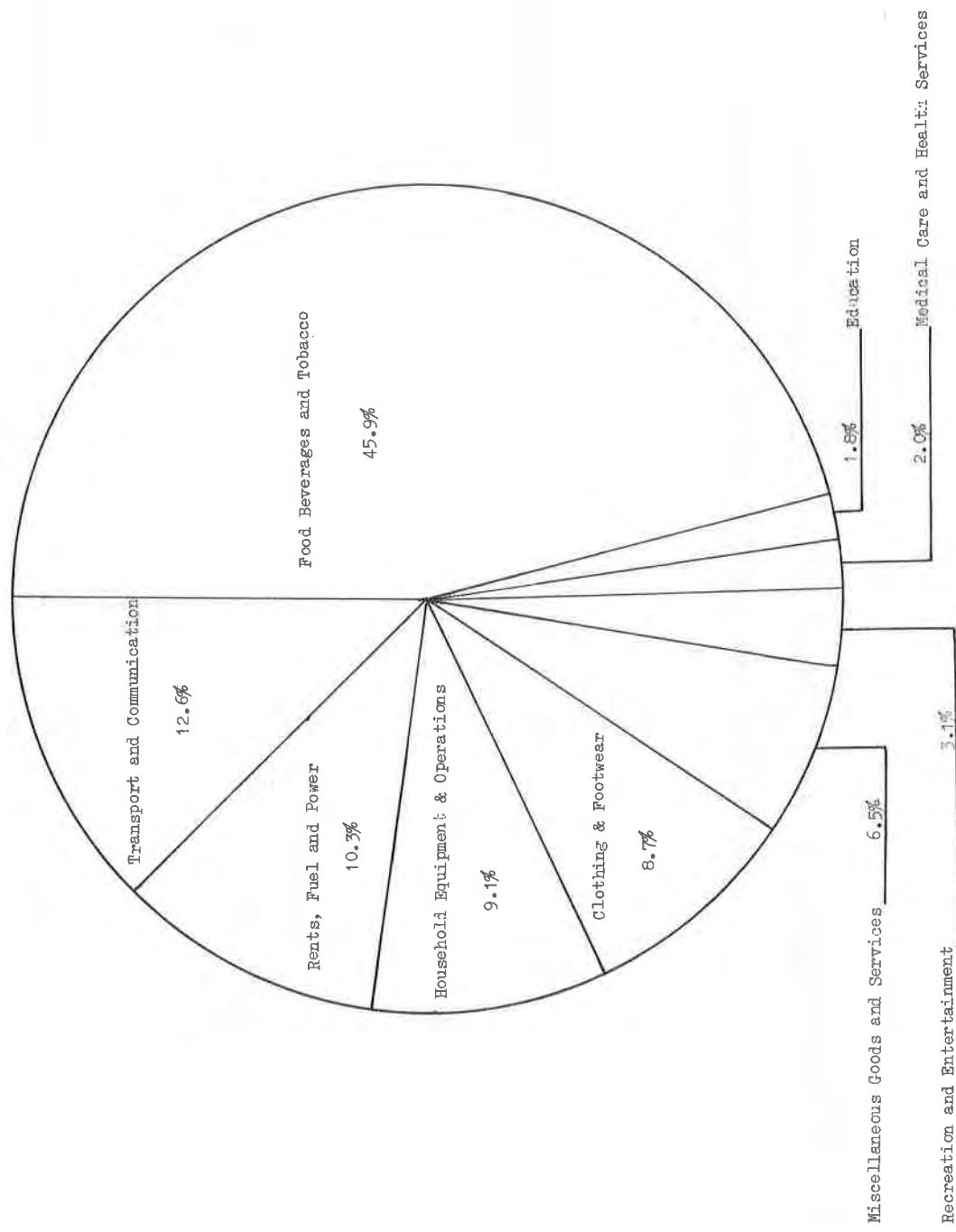


Figure 21:HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE – DISTRIBUTION BY GROUP OF ITEMS



**Figure 22: HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE – DISTRIBUTION BY GROUP OF ITEMS FOR URBAN , SETTLEMENT AND VILLAGE**

